**EQUITIES RESEARCH** 



## Thailand Restaurant

# แนวโน้ม 4Q25 กลุ่มร้านอาหารยังดูเหนื่อย

- แนวโน้ม SSSG 4QTD กลุ่มร้านอาหารยังติดลบต่อเนื่องเป็นไตรมาสที่ 7 ติดต่อกัน ยกเว้น M ที่ยังบวกได้ต่อ
- คาดกำไร 4Q25 ของกลุ่มอาจโตเพียง 3.9% q-q และยัง -32.6% y-y มีเพียง MAGURO ที่กำไรจะทำนิวไฮต่อ
- เราให้น้ำหนักการลงทุนเป็น NEUTRAL จนกว่าจะเห็นการฟื้นของ SSSG และกำไร ยังเลือก MAGURO เป็น
   Top pick

## ้คาดการบริโภคภาคเอกชนจะขยายตัวมากขึ้นใน 4Q25

ธปท. รายงานดัชนีการบริโภคเอกชนเดือน ต.ค.ขยายตัว 4.1% y-y เพิ่มขึ้นเป็นเดือนที่ 4 ติดต่อกัน ส่วนดัชนีภาค บริการขยายตัว 6.4% y-y เพิ่มขึ้นในอัตราที่ลดลงเมื่อเทียบกับเดือน ก.ย. ที่ขยายตัว 6.6% y-y คาดการบริโภค ภาคเอกชนน่าจะดีต่อเนื่องใน พ.ย.-ธ.ค. จากมาตรการคนละครึ่ง โดย NESDB คาดการณ์การบริโภคเอกชนปี 2025 อยู่ที่ 2.8% y-y ซึ่ง 9M25 อยู่ที่ 2.6% นั่นหมายถึงแนวโน้ม 4Q25 อาจโตสูงขึ้นเป็น 3.5% y-y

## แนวโห้ม SSSG 4QTD ยังติดลบเป็นไตรมาสที่ 7 ติดต่อกัน ยกเว้น M

SSSG 4QTD กลุ่มร้านอาหารอยู่ที่ -7.9% y-y ยังติดลบสูงใกล้เคียง -9.6% y-y ใน 3Q25 ถือเป็นการติดลบเป็นไตร มาสที่ 7 ติดต่อกัน แม้ M จะมี SSSG เป็นบวกได้ต่อราว 3% y-y นำโดยร้าน MK เดือน ต.ค./พ.ย. อยู่ที่ +6%/+5% y-y จากผลบวกของการทำ MK Buffet ยังหักล้างผลกระทบจากมาตรการคนละครึ่ง และน้ำท่วมภาคใต้ได้ทั้งหมด แต่คาด AU MAGURO และ ZEN จะมี SSSG ติดลบใกล้เคียง 3Q25 ขณะที่คาด OKJ เดือน พ.ย. จะติดลบน้อยลง โดยบริษัท ให้วิวว่ารายได้ดีขึ้นจากเดือน ต.ค. ราว 50% จากการทำโปรเมนูที่ 2 ราคา 11 บาท (11-23 พ.ย.แต่อาจกระทบอัตรา กำไรขั้นต้น

## แนวโน้มกำไร 4Q25 ของกลุ่มร้านอาหารอาจไม่ดีนัก

คาดกำไร 4Q25 กลุ่มร้านอาหารอาจโตเพียง 3.9% q-q อยู่ที่ 358 ลบ. และยังลดลงราว 32.6% y-y โดยหลักยังมาจาก รายได้ที่ไม่สดใส ขณะที่การเปิดสาขาใหม่น้อยมาก มีเพียง MAGURO ที่ยังเปิดสาขาใหม่ต่อเนื่องได้ตามแผน ส่วน ภาพรวมตัทุนวัตถุดิบยังค่อนไปในทางทรงตัว ยกเว้น M ที่น่าจะมีอัตรากำไรขั้นตันลดลงตามสัดส่วนรายได้ Buffet ที่ เพิ่มขึ้น และคาดแนวโน้มค่าใช้จ่ายของกลุ่มจะทรงตัวถึงขึ้นเล็กน้อย โดยขึ้นที่ MAGURO และ M มาจากการเร่งเปิด สาขาใหม่ เราคาดจะมีเพียง MAGURO ที่กำไร 4Q25 ยังโตได้ทั้ง q-q และ y-y และลุ้นทำนิวไฮต่อเนื่อง

