EQUITY RESEARCH - COMPANY REPORT

GFPT GFPT TB

THAILAND / AGRIBUSINESS

2025E retained, but weak catalysts

- คาดกำไร 3Q25 ทรงตัวถึงลงเล็กน้อย q-q (แต่คาดโตดี y-y) จากราคาวัตถุดิบปรับลง และเข้าช่วง high season
- แต่ราคาหุ้นขาด catalysts หลังราคาไก่ในประเทศปรับลงเป็น 38-39 บาท/กก.
- คงคำแนะนำถือ ราคาเป้าหมายเดิม 12 บาท

แนวโห้มส่งออกยังดูดี แต่ราคาไก่เริ่มปรับลงชัด

ราคาไก่ในประเทศล่าสุดปรับลงมาอยู่ที่ 38-39 บาท/กก. (-4% q-q, -9% y-y) และราคาโครงไก่ ลงเหลือ 13 บาท/กก. (-13% q-q, -10% y-y) หลังเข้าสู่หน้าฝน กระทบต่อ demand ตาม ฤดูกาล กอปรกับปรับลงตามราคาหมูที่ลงแรงกว่า -20-25% q-q คาดปริมาณขายไก่ส่งออก 3Q25 จะทรงตัวหรืออ่อนลง q-q อยู่ที่ราว 8,300-8,500 ตัน จากปัญหาแรงงานกัมพูชาระยะสั้น และยังต่ำกว่าปีก่อนราว 11% จากฐานของยุโรปที่ค่อนข้างสูง ส่วนตลาดญี่ปุ่นยังมีแนวโน้มที่ดี จากการท่องเที่ยวที่ดี ช่วยหนุนความต้องการของตลาดญี่ปุ่นได้ เบื้องตันคาดราคาขายไก่ ส่งออก 3Q25 อาจทรงตัวสูงถึงปรับขึ้นเล็กน้อย q-q

ปัญหาแรงงานกัมพูชากระทบชั่วคราว

GFPT มีโรงงานหลักตั้งอยู่ จ. ชลบุรี และมีการใช้แรงงานกัมพูชาราว 20% ของแรงงานทั้งหมด ส่วนใหญ่อีก 80% มาจากแรงงานไทย 40% และพม่า 40% โดยในช่วงตันไตรมาส 3Q25 ได้ เผชิญปัญหาแรงงานกัมพูชาลาออก ขณะที่หลายโรงงานเผชิญปัญหาเดียวกัน ทำให้ Agent จัดหาแรงงานไม่ทันระยะสั้น จึงกระทบต่อปริมาณส่งออก 3Q25 อาจถูกกระทบเล็กน้อย และ คาดตันทุนค่าแรงจะปรับสูงขึ้น เพราะต้องจ่ายค่าทำงานล่วงเวลาให้กับแรงงานที่เหลืออยู่ แต่ ปัจจุบันสถานการณ์ดีขึ้นเป็นลำดับ

้มีทั้งปัจจัยบวกและลบต่อกำไร 3Q25

เบื้องต้นคาดกำไร 3Q25 ลุ้นทรงตัวหรืออ่อนลงเล็กน้อย q-q (จะยังโต y-y) แม้คาดปริมาณ ส่งออกจะอ่อนลง, ราคาไก่ในประเทศอ่อนลง และต้นทุนค่าแรงสูงขึ้นระยะสั้น แต่ยังมี 2 ปัจจัย บวกจาก 1) แนวโน้มราคาวัตถุดิบยังปรับลงต่อใน 2H25 ล่าสุดราคาข้าวโพดปรับลงเหลือ 8.5-9 บาท/กก. (-16% q-q, -25% y-y) และกากถั่วเหลืองลงมาอยู่ที่ 14 บาท/กก. (-8% q-q, -27% y-y) และ 2) แนวโน้มส่วนแบ่งกำไรจาก McKey น่าจะเติบโตได้ตามฤดูกาล

แม้มองไก่ดีกว่าหมูใน 2H25 แต่ราคาหุ้นขาด catalyst

เรายังคงประมาณการกำไรปี 2025 ที่ 2.14 พันลบ. (+8.4% y-y) และคงราคาเป้าหมายที่ 12 บาท (อิง PE เดิม 7x) เรายังคงมุมมองเดิมว่าแนวโน้มกำไร 2H25 ของธุรกิจไก่จะอ่อนตัวลง เล็กน้อยจาก 1H25 ซึ่งดูดีกว่ากำไรของธุรกิจหมู เพราะราคาไก่ปรับลงน้อยกว่าราคาหมู และยัง เข้าสู่ช่วง high season ของการส่งออก อย่างไรก็ตาม ราคาไก่เริ่มปรับลงชัดมากขึ้นในช่วง ปลายเดือน ส.ค. ทำให้ Catalyst ต่อราคาหุ้นเบาบางลง เราจึงแนะนำ ถือ ตามเดิม หรือรอเก็ง กำไรเมื่อราคาไก่กลับมาฟื้น



