EQUITY RESEARCH - COMPANY REPORT



GENESIS FERTILITY CENTER GFC TB

THAILAND / SERVICES - MAI

ตลาด IVF ยังไม่เห็นสัญญาณการฟื้นตัว

- กำไรสุทธิ 2Q25 ยังอ่อนแอจากความต้องการทำเด็กหลอดแก้วฟื้นตัวช้ากว่าคาดมาก
 แม้เปิดสาขาใหม่แต่รายได้ยังไม่ได้ตามเป้า
- ปรับลดประมาณการกำไรสุทธิปี 2025 ลง 55% เป็น 25 ลบ. -66% y-y เพื่อสะท้อน อัตรากำไรสุทธิที่ต่ำกว่าคาด และรายได้ที่ฟื้นตัวชำกว่าคาด
- ปรับลดราคาเป้าหมายเป็น 3.5 บาท และลดคำแนะนำเป็น Reduce

กำไรสุทธิ 2Q25 ฟื้นตัวเล็กน้อยและต่ำคาด รายได้จากการเปิดสาขาใหม่ยังไม่เห็น

GFC รายงานกำไรสุทธิ 2Q25 ที่ 7.1 ล้านบาท หดตัว 51% q-q และ 80% y-y นับเป็นการ ปรับลดลง y-y ติดต่อกันเป็นไตรมาสที่ 5 สาเหตุหลักมาจากรายได้จากการให้บริการเด็ก หลอดแก้วลดลง แม้จำนวนรอบการเก็บไข่ 2Q25 ทรงตัว q-q อยู่ที่ 216 รอบ และเพิ่มขึ้น y-y จาก 203 รอบใน 2Q24 อีกทั้งรายได้ค่าบริการปรับเพิ่มขึ้นเป็น 4.2 แสนบาทต่อรอบ แต่อัตรากำไรขั้นตันลดลงเหลือ 41% จาก 47.6% ใน 2Q24 เนื่องจากค่าเสื่อมราคาที่ เพิ่มขึ้นจากการเปิดสาขาใหม่ทั้งที่พระราม 9 และอุบลฯ รวมถึงตันทุนบุคลากรแพทย์และ พนักงานที่สูงขึ้นส่งผลให้ค่าใช้จ่ายในการดำเนินงานและบริหารเพิ่มขึ้นอย่างมีนัยสำคัญ เป็น 30.4% ของรายได้ เพิ่มขึ้นจาก 21.4% ของรายได้ใน 2Q24 และยังส่งผลให้กำไสุทธิ ใน 1H25 ต่ำกว่าคาดมาก ซึ่งคิดเป็นเพียง 23% ของประมาณการกำไรทั้งปีเดิมของเรา

แนวโน้มตลาด IVF ยังท้าทาย จากภาวะเศรษฐกิจที่ซบเซาและแข่งขันสูง

เราเชื่อว่าธุรกิจ IVF ขณะนี้กำลังเผชิญกับพฤติกรรมการใช้จ่ายที่ระมัดระวังมากขึ้น อัน เป็นผลจากภาวะเศรษฐกิจที่ชะลอตัว ประกอบกับการแข่งขันที่รุนแรงขึ้นจากผู้เล่นราย ใหม่ทั้งในและต่างประเทศ แม้ว่าแนวโน้มความต้องการรักษาภาวะมีบุตรยากจะเพิ่มขึ้น ต่อเนื่องเฉลี่ยปีละ 5–10% เนื่องจากปัจจุบันคนแต่งงานช้าลง ส่งผลให้อัตราการเกิดลดต่ำ หลายประเทศ เช่น จีน ญี่ปุ่น และไทย จึงเริ่มมีนโยบายสนับสนุนการเพิ่มจำนวนประชากร ขณะที่ไทยอาจไม่ได้เป็นจุดหมายสำคัญของผู้เข้ารับการรักษาภาวะมีบุตรยากจาก ภาวะการแข่งขันที่สูงขึ้นและค่าบริการไม่ได้เป็นแรงจุงใจเหมือนในอดีต

ปรับลดประมาณการกำไรปี 2025-27 ลง 55-59% เพื่อสะท้อน Margin ที่ต่ำกว่าคาด

เราปรับลดประมาณการกำไรสุทธิปี 2025–2027 ลง 55-59% โดยคาดกำไรสุทธิปี 2025 จะอยู่ที่ 25 ลบ. -66% y-y เพื่อสะท้อนอัตรากำไรสุทธิที่ต่ำกว่าคาด และแนวโน้มรายได้ จากธุรกิจ IVF ที่ฟื้นตัวชำกว่าคาด

ปรับลดราคาเป้าหมายเป็น 3.5 บาท Upside จำกัด ลดคำแนะนำเป็น "Reduce"