## MAGURO ยังเป็นตัวเลือกที่ดีที่สุดในกลุ่ม จากแนวโน้มกำไรทำนิวไฮได้ต่อเนื่อง

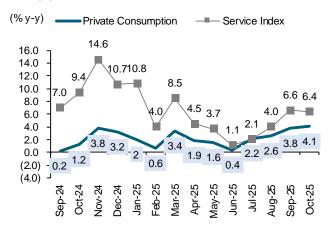
คาดกำไรปี 2025 ของกลุ่มร้านอาหารจะลดลงราว 28.2% y-y และคาดกลับมาโตราว 18.5% y-y ในปี 2026 โดย คาดหวังการกลับมาฟื้นของ SSSG และหลายบริษัทยังเดินหน้าเปิดสาขาใหม่ต่อเนื่องทั้ง M MAGURO และ OKJ ส่วน AU เราติดตามพัฒนาการของสินค้าใหม่ และสัดส่วนรายได้ขายสินค้าที่น่าจะเติบโตอย่างมีนัยสำคัญ เราให้ น้ำหนักการลงทุนเป็น Neutral สำหรับปี 2026 จนกว่าจะเห็น SSSG และกำไรกลับมาเติบโตได้ดีอีกครั้ง และเลือก MAGURO เป็น Top Pick



Sureeporn Teewasuwet

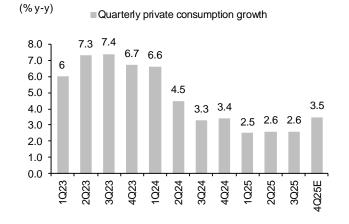
Fundamental Investment Analyst on Securities; License no. 040694 sureeporn.t@fssia.com, +66 2646 9972

Exhibit 1: Monthly private consumption and service index growth (y-y %)



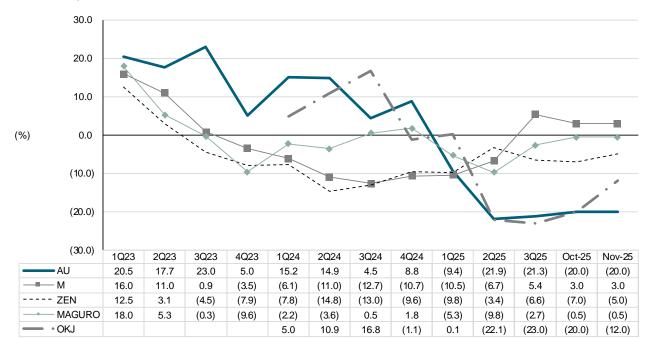
Sources: Bank of Thailand, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 3: Quarterly private consumption growth (y-y %)



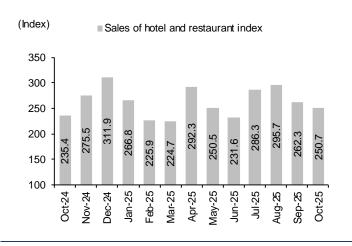
Sources: NESDB, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 5: Quarterly SSSG of listed restaurant companies



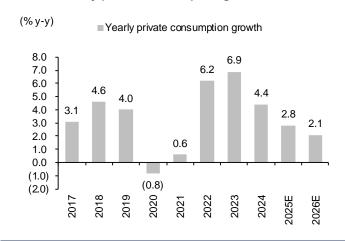
Sources: Company data, Projected for Oct-Nov by FSSIA

Exhibit 2: Monthly sales of hotels and restaurant index



Sources: Bank of Thailand, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 4: Yearly private consumption growth



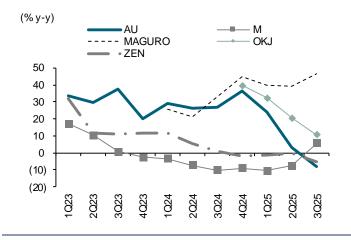
Sources: NESDB, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 6: Restaurant sector – 4Q25 earnings preview