HOLD

UNCHANGE

TARGET PRICE	THB12.00
CLOSE	THB10.00
UP/DOWNSIDE	+20.0%
PRIOR TP	THB12.00
CHANGE IN TP	UNCHANGED
TP vs CONSENSUS	-5.9%

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	19,314	18,773	19,637	20,501
Net profit	2,070	2,139	1,996	1,990
EPS (THB)	1.65	1.71	1.59	1.59
vs Consensus (%)	-	(3.2)	(7.1)	(11.7)
EBITDA	3,115	3,241	3,345	3,400
Recurring net profit	2,033	2,139	1,996	1,990
Core EPS (THB)	1.62	1.71	1.59	1.59
Chg. In EPS est. (%)	-	-	-	-
EPS growth (%)	47.7	5.2	(6.7)	(0.3)
Core P/E (x)	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.3
Dividend yield (%)	2.1	5.1	4.8	4.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.2
Price/book (x)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Net debt/Equity (%)	13.7	4.3	(2.8)	(7.3)
ROE (%)	11.0	10.6	9.3	8.7



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	4.7	1.5	(20.0)
Relative to country (%)	2.1	(5.4)	(12.5)
Mkt cap (USD m)			386
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)			0.8
Free float (%)			58
Major shareholder	Sirimongko	olkasem Fa	mily (52%)
12m high/low (THB)			12.50/8.00
Issued shares (m)			1,253.82

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



Sureeporn Teewasuwet

Fundamental Investment Analyst on Securities; License no. 040694 sureeporn.t@fssia.com, +66 2646 9972

PREPARED BY FSS INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISORY SECURITIES CO LTD (FSSIA). ANALYST CERTIFICATION AND IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES CAN BE FOUND AT THE END OF THIS REPORT

Investment thesis

GFPT has doubled the capacity of its slaughterhouse from 150,000 to 300,000 chickens per day from 2H24, partly to match the processing capacity expansion of its associate McKey. GFPT is also preparing to expand its processing plant to cope with export growth since it currently runs at a 100% utilization rate.

The overall chicken export volume in 2025 may be flat or soften slightly y-y. This is partly because European customers had stockpiled large orders last year, and the company did not benefit from the 60-day ban imposed on Brazil due to avian influenza, as their products serve different market segments. However, the avian flu situation in Brazil has eased, and the country is expected to regain its position as a major competitor to Thailand.

Company profile

GFPT operates a vertical, fully integrated poultry business covering feed production, grandparent farms, breeder farms, broiler farms, production and distribution of chicken meat, cooked chicken products, and other chicken-related products under its own and customers' brands in both domestic and export markets.

www.gfpt.co.th



■ Others - 47.7 %

Source: GFPT

Catalysts

Potential catalysts for GFPT's earnings growth in 2025 are 1) chicken export volume growth; 2) a higher-than-expected chicken price; 3) the operation of a new slaughterhouse; and 4) lower raw material costs.

Risks to our call

Downside and upside risks to our P/E-based TP include 1) a slower or faster-than-expected consumption recovery; 2) a slower or faster-than-expected decrease in feed costs; 3) a stronger or weaker-than-expected THB; and 4) a minimum wage increase and/or a labour shortage.

Event calendar

Date	Event
November 2025	3Q25 results announcement

Key assumptions

	2025E	2026E	2027E
Live chicken price (THB/kg)	40.0	40.0	40.0
Chicken carcass price (THB/kg)	13.0	13.0	13.0
Total sales growth (%)	(2.8)	4.6	4.4
Gross margin (%)	14.0	14.0	13.5
SG&A to sales (%)	7.8	8.0	8.0

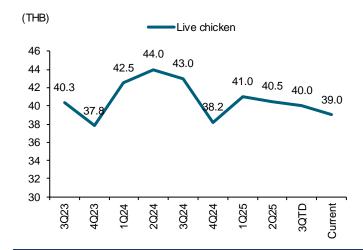
Source: FSSIA estimates

Earnings sensitivity

- For every 1% increase in revenue, we estimate 2025 net profit to rise by 0.8%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 0.5% increase in GPM, we estimate 2025 net profit to rise by 4.1%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 0.5% increase in SG&A, we estimate 2025 net profit to fall by 3.8%, and vice versa, all else being equal.