ผลจากการปรับลดประมาณการข้างตัน เราจึงปรับลดราคาเป้าหมายเหลือ 3.5 บาท อิง PBV ปี 2025 ที่ 1.38 เท่า แม้ราคาหุ้นได้ปรับตัวลงกว่า 56% ในช่วง 1 ปีที่ผ่านมา สะท้อน ผลกำไรที่อ่อนตัวต่อเนื่องแล้วบางส่วน แต่เนื่องจากกำไรยังไม่เข้าสู่จุดพื้นตัว และ ภาพรวมตลาด IVF ยังเผชิญกับภาวะชะลอตัวและยังไม่มีปัจจัยบวกระยะสั้น เราจึงลด คำแนะนำเป็น "Reduce" จนกว่าจะเห็นสัญญาณการพื้นตัวที่ชัดเจนยิ่งขึ้น

REDUCE

EDOM HOLD

TARGET PRICE	THB3.50
CLOSE	THB3.78
UP/DOWNSIDE	-7.4%
PRIOR TP	THB4.90
CHANGE IN TP	-28.6%
TP vs CONSENSUS	-18.6%

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	371	349	370	394
Net profit	73	25	27	30
EPS (THB)	0.33	0.11	0.12	0.14
vs Consensus (%)	-	-	-	-
EBITDA	107	63	70	79
Recurring net profit	73	25	27	30
Core EPS (THB)	0.33	0.11	0.12	0.14
Chg. In EPS est. (%)	-	nm	nm	(55.9)
EPS growth (%)	(6.1)	(66.1)	8.7	11.6
Core P/E (x)	11.4	33.7	31.0	27.8
Dividend yield (%)	6.6	6.6	2.2	2.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.8	12.6	11.8	11.0
Price/book (x)	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Net debt/Equity (%)	(21.0)	(9.1)	(3.0)	2.0
ROE (%)	12.7	4.3	4.7	5.2



,			• •
Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	(9.6)	(10.8)	(48.6)
Relative to country (%)	(14.0)	(16.5)	(45.0)
Mkt cap (USD m)			25
3m avg. daily turnover (USD r	m)		0.0
Free float (%)			27
Major shareholder	Prof. Dr. Pita	k Lao Krirk	Kiat (35%)
12m high/low (THB)			8.40/3.70
Issued shares (m)			220.00

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



Songklod Wongchai

Fundamental Investment Analyst on Securities; License no. 018086 songklod.won@fssia.com, +66 2646 9970

Genesis Fertility Center Songklod Wongchai **GFC TB**

Investment thesis

GFC เป็นคลินิกมีบุตรยากแบบครบวงจร โดยมีอัตราความสำเร็จใน การตั้งครรภ์ด้วยวิธี ICSI ของบริษัทอยู่ที่ประมาณ 61-68% สูงกว่า ค่ากลางของธรกิจที่ระดับ 40-45% คาดว่าบริษัทจะยังคงศักยภาพ ในการเติบโตในปี 2023-24 ได้อย่างต่อเนื่อง โดยมีปัจจัยหนุนหลัก มาจากการเปิดคลินิกสาขาใหม่ สาขาสุวรรณภูมิ-พระราม 9 เมื่อ เดือนมกราคม 2025 และจะเพิ่มสัดส่วนลูกค้าต่างชาติเพิ่มมากขึ้น รวมถึงรายได้บริการตรวจโครโมโซม และฝากไข่เพิ่มมากขึ้นหลังมี ขยาย LAB เพิ่ม และมีแผนรกลกค้าชาวต่างชาติมากขึ้น

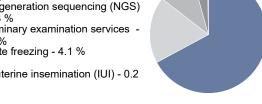
Company profile

GFC ก่อตั้งปี 2016 โดย รศ. นพ. พิทักษ์ เลาห์เกริกเกียรติ แพทย์ ผู้ชำนาญการด้านสูตินารีเวชร่วมกับทีมแพทย์ และนักวิทยาศาสตร์ เปิดคลินิกมีบุตรยากที่เริ่มตั้งแต่ให้บริการ ด้านการเจริญพันธ์ คำปรึกษาตลอดจนการเลือกวิธีรักษาที่เหมาะสมและการนำ นวัตกรรมและเทคโนโลยีช่วยการเจริญพันธ์ที่ทันสมัยแห่งหนึ่งของ ไทยที่มีประสบการณ์กว่า 20 ปี โดยมีอัตราความสำเร็จในการ ์ ตั้งครรภ์ด้วยวิธี ICSI ของบริษัทอยู่ที่ 61-68% สูงกว่าค่าเฉลี่ยของ ธุรกิจที่ระดับ 40-45%

www.genesisfertilitycenter.co.th

Principal activities (revenue, 2024)

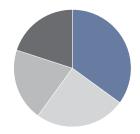
- Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection (ICSI) - 67.1 % Next generation sequencing (NGS)
- Preliminary examination services -
- Oocyte freezing 4.1 %
- Intrauterine insemination (IUI) 0.2