	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25	4Q25E	Change		2024	2025E	Change
	(THB m)	(q-q%)	(y-y%)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y%)				
AU	86	65	52	52	55	5.8	(36.0)	296	225	(24.0)
M	353	234	276	226	230	1.7	(34.9)	1,442	971	(32.6)
MAGURO	34	33	32	38	43	12.8	25.5	97	136	40.6
OKJ	39	64	24	17	20	17.6	(48.7)	202	125	(38.1)
ZEN	18	13	11	11	10	(11.5)	(44.9)	57	45	(21.4)
Total	531	408	395	345	358	3.9	(32.6)	2,093	1,502	(28.2)

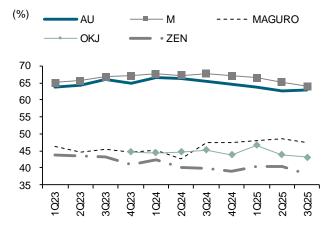
Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 7: Quarterly total revenue growth (y-y %)



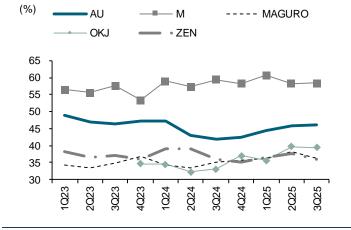
Sources: Company data, SET, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 8: Quarterly gross margin



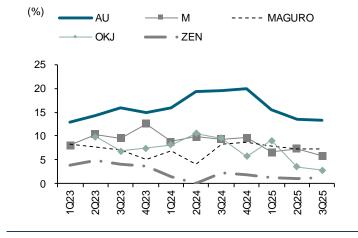
Sources: Company data, SET, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 9: Quarterly SG&A to sales



 $Sources: Company \ data, \ SET, \ FSSIA's \ compilation$ 

Exhibit 10: Quarterly net margin



 $Sources: Company \ data, \ SET, \ FSSIA's \ compilation$ 

Exhibit 11: 2025-27 net profit forecast for restaurant sector

		Actual			Forecast		Growth			
	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2025E	2026E	2027E	
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(%)	(%)	(%)					
AU	118	178	296	225	252	278	(24.0)	12.0	10.3	
M	1,439	1,682	1,442	971	1,150	1,312	(32.6)	18.4	14.1	
MAGURO	31	72	97	136	173	210	40.6	27.4	21.3	
OKJ	38	141	202	125	156	178	(38.1)	24.8	14.1	
ZEN	154	158	57	45	48	59	(21.4)	7.4	22.9	
Total	1,781	2,231	2,093	1,502	1,780	2,037	(28.2)	18.5	14.5	

Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 12: ESG – peer comparison

	FSSIA		Domestic ratings						Global ratings						
	ESG score	DJSI	SET ESG	SET ESG Rating	CG score	AGM level	Thai CAC	Morningstar ESG risk	ESG Book	MSCI	Moody's	Refinitiv	S&P Global	ESG score	Disclosure score
SET100	69.20	5.34	4.40	4.40	4.76	4.65	3.84	Medium	51.76	BBB	20.87	58.72	63.91	3.72	28.17
Coverage	67.12	5.11	4.15	4.17	4.83	4.71	3.53	Medium	52.04	BB	16.97	56.85	62.09	3.40	31.94
AU	12.75					4.00		High							
М	33.45				5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium					27.00	2.55	48.13
MAGURO	5.00														
OKJ	5.00														
ZEN	32.93			AA	5.00	4.00	Certified					71.47			

Sources: SETTRADE.com; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 13: Peer comparison as of 9 Dec 2025