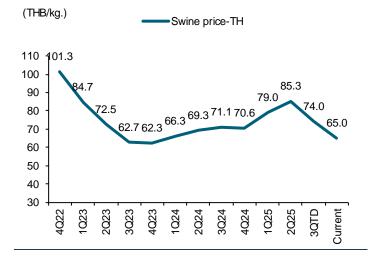
Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 1: Domestic live chicken price (THB/kg)



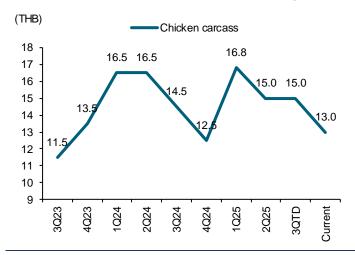
Sources: GFPT, OAE, DIT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 3: Domestic swine price (THB/kg)



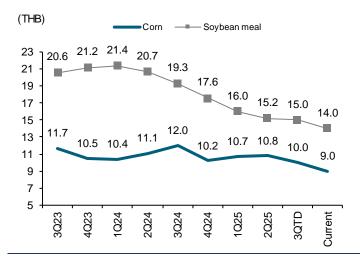
 $Sources: CPF, \, OAE, \, DIT, \, \, FSSIA's \, compilation$

Exhibit 2: Domestic chicken carcass price (THB/kg)



Sources: GFPT, OAE, DIT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 4: Domestic soybean meal price (THB/kg)



Sources: GFPT, OAE, DIT, FSSIA's compilation

2Q25 Results – Solid performance from core business

GFPT reported 2Q25 net profit at THB643m (+0.7% q-q, +10% y-y), marking a strong result with sequential growth. The improvement was driven by a better-than-expected gross margin of 16.7%, up from 14.0% in 1Q25 and 14.2% in 2Q24, thanks to lower raw material costs.

Exported chicken sales volume reached 8,500 tonnes (-2.3% q-q, -5.6% y-y), with the decline largely from the EU market's high base last year. However, export chicken prices increased slightly, with gains in both the Japanese and EU markets.

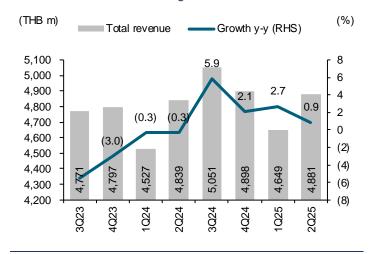
Share of profit from associates fell by 39% q-q and 29% y-y, with declines in both McKey (due to one-off items in the previous quarter) and GFN (pressured by lower domestic by-product prices).

Exhibit 5: GFPT - 2Q25 results summary

	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	Cha	nge	1H25	Change	2025E	Change	% 1H25
	(THB m)	(q-q%)	(y-y%)	(THB m)	(y-y%)	(THB m)	(y-y%)	to 2025E				
Sales	4,839	5,051	4,898	4,649	4,881	5.0	0.9	9,530	1.8	18,773	(2.8)	50.8
Cost of sales	4,149	4,266	4,271	3,997	4,065	1.7	(2.0)	8,062	(0.6)	16,145	(3.0)	49.9
Gross profit	689	785	627	652	816	25.2	18.4	1,468	16.7	2,628	(1.5)	55.9
SG&A	384	413	404	365	344	(5.6)	(10.4)	709	(5.9)	1,464	(6.7)	48.4
Operating profit	305	372	223	288	472	64.2	54.7	760	50.6	1,164	5.9	65.3
Profit sharing	278	206	119	322	197	(38.7)	(29.0)	519	1.8	1,020	22.2	50.8
McKey	141	150	82	218	135	(38.1)	(4.1)	354	25.6	529	3.0	66.9
GFN	137	57	37	103	62	(40.0)	(54.8)	165	(27.6)	299	(7.0)	55.2
Interest expense	31	31	28	27	26	(4.3)	(17.7)	53	(13.0)	128	7.5	41.3
Tax expense	69	66	80	34	69	101.1	(0.8)	103	(14.5)	232	(12.8)	44.3
Other gain (loss)	21	(22)	72	11	(21)	nm	nm	(11)	nm	0	nm	nm
Reported net profit	583	542	383	638	642	0.6	10.1	1,281	22.1	2,139	8.4	59.9
Core profit	562	564	311	628	664	5.7	18.1	1,291	28.8	2,139	13.9	60.4
Key ratios (%)						(ppt)	(ppt)					
Gross margin	14.2	15.5	12.8	14.0	16.7	2.7	2.5	15.4	2.0	14.0	0.2	
SG&A to sales	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.0	(0.8)	(0.9)	7.4	(0.6)	7.8	(0.3)	
Operating margin	6.3	7.4	4.5	6.2	9.7	3.5	3.4	8.0	2.6	6.2	0.5	
Net margin	12.1	10.7	7.8	13.7	13.2	(0.6)	1.1	13.4	2.2	11.4	1.2	
Core margin	11.6	11.2	6.3	13.5	13.6	0.1	2.0	13.5	2.8	11.4	1.7	
Operating statistics (THB/kg)												
Live chicken	44.0	43.0	38.2	41.0	40.5	(1.2)	(8.0)	40.8	(5.8)	40.0	(5.0)	
Chicken carcass	16.0	14.5	12.5	16.8	15.0	(10.7)	(6.3)	15.9	(2.2)	13.0	(9.7)	
Chicken export price (USD/tonne)	4,300	4,400	4,400	4,500	4,600	2.2	7.0	4,550.0	5.2	4,300	(3.4)	
Corn	11.1	12.0	10.2	10.7	10.8	0.9	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	10.0	(8.3)	
Soybean meal	20.7	19.3	17.6	16.0	15.2	(5.0)	(26.6)	15.6	(25.9)	19.5	(1.0)	
Chicken export volume (tonnes)	9,000	9,500	9,800	8,700	8,500	(2.3)	(5.6)	17,200	(0.6)	35,800	(0.6)	48.0