Source: Genesis Fertility Center

Major shareholders

- Prof. Dr. Pitak Lao Krirk Kiat -35 0 %
- Dr. Pramook Wongthanakiat -25.0 %
- Ms. Pasiri Orawatanasrikul 20.0
- Others 20.0 %



Source: Genesis Fertility Center

Catalysts

 บริษัทขยายฐานลูกค้าต่างชาติเพิ่มขึ้นหลังลงทุนห้องแลปเพิ่มในปี 2025 และเปิดสาขาใหม่ทั้งสาขาพระรามเก้าและอุบลราชธานี

Risks to our call

ความเสี่ยงที่จะทำให้ประมาณการของเราต่ำกว่าคาด คือ เกิดวิกฤติด้าน สาธารณะสุข เช่น โรคระบาดโควิด หรือเกิตเหตุข้อพิพาทด้านกฏหมาย และต้นทุนในการรักษา โดยเฉพาะยาที่ใช้ในการรักษากรณีมีบุตรยากมี ราคาสูงขึ้นกว่าคาด

Event calendar

Date	Event
Nov 2025	3Q25 Earnings results announcement

Key assumptions

	2025E	2026E	2027E
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)
Revenues from ICSI	246	260	276
Revenues form NGS	63	67	71
Revenues from Prelim	28	28	32
Revenues from Egg freezing	11	11	12
Treatment Cycle (round)	865	865	870
Gross Margin (%)	40.7%	40.7%	40.7%

Source: FSSIA estimates

Earnings sensitivity

- For every 5% increase in ICSI revenue, we estimate 2025 net profit to rise by 4%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 1% increase in ICSI GPM, we estimate 2025 net profit to rise by 10%, and vice versa, all else being equal.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 1: GFC - 2Q25 Earnings results

Profit & Loss Statement	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	Cha	nge	6M2	5
Year to Dec 31	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(y-y%)					
Revenue	108.8	82.1	92.6	87.4	90.5	89.7	3.5	(16.9)	180	(6)
Cost of services	54.4	43.0	49.4	46.7	53.7	52.6	15.0	(1.3)	106	9
Gross profit	54.5	39.1	43.3	40.7	36.8	37.0	(9.7)	(32.5)	74	(21)
Operating costs	18.0	17.6	22.4	27.5	28.0	27.3	1.9	55.4	55	55
Operating profit	36.5	21.5	20.9	13.2	8.8	9.8	(33.8)	(76.0)	19	(68)
Interest expense	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	(5.0)	54.7	1	55
Profit before tax	36.8	21.8	21.4	13.8	9.3	10.3	(32.6)	(74.7)	20	(67)
Tax	7.4	4.6	4.8	2.1	1.3	1.6	(38.0)	(82.2)	3	(76)
Reported net profit	28.7	17.4	15.1	11.6	5.7	7.1	(50.5)	(80.1)	13	(72)
Key Ratios (%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(%)	(ppt)
Gross margin	50.1	47.6	46.7	46.6	40.7	41.3	(5.9)	(9.4)	41.0	(8.0)
Net margin	33.5	26.2	22.5	15.1	9.7	10.9	(5.5)	(23.8)	7.1	(17.1)
SG&A / Sales	16.6	21.4	24.2	31.5	31.0	30.4	(0.5)	14.4	30.7	12.1
Effective tax rate	20.1	21.0	22.5	15.4	14.1	15.7	(1.2)	(6.0)	14.9	(5.5)

Sources: GFC, FSSIA estimate

Exhibit 2: Earnings Revision

Key assumptions		New			Previous			% change		
	2025E	2026E	2027E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2025E	2026E	2027E	
ICSI revenue (THB m)	349	370	394	379	388	396	(8.0)	(5)	(0)	
Net profits (THB m)	25	27	30	55	66	68	(55.2)	(59)	(56)	
Gross profit margin (%)	40.7	40.7	40.7	42.7	42.9	43.0	(4.7)	(5)	(5)	