Company	BBG	Rec	S	hare price	·····	Market	P	E	R	OE	PE	3V	- EV/EB	ITDA -
			Current	Target	Upside	Сар	25E	26E	25E	26E	25E	26E	25E	26E
			(LCY)	(LCY)	(%)	(USD m)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Thailand														
MK restaurant group	МТВ	HOLD	19.30	23.00	19	548	18.3	15.4	7.2	8.5	1.3	1.3	4.3	4.1
Maguro Group	MAGURO TB	BUY	21.30	31.60	48	84	19.8	15.5	20.2	24.1	3.9	3.6	7.6	6.6
Zen corporation group	ZEN TB	HOLD	5.70	6.50	14	53	16.0	14.2	7.8	8.4	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.2
Pluk Phak Praw Rak Mae	OKJ TB	n/a	3.98	n/a	n/a	76	18.5	14.6	7.6	9.4	1.4	1.3	6.1	4.5
After you	AU TB	n/a	4.36	n/a	n/a	112	15.2	13.6	21.1	23.3	3.3	3.2	7.1	6.9
Thailand average						873	17.6	14.7	12.8	14.7	2.2	2.1	5.8	5.0
Regional														
Uni-President China Holdings	220 HK	n/a	8.17	n/a	n/a	4,535	14.4	13.3	16.3	17.5	2.3	2.3	7.6	7.1
Xiabuxiabu Catering Mngt.	520 HK	n/a	0.77	n/a	n/a	107	n/a	n/a	(23.8)	(24.8)	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.5
Guangzhou Restaurant Group	603043 CH	n/a	17.39	n/a	n/a	1,400	19.0	17.3	12.4	12.6	2.4	2.2	11.3	10.5
Tongqinglou Catering	605108 CH	n/a	20.13	n/a	n/a	741	37.1	22.5	6.0	9.2	2.2	2.1	12.1	9.7
Haidilao International	6862 HK	n/a	13.63	n/a	n/a	9,763	15.8	14.0	39.8	41.7	6.2	5.5	8.3	7.8
Jollibee Foods	JFC PM	n/a	177.20	n/a	n/a	3,348	17.9	14.8	15.1	17.1	2.6	2.4	8.1	7.2
Jubilant Foodworks	JUBI IN	n/a	583.50	n/a	n/a	4,285	142.2	104.2	12.4	16.4	15.8	16.2	27.7	24.9
Yum China Holdings	YUMC US	n/a	46.01	n/a	n/a	16,502	18.4	16.1	15.8	17.8	3.0	2.9	8.7	8.1
Domino's Pizza	DPZ US	n/a	418.47	n/a	n/a	14,139	23.8	21.4	(15.4)	(17.1)	n/a	n/a	18.1	16.9
Regional average						54,819	36.1	27.9	8.7	10.1	4.5	4.4	11.6	10.5
Overall average						55,692	28.9	22.8	10.2	11.7	3.6	3.5	9.5	8.6

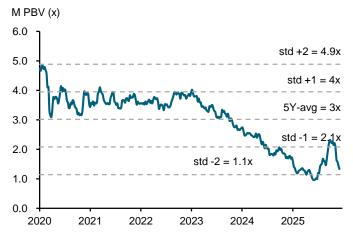
Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 14: M's historical P/E band



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 15: M's historical P/BV band



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

#### Exhibit 16: MAGURO's historical P/E band

#### MAGURO PER (x) std + 2 = 20.9x20 std + 1 = 18.6x18 16 14 std - 2 = 11.9x12 10 Jul-25 Jan-25 Mar-25 May-25 Jun-25 Feb-25 Apr-25 Aug-25 Aug-24 Oct-24 Nov-24 Dec-24

Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

#### Exhibit 18: ZEN's historical P/E band



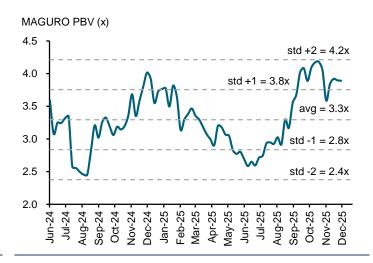
Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