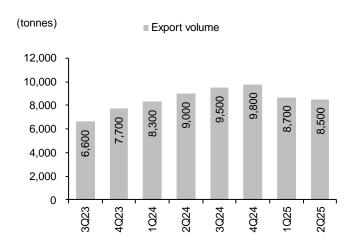
Sources: GFPT; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 6: Total revenue and growth



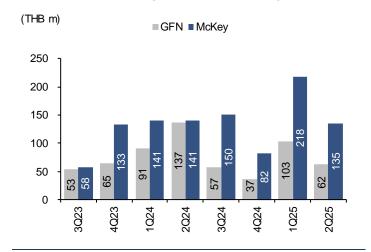
Sources: GFPT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 8: Chicken export volumes



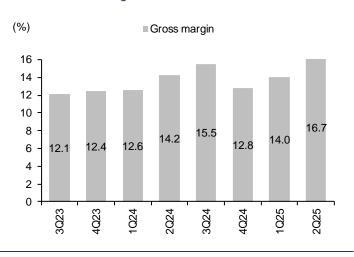
Sources: GFPT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 10: Profit sharing from GFN and McKey



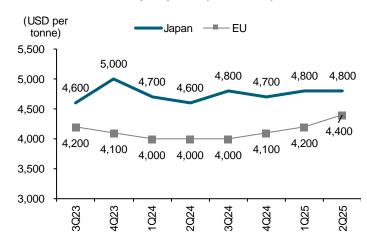
Sources: GFPT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 7: Gross margin



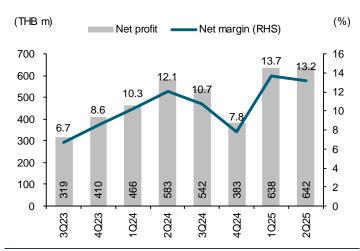
Sources: GFPT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 9: Chicken export prices (USD/tonne)



Sources: GFPT, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 11: Net profit and net margin



Sources: GFPT, FSSIA's compilation

Financial Statements

GFPT

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	18,963 (16,749)	19,314	18,773	19,637	20,501
Cost of goods sold Gross profit	2,213	(16,645) 2,669	(16,145) 2,628	(16,888) 2,749	(17,733) 2,768
Other operating income	349	342	329	344	349
Operating moone Operating costs	(1,495)	(1,570)	(1,464)	(1,571)	(1,640)
Operating EBITDA	2,577	3,115	3,241	3,345	3,400
Depreciation Depreciation	(1,511)	(1,674)	(1,749)	(1,824)	(1,924)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	(1,021)
Operating EBIT	1,067	1,441	1,492	1,522	1,476
Net financing costs	4	(61)	(128)	(125)	(122)
Associates	535	834	1,020	850	880
Recurring non-operating income	505	872	1,020	850	880
Non-recurring items	0	38	0	0	0
Profit before tax	1,575	2,291	2,384	2,247	2,234
Tax	(192)	(266)	(232)	(237)	(230)
Profit after tax	1,383	2,025	2,152	2,009	2,004
Minority interests	(6)	(13)	(13)	(14)	(14)
Preferred dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-	59	0	0	0
Reported net profit	1,377	2,070	2,139	1,996	1,990
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	0	(38)	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	1,377	2,033	2,139	1,996	1,990
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	1.10	1.62	1.71	1.59	1.59
Reported EPS	1.10	1.65	1.71	1.59	1.59
DPS	0.16	0.21	0.51	0.48	0.48
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254	1,254
Growth					
Revenue (%)	4.1	1.9	(2.8)	4.6	4.4
Operating EBITDA (%)	(13.3)	20.9	4.0	3.2	1.6
Operating EBIT (%)	(35.4)	35.1	3.5	2.0	(3.0)
Recurring EPS (%)	(32.7)	47.7	5.2	(6.7)	(0.3)
Reported EPS (%)	(32.7)	50.4	3.3	(6.7)	(0.3)
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	11.7	13.8	14.0	14.0	13.5
Gross margin exc. depreciation (%)	19.6	22.5	23.3	23.3	22.9
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	13.6	16.1	17.3	17.0	16.6
Operating EBIT margin (%)	5.6	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.2
Net margin (%)	7.3	10.5	11.4	10.2	9.7
Effective tax rate (%)	12.2	11.6	9.7	10.6	10.3
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	14.6	13.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Interest cover (X)	(391.6)	38.1	19.6	19.0	19.3
Inventory days	85.8	89.5	89.2	87.7	87.6
Debtor days	19.9	20.1	20.4	19.6	19.6
Creditor days	31.8	33.3	29.1	27.4	27.4
Operating ROIC (%) ROIC (%)	5.3 5.9	7.0 8.3	7.1 8.9	7.4 8.5	7.1 8.4
ROE (%)	5.9 8.1	8.3 11.0	8.9 10.6	8.5 9.3	8.4 8.7
ROA (%)	5.7	8.1	8.6	9.3 7.9	7.6
* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted	5.7	ő. I	0.0	7.9	7.6
Revenue by Division (THB m)	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Food	9,107	9,604	10,132	10,689	11,277
Farm	6,566	6,435	6,612	6,863	7,074
Feed	3,306	3,275	3,380	3,495	3,621