Source: FSSIA estimate

Financial Statements

Genesis Fertility Center

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	356	371	349	370	394
Cost of goods sold	(182)	(193)	(207)	(219)	(233)
Gross profit	174	178	142	151	162
Other operating income	0	0	0	0	0
Operating costs	(71)	(86)	(109)	(115)	(122)
Operating EBITDA	117	107	63	70	` 79
Depreciation	(15)	(15)	(31)	(35)	(39)
Goodwill amortisation	Ó	0	0	Ó	Ó
Operating EBIT	103	92	33	35	39
Net financing costs	(9)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Associates	0	0	0	0	0
Recurring non-operating income	0	1	0	0	0
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0
Profit before tax	93	92	31	34	38
Tax	(16)	(19)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Profit after tax	77	73	25	27	30
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Preferred dividends	0	0	0	0	0
Other items	0	0	0	0	0
Reported net profit	77	73	25	27	30
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	0	0	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	77	73	25	27	30
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	0.35	0.33	0.11	0.12	0.14
Reported EPS	0.35	0.33	0.11	0.12	0.14
DPS	0.13	0.25	0.25	0.08	0.09
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	220	220	220	220	220
Growth					
Revenue (%)	28.9	4.3	(6.0)	6.1	6.5
Operating EBITDA (%)	21.6	(8.9)	(40.7)	11.0	11.7
Operating EBIT (%)	25.0	(10.2)	(64.3)	8.2	11.0
Recurring EPS (%)	(14.2)	(6.1)	(66.1)	8.7	11.6
Reported EPS (%)	(14.2)	(6.1)	(66.1)	8.7	11.6
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	48.8	47.9	40.7	40.7	41.0
Gross margin exc. depreciation (%)	53.0	51.9	49.4	50.1	50.9
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	33.0	28.8	18.2	19.0	19.9
Operating EBIT margin (%)	28.8	24.8	9.4	9.6	10.0
Net margin (%)	21.8	19.6	7.1	7.2	7.6
Effective tax rate (%)	17.1	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	36.9	75.6	221.3	69.0	67.2
Interest cover (X)	11.4	53.4	18.7	20.3	22.5
Inventory days	31.6	33.1	36.3	34.7	33.2
Debtor days	8.9	9.6	4.8	4.6	4.6
Creditor days	63.6	102.6	146.1	148.7	150.4
Operating ROIC (%)	33.4 30.1	20.9 19.4	5.5 5.2	5.4 5.1	5.6 5.2
ROIC (%) ROE (%)	21.6	19.4	5.2 4.3	5.1 4.7	5.2 5.2
ROE (%) ROA (%)	16.2	10.9	4.3 3.6	4.7	4.3
* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted	10.2	10.9	3.0	4.0	4.3
	.0000	2004	20055	20205	20075
Revenue by Division (THB m)	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection (ICSI)	246	249	246	260	276
Next generation sequencing (NGS)	67	68	63	67	71
Preliminary examination services	29	38	28	28	32
Oocyte freezing	12	15	11	11	12

Sources: Genesis Fertility Center; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Genesis Fertility Center