## Exhibit 20: AU's historical P/E band



Source: Bloomberg consensus

#### Exhibit 17: MAGURO's historical P/BV band



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

## Exhibit 19: ZEN's historical P/BV band



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

## Exhibit 21: AU's historical P/BV band



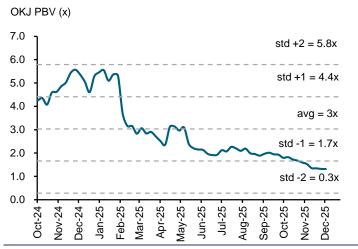
Source: Bloomberg consensus

## Exhibit 22: OKJ's historical P/E band



Source: Bloomberg consensus

Exhibit 23: OKJ's historical P/BV band



Source: Bloomberg consensus

## **Disclaimer for ESG scoring**

ESG score	Methodolog	у			Rating						
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices ( <u>DJSI)</u> By S&P Global	process base from the ann	ed on the comusal S&P Globa	transparent, rules-based of panies' Total Sustainabilit al Corporate Sustainability anies within each industry	ty Scores resulting y Assessment (CSA).	Be a member and invited to the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) for DJSI. Companies with an S&P Global ESG Score of less than 45% of the S&P Global ESG Score of the highest scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJSI indices are selected from the Eligible Universe.						
SET ESG Ratings List SETESG) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand	managing bu Candidates r 1) no irregula float of >150 up capital. So 70%; 2) inde wrongdoing r	siness with tra nust pass the ar trading of th shareholders, ome key disqu pendent direct related to CG,	nsibility in Environmental ansparency in Governanc preemptive criteria, with t e board members and ex- and combined holding m lalifying criteria include: 1 tors and free float violation social & environmental in arnings in red for > 3 year	e, updated annually. wo crucial conditions: ecutives; and 2) free ust be >15% of paid- ) CG score of below n; 3) executives' npacts; 4) equity in	To be eligible for minimum of 50% during the asse nature of the re SETESG Index 1) market capita liquidity >0.5% SETTHSI Index quarterly weigh	% for each indissment year. The vant industry is extended frailization > THE of paid-up cap is a market can	cator, unless the cator, unless the feet scoring will and materiality from the SET ES (~USD150b) ital for at least 9 apitalisation-wei	e company is a be fairly weigh. G Ratings cor. ); 2) free float out of 12 mor. ghted index, c	a part of DJSI ted against the npanies whose >20%; and 3) hths. The ap 5%		
CG Score by Thai institute of Directors Association Thai IOD)	annually by t Thailand (SE	he Thai IOD, v	n in sustainable developm with support from the Stoc s are from the perspective s.	k Exchange of	Scores are rate Good (80-89), 3 and not rated for equitable treatm stakeholders (2 responsibilities	B for Good (70- or scores below nent of sharehous 5%); 4) disclos	-79), 2 for Fair (6 v 50. Weightings olders (weight 2	60-69), 1 for P s include: 1) th 5% combined	ass (60-69), e rights; 2) an ); 3) the role of		
AGM level By Thai nvestors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC	treatment are transparent a out of five the criteria cover date (45%), a circulation of si exercised. The and verifiability	e incorporated and sufficiently e CG compone AGM procedi and after the n ufficient informat second assesse ; and 3) openne	which shareholders' rights into business operations or disclosed. All form imporents to be evaluated annurures before the meeting (aneeting (10%). (The first as ition for voting; and 2) facilitatings as 1) the ease of attending meass for Q&A. The third involves as, resolutions and voting resu	and information is trant elements of two lally. The assessment 45%), at the meeting sesses 1) advance in how voting rights can be eetings; 2) transparency is the meeting minutes that							
Final CAC By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption CAC)	establishmer policies. The (Companies de Declaration of Certification, in managers and	nt of key control Certification is eciding to become Intent to kick off cluding risk asse	Checklist include corruption of the monitoring and spod for three years. See a CAC certified member state an 18-month deadline to subsessment, in place of policy and ablishment of whistleblowing collated as takeholders.)	nd developing of  art by submitting a  mit the CAC Checklist for d control, training of	The document of passed Checklic approvals whose professionalism	st will move fo e members ar	r granting certifice twelve highly	cation by the 0	CAC Council		
Morningstar Sustainalytics	based on an risk is unmar	assessment c naged. Sources	sk rating provides an over of how much of a company of to be reviewed include corpor of the reports/websi	y's exposure to ESG rate publications and	A company's ESG risk rating score is the sum of unmanaged risk. The more risk is unmanaged, the higher ESG risk is scored.						
	information, co		k, ESG controversies, issuer fe		NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe		
					0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+		
SG Book	positioned to the principle helps explain over-weightin	outperform ov of financial ma future risk-ac	ustainable companies that wer the long term. The me atteriality including informa djusted performance. Mate th higher materiality and re rly basis.	thodology considers ation that significantly eriality is applied by	The total ESG score is calculated as a weighted sum of the features scores using materiality-based weights. The score is scaled between 0 and 100 with higher scores indicating better performance.						
<u>MSCI</u>			measure a company's maid laggards according to the						nethodology to		
	AAA	8.571-10.000	)	la a dia a ita ia duata cia aa		anificant FCC sig					
	AA	7.143-8.570	Leader:	leading its industry in m	lanaging the most sig	gnilicant ESG ris	ks and opportunitie	35			
	Α	5.714-7.142					,				
	BBB	4.286-5.713	Average:	a mixed or unexception industry peers	nal track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to						
	ВВ	2.857-4.285									
	В	1.429-2.856	Laggard:	lagging its industry bas	ed on its high exposi	ure and failure to	manage significar	nt ESG risks			
	ccc	0.000-1.428			sed on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks						
Moody's ESG colutions	believes that	a company in	ree to which companies to tegrating ESG factors into or shareholders over the m	its business model and							
Refinitiv ESG rating	based on pul	olicly available	and objectively measure a a and auditable data. The a publicly. (Score ratings ar	score ranges from 0 to	100 on relative E	SG performan	ce and insufficie	nt degree of ti			
S&P Global			re is a relative score measin the same industry class				of ESG risks, op	portunities, an	d impacts		
Bloomberg	ESG Score		Bloomberg score evalua score is based on Bloom of Pillar Scores, where the	berg's view of ESG fina	ancial materiality.	The score is a	weighted gene	ralized mean (	power mean)		
	of Pillar Scores, where the weights are determined by the pillar priority ranking. Values range from 0 to 10; 10 is the best.  ESG Disclosure Score  Disclosure of a company's ESG used for Bloomberg ESG score. The score ranges from 0 for none to 100 for disclosure of every data point, measuring the amount of ESG data reported publicly, and not the performance on any data point.										