Sources: GFPT; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

GFPT

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Recurring net profit	1,377	2,033	2,139	1,996	1,990
Depreciation	1,511	1,674	1,749	1,824	1,924
Associates & minorities	(535)	(834)	(1,020)	(850)	(880)
Other non-cash items	(144)	(21)	0	0	0
Change in working capital	23	(93)	(5)	(168)	(183)
Cash flow from operations	2,231	2,758	2,863	2,801	2,850
Capex - maintenance	(2,651)	(2,411)	(1,484)	(1,542)	(2,042)
Capex - new investment	-	-	-	-	-
Net acquisitions & disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments (net)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing	(2,651)	(2,411)	(1,484)	(1,542)	(2,042)
Dividends paid	(251)	(232)	(642)	(599)	(597)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	1,016	422	(571)	311	556
Other financing cash flows	6	13	(3)	(3)	(3)
Cash flow from financing	772	203	(1,216)	(291)	(44)
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Net other adjustments	0	(59)	0	0	0
Movement in cash	352	491	163	969	764
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	(310.00) 602.26	466.56 723.04	1,507.55	1,384.75	930.01
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	602.26	723.04	804.96	1,567.72	1,361.30
Per share (THB)					
FCFF per share	(0.25)	0.37	1.20	1.10	0.74
FCFE per share	0.48	0.58	0.64	1.25	1.09
Recurring cash flow per share	1.76	2.27	2.29	2.37	2.42
Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Fangible fixed assets (gross)	23,142	24,467	26,215	28,039	29,963
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(10,617)	(11,283)	(13,280)	(15,427)	(17,274)
Tangible fixed assets (net)	12,525	13,184	12,935	12,612	12,688
ntangible fixed assets (net)	58	49	50	51	52
Long-term financial assets	4 774	4 000	4 000	4 000	4.000
nvest. in associates & subsidiaries	4,774	4,839	4,839	4,839	4,839
Cash & equivalents	1,610	2,101	2,265	3,234	3,998
VC receivable	1,057	1,071	1,029	1,076	1,123
nventories	3,840	3,500	3,539	3,701	3,887
Other current assets	591	673	563	589	615
Current assets	7,098	7,345	7,395	8,600	9,623
Other assets	877	899	882	923	964
Total assets	25,333	26,317	26,102	27,025	28,166
Common equity	17,605	19,347	20,844	22,241	23,634
Minorities etc.	133	146	143	140	137
Total shareholders' equity	17,738	19,493	20,987	22,381	23,771
Long term debt	3,373	3,792	2,273	1,832	1,339
Other long-term liabilities	686	461	469	491	513
Long-term liabilities	4,058	4,253	2,742	2,323	1,852
A/C payable	1,545	1,191	1,106	1,157	1,215
Short term debt	1,798	972	892 375	772	919
Other current liabilities	193	408	375	393	410
Current liabilities	3,536	2,571	2,373	2,321	2,544
	25,333	26,317	26,102	27,025	28,166
• •		0.045	0.040	3,817	4 000
Fotal liabilities and shareholders' equity Net working capital	3,750 21,085	3,645	3,649		4,000
Net working capital nvested capital	21,985	3,645 22,617	3,649 22,356	22,242	4,000 22,544
Net working capital nvested capital nvested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being	21,985				
Net working capital nvested capital nvested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being	21,985 treated as debt			22,242	
Net working capital nvested capital nvested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share	21,985 treated as debt	22,617	22,356	22,242	22,544
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share	21,985 treated as debt	22,617	22,356	22,242	22,544
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share	21,985 treated as debt	22,617	22,356	22,242	22,544
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength	21,985 treated as debt	22,617	22,356	22,242	22,544
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99	22,617 15.43 15.39	22,356 16.62 16.58	22,242 17.74 17.70	22,544 18.85 18.81
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99	22,617 15.43 15.39	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3	17.74 17.70 (2.8)	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3)
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Sook value per share Tangible book value per share Tinancial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3)	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2)
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023	15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x) /aluation Recurring P/E (x) *	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1	15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9	17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E 6.3
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) DF interest cover (x) //aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0	17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.88 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x) //aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9 9.1	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4 6.1	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0 5.9	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5 6.3	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.88 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6 6.3
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x) /aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9 9.1 1.6	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4 6.1 2.1	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0 5.9 5.1	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5 6.3 4.8	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6 6.3 4.8
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Tangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) DF interest cover (x) /aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9 9.1 1.6 0.7	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4 6.1 2.1 0.6	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0 5.9 5.1 0.6	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5 6.3 4.8 0.6	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6 6.3 4.8 0.5
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x) /aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9 9.1 1.6 0.7 0.7	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4 6.1 2.1 0.6 0.6	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0 5.9 5.1 0.6 0.6	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5 6.3 4.8 0.6 0.6	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6 6.3 4.8 0.5 0.5
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x) //aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x) EV/EBITDA (x) **	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9 9.1 1.6 0.7 0.7 6.3	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4 6.1 2.1 0.6 0.6 4.9	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0 5.9 5.1 0.6 0.6 4.2	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5 6.3 4.8 0.6 0.6 0.6 3.6	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6 6.3 4.8 0.5 0.5 3.2
Net working capital Invested capital Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being Per share (THB) Book value per share Fangible book value per share Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x) /aluation Recurring P/E (x) * Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x)	21,985 treated as debt 14.04 13.99 20.1 14.1 2.0 (149.1) 2023 9.1 10.9 9.1 1.6 0.7 0.7	22,617 15.43 15.39 13.7 10.1 2.9 12.9 2024 6.2 7.4 6.1 2.1 0.6 0.6	22,356 16.62 16.58 4.3 3.4 3.1 7.3 2025E 5.9 7.0 5.9 5.1 0.6 0.6	22,242 17.74 17.70 (2.8) (2.3) 3.7 13.5 2026E 6.3 7.5 6.3 4.8 0.6 0.6	22,544 18.85 18.81 (7.3) (6.2) 3.8 12.2 2027E 6.3 7.6 6.3 4.8 0.5 0.5