Recurring net profit	Recurring pret profit 77	Genesis Fertility Center					
Depreciation	Depreciation	Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Depreciation	Depreciation	Recurring net profit	77	73	25	27	30
Associates & minorities	Associates & minorities 5	• .					39
Change in working capital (5) 43 5 Cash flow from operations 93 144 5 Capex - maintenance (15) (247) 0 0 0 0 Net acquisitions & disposals 5 (8) Other investments (net) 0 0 0 Cash flow from investing (10) (256) Dividends paid (29) (55) Equity finance 358 5 Equity finance 358 6 Equit	Change in working capital Capita from from poperations Capita from from poperations Capita from from poperations Capita from from poperations Capita from from investment Co Capita from from from from from from from from	·		13	0	0	0
Cash flow from operations 93 145 Capex - maintenance (15) (247) Capex - men investment 0 0 Net acquisitions & disposals 5 (8) Other investments (net) 0 0 Cash flow from investing (10) (256) Dividends paid (29) (55) Equity finance 358 5 Debt finance (189) 10 Other financing cash flows - - Cash flow from financing 141 (40) Non-recurring cash flows - - Other adjustments 0 0 Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) - - - Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to sequity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) - -	Cash from from operations	Other non-cash items	0	0	0	0	0
Capex - maintenance (15) (247) Capex - new investment 0 0 Other investments (net) 0 0 Cash flow from investing (10) (256) Dividends paid (29) (55) Equity finance 358 5 Debt finance (189) 10 Other financing cash flows - - Cash flow from financing 141 (40) Non-recurring cash flows - - Other adjustments 0 0 Not other adjustments 0 0 Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) (0.49) (0.49) FCFE per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFE per share <td< td=""><td>Capes - maintenamene (15) (247) (85) (86) Capes - maintenamente (0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</td><td>Change in working capital</td><td>(5)</td><td>45</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td></td<>	Capes - maintenamene (15) (247) (85) (86) Capes - maintenamente (0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Change in working capital	(5)	45	4	5	6
Capex - new investment 0 0 Net acquisitions & disposals 5 (8) Other investments (net) 0 0 Cash flow from investing (10) (256) Dividends paid (29) (55) Equity finance 358 5 Debt finance (199) 10 Other financing cash flows - - Cash flow from financing 141 (40) Non-recurring cash flows - - Other adjustments 0 0 Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFE per share	Capes - new investment	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					75
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Other investments (net) 0 0 Cash flow from investing (10) (256) Dividends paid (29) (55) Equity finance 358 5 Debtt finance (189) 10 Other financing cash flows - - Cash flow from financing 141 (40) Non-recurring cash flows - - Cher adjustments 0 0 Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) FCFE per share 0.42 (0.49)	Other investments (ret)						0
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Dividends paid (29)	Dividends paid Cap Septiment Cap Septiment	` ,		-			0 (89)
Equity finance 358 5 Debt finance (189) 10 Cash flow from financing 141 (40) Non-recurring cash flows - - Other adjustments 0 0 Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) - - FCFF per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFF per share 0.44 0.46 Recurring cash flow per share 0.44 0.46 Recurring cash flow per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFF per share <t< td=""><td> Equity finance</td><td><u> </u></td><td>· ·</td><td></td><td>, ,</td><td>٠,,</td><td>(20)</td></t<>	Equity finance	<u> </u>	· ·		, ,	٠,,	(20)
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Other financing cash flows - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - </td <td> Chart financing cash flows</td> <td>· ·</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>(1)</td>	Chart financing cash flows	· ·					(1)
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Net other adjustments 0 0 Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91-96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) FCFF per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFE per share 0.44 0.46 Recurring cash flow per share 0.44 0.46 Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec 2023 2024 Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 50 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Inangible fixed a	Not other adjustments	Non-recurring cash flows	-		-		
Movement in cash 224 (151) Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) 91.96 (108.64) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) FCFE per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFE per share 0.48 (0.46) Recurring cash flow per share 0.44 0.46 Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec 2023 2024 Tangible fixed sasets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 Congrant financial assets 0 0 MC receivable 15 5 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 MC receivable 15 5 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 1 2 Current assets 1 2	Movement in cash 224	Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	Net other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE) (105.75) (100.32) Per share (THB) FCFF per share 0.42 (0.49) FCFE per share 0.44 (0.46) Recurring cash flow per share 0.44 (0.46) Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec 2023 2024 Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 Intrangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 AC receivable 15 5 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 26 339 182 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 54 641 726 Common equity 566 602 Common equity 566 602 Long-term liabilities 19 30 AC payable 32 68 Short term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible fixed assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7	Per share (THB)	Movement in cash	224	(151)	(75)	(36)	(31)
Per share (THB)	Por share (THB)	Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	91.96	(108.64)	(22.39)	(19.16)	(12.66)
FCFF per share	FCFF per share 0.42	Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	(105.75)	(100.32)	(25.38)	(22.09)	(15.54)
Common equity	FCFE per share	Per share (THB)					
Recurring cash flow per share 0.44 0.46	Recurring cash flow per share		0.42	(0.49)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.06)
Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec 2023 2024 Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation 275 508 Intangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 26 36 Total assets 26 36 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Investic asset 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Net debt/focal assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4	Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec 2023 2024 2025E						(0.07)
Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 Cong-term financial assets (net) 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Interpretation 15 18 Other current assets 1 1 2 Current assets 2 339 182 Current assets 2 6 36 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Cong-term liabilities 3 55 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 19 40 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tinancial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7	Tangible fixed assets (gross) 303 568 653 739 Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) (91) (126) Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 562 613 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 83 47 Alfo Teceivable 15 5 4 5 Inventories 15 18 18 18 18 Other current assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 584 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 590 Long term fiabilities 19 30 28 27 Charle gram liabilities 19 30 28 27 Short term debt 6 7 7 7 Other long-term liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities 3 5 5 5 Short term debt 6 7 7 7 Other vorter liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Cher vorter liabilities 55 94 98 103 Total labilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Cher vorter liabilities 7 7 7 7 Other vorter liabilities 7 9 18 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 720 720 Invested capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital (19) (65) (75) (25) Current ratio (x) (1) (50,3) (1) (1) (1) (1) Of interest cover (x) (10,7) (56,3) (13,5) (11,6) Port share (THB) Book value per share 2,55 2,65 2,54 2,60 Tangible book value per share 2,55 2,65 2,54 2,60 Total liabilities (Recurring cash flow per share	0.44	0.46	0.25	0.28	0.31
Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other current assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30	Less: Accumulated depreciation (28) (61) (91) (126) Tangible fixed assets (net) (275 508 562 513) Intangible fixed assets (net) (0 0 0 0 0 0 Long-term financial assets (0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Long-term financial assets (0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 83 47 AlC receivable (15 5 5 4 5 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 3 5 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19 (63) <td>Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 562 613 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 83 47 A/C receivable 15 5 4 5 Inventories 15 18 18 18 Other current assets 1 2 2 2 Current assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 58 48 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 90 Long term flabilities 3 5 5 5 5 Chapta per liabilities 3<</td> <td>Tangible fixed assets (gross)</td> <td>303</td> <td>568</td> <td>653</td> <td>739</td> <td>826</td>	Tangible fixed assets (net) 275 508 562 613 Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 83 47 A/C receivable 15 5 4 5 Inventories 15 18 18 18 Other current assets 1 2 2 2 Current assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 58 48 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 90 Long term flabilities 3 5 5 5 5 Chapta per liabilities 3<	Tangible fixed assets (gross)	303	568	653	739	826
Intangible fixed assets (net) 0 0 Long-term financial assets 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital (25 265	Intangible fixed assets (net)	Less: Accumulated depreciation	(28)	(61)	(91)	(126)	(165)
Long-term financial assets 0 0 Invest. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total sareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 14 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63)	Long-term financial assets 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Tangible fixed assets (net)	275	508	562	613	661
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	New St. in associates & subsidiaries 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Intangible fixed assets (net)	0	0	0	0	0
Cash & equivalents 309 158 A/C receivable 15 5 Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital (19) (63) Invested capital (282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt	Cash & equivalents 309 158 83 47 A/C receivable 15 5 4 5 Inventories 15 18 18 18 Other current assets 1 2 2 2 Current assets 339 182 107 71 Other assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 584 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 590 Long term liabilities 3 5 5 5 5 Long-term liabilities 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 </td <td>Long-term financial assets</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0</td>	Long-term financial assets					0
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Inventories 15 18 Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) 8 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2	Inventories	·					16
Other current assets 1 2 Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) 2 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.65 Financial s	Other current assets 1 2 2 2 Current assets 339 182 107 71 Other assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 584 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 590 Long term debt 16 25 24 22 Other long-term liabilities 19 30 28 27 A/C payable 32 68 73 77 A/C payable 32 68 73 77 Other current liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital invested capital 19 (63 (67)						5
Current assets 339 182 Other assets 26 36 Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital (19) (63) Invested capital (19) (63) Per share (THB) 282 480 Per share (THB) 255 2.65 Financial strength (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0)	Current assets 339 182 107 71 Other assets 26 36 33 35 Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 584 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 590 Long term debt 16 25 24 22 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 5 5 Long-term liabilities 3 5 5 5 A/C payable 32 68 73 77 A/C payable 32 68 73 77 A/C payable 6 7 7 7 7 Other current liabilities 16 7 7 7 7 Other current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital (19) (63 (6						18
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Total assets 641 726 Common equity 561 584 Minorities etc. 5 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 Long term debt 16 25 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/equity (%) (50.7)	Total assets 641 726 703 720 Common equity 561 584 559 572 Minorities etc. 5 18 18 18 Total shareholders' equity 566 602 577 590 Long term debt 16 25 24 22 Other long-term liabilities 3 5 5 5 Long-term liabilities 19 30 28 27 A/C payable 32 68 73 77 Short term debt 6 7 7 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital 282 480 529 577 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt 5 2.55 2.55 2.54 2.60 Tangibl						38