Rating regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "CG Score"; 2) "AGM Level"; 3) "Thai CAC"; and 4) ""SETESG" The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation

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## Sureeporn Teewasuwet FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

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#### History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
05-Jan-2023 22-Mar-2023 22-Jun-2023 12-Oct-2023	BUY BUY BUY BUY	66.00 59.00 55.00 54.00	08-Jan-2024 20-Jun-2024 21-Jan-2025 24-Jun-2025	BUY HOLD HOLD HOLD	47.00 34.00 24.00 18.50	04-Sep-2025 01-Dec-2025	BUY HOLD	31.00 23.00

Sureeporn Teewasuwet started covering this stock from 05-Jan-2023

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates



Sureeporn Teewasuwet started covering this stock from 28-Aug-2024

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

#### Zen Corporation Group (ZEN TB) Dec-22 Jun-23 Dec-23 Jun-24 Dec-24 Jun-25 Dec-25 18 13 8 3 Zen Corporation Group **Target Price** (THB) Date Rating Target price Date Rating Target price Date Rating Target price REDUCE 07-Feb-2023 BUY 20.00 12-Oct-2023 BUY 15.50 25-Jun-2024 6.00

BUY

10.30

21-Mar-2025

HOLD

6.50

Sureeporn Teewasuwet started covering this stock from 07-Feb-2023

15.40

07-Mar-2024

BUY

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

29-May-2023

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
MK Restaurant Group	МТВ	THB 19.30	HOLD	Downside and upside risks to our TP include 1) a slower or faster-than-expected consumption recovery and more intense competition; 2) slower or faster-than-expected decreases in raw material costs; 3) a lower or higher-than-expected new store expansion; and 4) a minimum wage increase and labor shortages.
Maguro Group	MAGURO TB	THB 21.30	BUY	Downside risks to our TP include 1) a slower-than-expected consumption recovery and more intense competition; 2) higher raw material prices; 3) fewer new store launches than expected; and 4) a minimum wage increase and labor shortages.
Zen Corporation Group	ZEN TB	THB 5.70	HOLD	Downside and upside risks to our P/E-based TP include 1) a slower or faster-than- expected purchasing power recovery; 2) higher or lower in raw material costs; 3) lower or greater-than-expected store expansion; and 4) a minimum wage increase or labor shortages.

Source: FSSIA estimates

## **Additional Disclosures**

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 09-Dec-2025 unless otherwise stated.

## RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

## Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price\* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

\* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

## **Industry Recommendations**

**Overweight.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months. **Neutral.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

#### **Country (Strategy) Recommendations**

**Overweight (O).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Neutral (N).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Underweight (U).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.