Sources: GFPT; FSSIA estimates

GFPT (GFPT TB)



Exhibit 12: FSSIA ESG score implication

40.94 /100

Rating	Score	Implication
****	>79-100	Leading its industry peers in managing the most significant ESG risks which not only better cost efficiency but also lead to higher profitability.
***	>59-79	A mixed track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers.
***	>39-59	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been constructively addressed, well-managed and incorporated into day-to-day operations, in which targets and achievements are evaluated annually.
**	>19-39	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been identified with key management in charge for progress to be followed up on and to provide intensive disclosure. Most targets are conventional and achievable.
*	1-19	The company has adopted the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), established sustainability management guidelines and fully complies with regulations or ESG suggested guidance from related organizations such as the SET and SEC.

Sources: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 13: ESG – peer comparison

	FSSIA	Domestic ratings				Global ratings				Bloomberg					
	ESG score	DJSI	SET ESG	SET ESG Rating	CG score	AGM level	Thai CAC	Morningstar ESG risk	ESG Book	MSCI	Moody's	Refinitiv	S&P Global	ESG score	Disclosure score
SET100	68.20	5.83	4.61	4.25	4.61	4.21	3.95	Medium	53.02	BBB	24.44	60.65	67.96	2.33	35.35
Coverage	64.39	4.92	4.71	4.23	4.44	4.07	3.65	Medium	49.86	BB	18.30	53.38	63.50	2.45	35.11
BTG	59.71		Υ	AAA	5.00	4.00	Certified	High		BBB				3.68	57.48
CPF	80.10	Υ	Y	AAA	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	70.60	BB	44.00	62.05	85.00	4.43	67.93
GFPT	40.94				5.00	5.00	Certified	High				62.92	24.00	4.22	58.07
TU	82.00	Υ	Y	Α	5.00	5.00	Certified	High	64.42	Α	41.00	74.01	85.00	3.43	77.68
TFG	35.10		Υ	AA	5.00	5.00	Certified	Severe				40.78			

 $Sources: \underline{\textbf{SETTRADE.com}}; \textbf{FSSIA's compilation}$

Exhibit 14: ESG score by Bloomberg

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023
ESG financial materiality scores - ESG score	3.06	3.32	4.22
BESG environmental pillar score	2.18	2.73	3.88
BESG social pillar score	3.36	3.42	4.58
BESG governance pillar score	4.20	4.22	4.19
ESG disclosure score	54.93	58.07	58.07
Environmental disclosure score	44.79	54.21	54.21
Social disclosure score	36.31	36.31	36.31
Governance disclosure score	83.59	83.59	83.59
Environmental			
Emissions reduction initiatives	Yes	Yes	Yes
Climate change policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Climate change opportunities discussed	No	No	No
Risks of climate change discussed	Yes	Yes	Yes
GHG scope 1	_	21	18
GHG scope 2 location-based	_	31	32
GHG Scope 3	_	358	383
Carbon per unit of production	_	_	_
Biodiversity policy	No	No	No
Energy efficiency policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Total energy consumption	_	118	114
Renewable energy use	_	_	_
Electricity used	63	63	64
Fuel used - natural gas	_	176,666	4,602

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 15: ESG score by Bloomberg (cont.)