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Long-term liabilities 19 30 A/C payable 32 68 Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt 480 Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength 50.7 (21.0) Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Long-term liabilities 19 30 28 27 A/C payable 32 68 73 77 Short term debt 6 7 7 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital 282 480 529 577 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	Long term debt	16	25	24	22	21
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Short term debt 6 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Valuation (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Short term debt 6 7 7 7 Other current liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities 55 94 98 103 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital 282 480 529 577 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Financial strength Net debt/requity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/rotal assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF inter	Long-term liabilities	19	30	28	27	27
Other current liabilities 17 19 Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Other current liabilities 17 19 18 19 Current liabilities 55 94 98 103 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital 282 480 529 577 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt *Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 4.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 *Total strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 <	A/C payable	32	68	73	77	82
Current liabilities 55 94 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Current liabilities 55 94 98 103 Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 641 726 703 720 Net working capital Invested capital Invested capital Invested capital (19) (63) (67) (72) Invested capital Invested capital Invested as debt 282 480 529 577 For share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 8.05 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 8.05 2.65 2.54 2.60 2.60 Tangible book value per share 8.05 2.65 2.54 2.60 2.60 Tangible book value per share 8.05 2.65 2.54 2.60 2.60 2.50 2.54 2.60 2.60 2.50 2.54 2.60 2.50 2.51 2.60 2.51 2.60 2.51 2.51						7
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Net working capital (19) (63) Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt	Net working capital (19) (63) (67) (72)						109
Invested capital 282 480 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4	Invested capital 282 480 529 577 * Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB)						741
* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4	* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) (6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E (x) * 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	3 .	, ,	, ,			(78) 621
Per share (THB) Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Per share (THB)	•		400	529	577	021
Book value per share 2.55 2.65 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	<u> </u>	.5				
Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Tangible book value per share 2.55 2.65 2.54 2.60 Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E @ target price (x)* 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5		2.55	2.65	2.54	2.60	2.67
Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Financial strength Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E @ target price (x)* 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	·					2.67
Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Net debt/equity (%) (50.7) (21.0) (9.1) (3.0) Net debt/total assets (%) (44.8) (17.4) (7.5) (2.5) Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Reported P/E (x) 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5						
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Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4	Current ratio (x) 6.1 1.9 1.1 0.7 CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E @ target price (x)* 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5		, ,	. ,			1.6
CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) Valuation 2023 2024 Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4	CF interest cover (x) (10.7) (56.3) (13.5) (11.6) Valuation 2023 2024 2025E 2026E Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E (x) target price (x) * 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	* *					0.4
Recurring P/E (x) * 10.7 11.4	Recurring P/E (x)* 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Recurring P/E @ target price (x)* 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	* *					(7.9)
• · · ·	Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	Valuation	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
• ','	Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * 9.9 10.6 31.2 28.7 Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	Recurring P/E (x) *	10.7	11.4	33.7	31.0	27.8
5 5 5 t . t . t . t	Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 33.7 31.0 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	• .,					25.8
	Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 6.6 2.2 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5	Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *					27.8
•	Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5			6.6	6.6	2.2	2.4
Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4		Reported P/E (x)	3.4			4 =	1.4
		Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%)			1.5	1.5	
EV/EBITDA (x) ** 4.7 6.8		Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x)	1.5 1.5	1.4 1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
EV/EDITDA @ torget price (v) **	EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) ** 4.2 6.2 11.6 11.0	Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x) EV/EBITDA (x) **	1.5 1.5 4.7	1.4 1.4 6.8	1.5 12.6	1.5 11.8	1.4 11.0
		Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x) EV/EBITDA (x) ** EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	1.5 1.5 4.7 4.2	1.4 1.4 6.8 6.2	1.5 12.6 11.6	1.5 11.8 11.0	1.4 11.0 10.2
Reported P/E (x) 10.7 11.4 Dividend yield (%) 3.4 6.6 Price/book (x) 1.5 1.4 Price/tangible book (x) 1.5 1.4 EV/EBITDA (x)** 4.7 6.8		Recurring P/E (x) *	10.7 9.9	11.4 10.6 11.4	33.7 31.2 33.7 6.6	31.0 28.7 31.0 2.2	27. 25. 27. 2.
EBITDA @ target price (x) ^^ 4.2 6.2 invested capital (x) 1.9 1.5		corted P/E (x) idend yield (%) ce/book (x) ce/tangible book (x) iEBITDA (x) ** iEBITDA @ target price (x) **	1.5 1.5 4.7 4.2	1.4 1.4 6.8 6.2	1.5 12.6 11.6	1.5 11.8 11.0	1.4 11.0