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023
Fuel used - crude oil/diesel	No	No	No
Waste reduction policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hazardous waste	0	0	0
Total waste	22	21	22
Waste recycled	_	_	_
Waste sent to landfills	_	_	_
Environmental supply chain management	Yes	Yes	Yes
Water policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Water consumption	_	_	_
Social			
Human rights policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Policy against child labor	Yes	Yes	Yes
Quality assurance and recall policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Consumer data protection policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Equal opportunity policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gender pay gap breakout	No	No	No
Pct women in workforce	54	54	54
Pct disabled in workforce	2	2	1
Business ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Anti-bribery ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Health and safety policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lost time incident rate - employees	2	2	2
Total recordable incident rate - employees	_	_	_
Training policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fair remuneration policy	No	No	No
Number of employees – CSR	4,906	5,367	5,525
Employee turnover pct	3	21	8
Total hours spent by firm - employee training	490,610	719,841	890,950
Social supply chain management	Yes	Yes	Yes
Governance			
Board size	9	9	9
No. of independent directors (ID)	3	3	3
No. of women on board	2	2	2
No. of non-executive directors on board	6	6	6
Company conducts board evaluations	Yes	Yes	Yes
No. of board meetings for the year	9	9	g
Board meeting attendance pct	100	99	75
Board duration (years)	3	3	3
Director share ownership guidelines	No	No	No
Age of the youngest director	51	52	53
Age of the oldest director	81	82	83
No. of executives / company managers	10	10	11
No. of female executives	4	4	3
Executive share ownership guidelines	No	No	No
Size of audit committee	3	3	3
No. of ID on audit committee	3	3	3
Audit committee meetings	4	4	7
Audit committee meetings Audit meeting attendance %	100	•	100
Size of compensation committee	5	100 5	10C
No. of ID on compensation committee	3	3	3
·	2	2	
No. of compensation committee meetings			100
Compensation meeting attendance %	100	100	100
Size of nomination committee	5 2	5	5
	•	2	3
No. of nomination committee meetings		400	400
No. of nomination committee meetings Nomination meeting attendance % Sustainability governance	100	100	100