Sources: Genesis Fertility Center; FSSIA estimates

Disclaimer for ESG scoring

ESG score	Methodolog	у			Rating				
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) By S&P Global	process bas from the ann	ed on the com rual S&P Glob	transparent, rules-based panies' Total Sustainabil al Corporate Sustainabili anies within each industr	lity Scores resulting ty Assessment (CSA).	Sustainability A ESG Score of I	ssessment (C ess than 45% ny are disqual	he annual S&P (SA) for DJSI. Co of the S&P Glob ified. The constit iverse.	mpanies with al ESG Score	an S&P Globa of the highest
Sustainability Investment List (THSI) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET)	managing be Candidates 1) no irregul float of >150 up capital. S 70%; 2) inde wrongdoing	usiness with tr must pass the ar trading of th shareholders come key disque ependent direct related to CG,	ility in Environmental and ansparency in Governan preemptive criteria, with he board members and e, and combined holding roualifying criteria include: tors and free float violation, social & environmental in parnings in red for > 3 year	ce, updated annually. two crucial conditions: xecutives; and 2) free must be >15% of paid- 1) CG score of below on; 3) executives' impacts; 4) equity in	minimum of 50 during the asse nature of the re SETTHSI Inde capitalization > >0.5% of paid-	% for each indessment year. elevant industrent is extended THB5b (~US) up capital for a cet capitalisation.	sion, verified dat licator, unless the The scoring will I y and materiality from the THSI cc D150b); 2) free fl at least 9 out of 1 on-weighted inde mber of stocks.	e company is be fairly weigh ompanies who oat >20%; and 2 months. The	a part of DJSI ted against the se 1) market d 3) liquidity e SETTHSI
CG Score by Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD)	annually by Thailand (SI	the Thai IOD,	h in sustainable developr with support from the Sto ts are from the perspectiv s.	ock Exchange of	Good (80-89), and not rated for equitable treater	3 for Good (70 or scores belo ment of sharel 25%); 4) disclo	ories: 5 for Excel 0-79), 2 for Fair (6 w 50. Weightings nolders (weight 2 sure & transpare	60-69), 1 for P include: 1) th 5% combined	ass (60-69), le rights; 2) and); 3) the role of
AGM level By Thai Investors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC	treatment ar transparent out of five th criteria cove date (45%), circulation of s exercised. The and verifiability	e incorporated and sufficiently e CG compon r AGM proced and after the r sufficient informa e second assess y; and 3) openne	which shareholders' rights into business operations y disclosed. All form imporents to be evaluated an ures before the meeting meeting (10%). (The first a tion for voting; and 2) facilitates 1) the ease of attending ress for Q&A. The third involves, resolutions and voting res	s and information is ortant elements of two utilly. The assessment (45%), at the meeting ssesses 1) advance ing how voting rights can be neetings; 2) transparency as the meeting minutes that			four categories: (80-89), and not		
Thai CAC By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)	establishme policies. The (Companies of Declaration of Certification, in managers and	nt of key contr e Certification i eciding to becon Intent to kick off ncluding risk ass	Checklist include corrupti rols, and the monitoring a is good for three years. he a CAC certified member si an 18-month deadline to sub essment, in place of policy an ablishment of whistleblowing Il stakeholders.)	and developing of tart by submitting a pmit the CAC Checklist for and control, training of	passed Checkl	ist will move fo se members a	ed by a committe or granting certific re twelve highly i chievements.	cation by the 0	CAC Council
Morningstar Sustainalytics	based on an risk is unma regulatory filin	assessment of as	sk rating provides an ove of how much of a compar s to be reviewed include corp her media, NGO reports/webs	ny's exposure to ESG orate publications and sites, multi-sector	more risk is un	managed, the	score is the sum higher ESG risk	is scored.	
		ompany feedbac uality & peer rev	k, ESG controversies, issuer iews.	feedback on draft ESG	NEGL 0-10	Low 10-20	Medium 20-30	High 30-40	Severe 40+
ESG Book	positioned to the principle helps explai over-weighti	o outperform o of financial m n future risk-ad	sustainable companies the long term. The materiality including inform djusted performance. Math higher materiality and only basis.	ethodology considers ation that significantly teriality is applied by	The total ESG scores using m	score is calculateriality-base	ated as a weight d weights. The s dicating better p	ed sum of the	features
<u>MSCI</u>	MSCI ESG r	ratings aim to s stry leaders ar	measure a company's mand laggards according to	anagement of financially their exposure to ESG ri	relevant ESG ris sks and how wel	ks and opport they manage	unities. It uses a those risks relat	rules-based n	nethodology to
	AAA	8.571-10.00	0						
	AA	7.143-8.570	Leader:	leading its industry in m	anaging the most s	ignificant ESG ri	sks and opportunitie	es	
	Α	5.714-7.142	2						
	BBB	4.286-5.713	Average:	a mixed or unexception industry peers	al track record of m	anaging the mos	t significant ESG ris	sks and opportu	nities relative to
	ВВ	2.857-4.285	5	31 ·-					
	В	1.429-2.856	S Laggard:	lagging its industry base	ed on its high expos	ure and failure t	n manage significar	it FSG riske	
	ccc	0.000-1.428	B Laggaru.	idgging its industry past		o unu iallule l	anage signineal	113/\3	
Moody's ESG solutions	believes tha	t a company ir	gree to which companies ntegrating ESG factors in or shareholders over the	to its business model and					
Refinitiv ESG rating	based on pu	ıblicly available	and objectively measure e and auditable data. The ta publicly. (Score ratings a	e score ranges from 0 to	100 on relative E	SG performar	nce and insufficie	nt degree of t	
S&P Global			re is a relative score mea in the same industry clas				of ESG risks, op	portunities, ar	d impacts
Bloomberg	ESG Score		score is based on Bloor	ating the company's agg mberg's view of ESG fina the weights are determin	ncial materiality.	The score is	a weighted gener	alized mean (power mean)

Rating regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "CG Score"; 2) "AGM Level"; 3) "Thai CAC"; and 4) THSI. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

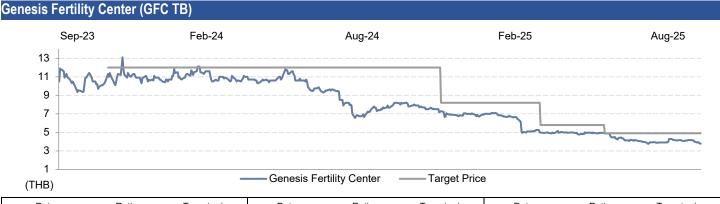
Songklod Wongchai FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

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History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
03-Nov-2023	BUY	12.00	29-Mar-2024	BUY	12.00	25-Feb-2025	HOLD	5.80
07-Feb-2024	HOLD	12.00	07-Nov-2024	HOLD	8.20	07-May-2025	HOLD	4.90

Songklod Wongchai started covering this stock from 03-Nov-2023

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Genesis Fertility Center	GFC TB	THB 3.78	REDUCE	ความเสี่ยงที่จะทำให้ประมาณการของเราต่ำกว่าคาด คือ เกิดวิกฤติด้านสาธารณะสุข เช่น โรดระบาดโค วิด หรือเกิตเหตุข้อพิพาทด้านกฎหมาย และต้นทุนในการรักษา โดยเฉพาะยาที่ใช้ในการรักษากรณีมี บุตรยากมีราคาสูงขึ้นกว่าคาด

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 22-Aug-2025 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.