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

Disclaimer for ESG scoring

ESG score	Methodolog	У			Rating					
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) By S&P Global	process base from the ann	ed on the com	transparent, rules-based panies' Total Sustainabil al Corporate Sustainabili anies within each industr	Be a member and invited to the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) for DJSI. Companies with an S&P Global ESG Score of less than 45% of the S&P Global ESG Score of the highest scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJSI indices are selected from the Eligible Universe.						
SET ESG Ratings List (SETESG) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET)	managing bu Candidates in 1) no irregular float of >150 up capital. S 70%; 2) inde wrongdoing	usiness with tra must pass the ar trading of the shareholders come key disque ependent direct related to CG,	ensibility in Environmental ansparency in Governance preemptive criteria, with the board members and expended of the control o	ce, updated annually. two crucial conditions: xecutives; and 2) free nust be >15% of paid- 1) CG score of below on; 3) executives' mpacts; 4) equity in	To be eligible for <u>SETESG inclusion</u> , verified data must be scored at a minimum of 50% for each indicator, unless the company is a part of DJSI during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality. <u>SETESG Index</u> is extended from the SET ESG Ratings companies whose 1) market capitalization > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.					
CG Score by Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD)	annually by t Thailand (SE	the Thai IOD,	h in sustainable developr with support from the Sto ts are from the perspectiv s.	Scores are rated in six categories: 5 for Excellent (90-100), 4 for Very Good (80-89), 3 for Good (70-79), 2 for Fair (60-69), 1 for Pass (60-69), and not rated for scores below 50. Weightings include: 1) the rights; 2) and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined); 3) the role of stakeholders (25%); 4) disclosure & transparency (15%); and 5) board responsibilities (35%).						
AGM level By Thai Investors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC	treatment and transparent a out of five the criteria cover date (45%), circulation of sexercised. The and verifiability	e incorporated and sufficiently e CG compon- r AGM proced and after the r sufficient informate second assessing; and 3) openne	which shareholders' rights into business operations y disclosed. All form impoents to be evaluated annures before the meeting (meeting (10%). (The first a tion for voting; and 2) facilitations for voting. The third involves for Q&A. The third involves, resolutions and voting res	The scores are classified into four categories: 5 for Excellent (100), 4 for Very Good (90-99), 3 for Fair (80-89), and not rated for scores below 79.						
Thai CAC By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)	establishmen policies. The (Companies de Declaration of Certification, ir managers and	nt of key control Certification if Ceciding to become Intent to kick off Including risk asso	Checklist include corruptions, and the monitoring a is good for three years. In a CAC certified member store and 18-month deadline to subsessment, in place of policy are ablishment of whistleblowing Il stakeholders.)	The document will be reviewed by a committee of nine professionals. A passed Checklist will move for granting certification by the CAC Council approvals whose members are twelve highly respected individuals in professionalism and ethical achievements.						
Morningstar Sustainalytics	based on an risk is unmar	assessment on aged. Sources	sk rating provides an ove of how much of a compar s to be reviewed include corp	A company's ESG risk rating score is the sum of unmanaged risk. The more risk is unmanaged, the higher ESG risk is scored.						
	regulatory filings, news and other media, NGO reports/websites, multi-sector information, company feedback, ESG controversies, issuer feedback on draft ESG reports, and quality & peer reviews.				NEGL 0-10	Low 10-20	Medium 20-30	High 30-40	Severe 40+	
ESG Book	positioned to the principle helps explair over-weighting	o outperform of of financial man n future risk-ad	sustainable companies the wer the long term. The materiality including informal djusted performance. Mat the higher materiality and the style basis.	The total ESG score is calculated as a weighted sum of the features scores using materiality-based weights. The score is scaled between 0 and 100 with higher scores indicating better performance.						
MSCI			measure a company's mand laggards according to						ethodology to	
	AAA	8.571-10.000		la a dia a ita in duata cia sa		anificant FCC vis	فالمرسوم والمراس			
	AA	7.143-8.570	Leader:	reading its industry in m	leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities					
	Α	5.714-7.142	2							
	ввв	4.286-5.713	Average:	a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities rel industry peers					ities relative to	
	ВВ	2.857-4.285	5	· · · · · / · · · · ·						
	В	1.429-2.856)	lagging its industry be	leading its industry board on its high augustus and fallow to account 1. (5.1.1.500.)					
	ccc	0.000-1.428	Laggard:	lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks						
Moody's ESG solutions	Moody's assesses the degree to which companies take into account ESG objectives in the definition and implementation of their strategy policies. It believes that a company integrating ESG factors into its business model and relatively outperforming its peers is better positioned to mitigate risks and create sustainable value for shareholders over the medium to long term.									
Refinitiv ESG rating	Designed to transparently and objectively measure a company's relative ESG performance, commitment and effectiveness across 10 main themes, based on publicly available and auditable data. The score ranges from 0 to 100 on relative ESG performance and insufficient degree of transparency in reporting material ESG data publicly. (Score ratings are 0 to 25 = poor; >25 to 50 = satisfactory; >50 to 75 = good; and >75 to 100 = excellent.)									
S&P Global	The S&P Global ESG Score is a relative score measuring a company's performance on and management of ESG risks, opportunities, and impacts compared to its peers within the same industry classification. The score ranges from 0 to 100.									
Bloomberg	ESG Score Bloomberg score evaluating the company's aggregated Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) performance. The score is based on Bloomberg's view of ESG financial materiality. The score is a weighted generalized mean (power mean) of Pillar Scores, where the weights are determined by the pillar priority ranking. Values range from 0 to 10; 10 is the best.									
			of Fillal Scores, where	ine weights are determin	ied by the pilial p	nonty ranking.	values rarige ii	oni o to 10, 10	is the best.	

Rating regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "CG Score"; 2) "AGM Level"; 3) "Thai CAC"; and 4) THSI. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Sureeporn Teewasuwet FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

This report has been prepared by FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Company Limited (FSSIA). The information herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable and accurate; however FSSIA makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of such information. Information and opinions expressed herein are subject to change without notice. FSSIA has no intention to solicit investors to buy or sell any security in this report. In addition, FSSIA does not guarantee returns nor price of the securities described in the report nor accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of such information or opinions in this report. Investors should study this report carefully in making investment decisions. All rights are reserved.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person in any manner for any purpose without permission of FSSIA. Investment in securities has risks. Investors are advised to consider carefully before making investment decisions.

History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
03-Feb-2023	BUY	18.00	18-Oct-2023	BUY	14.20	25-Oct-2024	HOLD	12.50
08-May-2023	BUY	12.40	21-Jun-2024	BUY	15.00	10-Jan-2025	BUY	12.50
03-Jul-2023	BUY	15.20	18-Jul-2024	BUY	17.00	16-Jun-2025	HOLD	12.00

Sureeporn Teewasuwet started covering this stock from 03-Feb-2023

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
GFPT	GFPT TB	THB 10.00	HOLD	Downside and upside risks to our P/E-based TP include 1) a slower or faster-than- expected consumption recovery; 2) a slower or faster-than-expected decrease in feed costs; 3) a stronger or weaker-than-expected THB; and 4) a minimum wage increase and/or a labour shortage.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 27-Aug-2025 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.