EQUITY RESEARCH - COMPANY REPORT

THAI FOODS GROUP

TFG TB

THAILAND / FOOD & BEVERAGE

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UNCHANGE

| TARGET PRICE | THB6.80 |
|-----------------|---------|
| CLOSE | THB5.00 |
| UP/DOWNSIDE | +36.0% |
| PRIOR TP | THB6.50 |
| CHANGE IN TP | +4.6% |
| TP vs CONSENSUS | +9.3% |

Low valuation paired with high yield

- Expect 2Q25 profit to hit new high, but likely the peak for the year as 3QTD swine prices fall 9-12% q-q.
- The stock lacks a catalyst but is trading at only 5x 2026E P/E with an attractive 12% dividend yield and good ESG progress.
- Revising up 2025E profit and roll forward to 2026 TP at THB6.8.

Expect 2Q25 net profit to reach a strong new high

We expect a 2Q25 net profit of THB2.62b (+28.5% q-q, +206% y-y), driven by 1) the Thai swine price increasing by 6% q-q, 21.7% y-y; 2) the Vietnam swine price also rising by 5% q-q, 9% y-y; 3) a higher swine sales volume in both Thailand and Vietnam; 4) a continued decline in raw material costs; and 5) ongoing growth in retail shops, with 32 new branches opened, bringing the total to 462 by end-2Q25. We assume retail shop revenue to grow by 10% q-q and 17.5% y-y in 2Q25, raising the revenue contribution to 36.7% (from 34.9% in 1Q25).

Both revenue and margins also hit record highs

These five key drivers should lift total revenue to a new high of THB1.86b (+5% q-q, +19% y-y). We also expect a record gross margin of 24.5% in 2Q25, mainly supported by stronger swine business margins. Total expenses will likely rise due to retail expansion, pushing SG&A to sales slightly higher to 7% (vs 6.9% in 1Q25 and 6.6% in 2Q24). As a result, we estimate net margin at 14.1%, up from 11.5% in 1Q25 and 5.5% in 2Q24—another record high.

3Q25 profit may decline on softer swine prices

While 2H25 earnings should continue to grow y-y, they may decline h-h, following a drop in Thai swine prices since June. 3QTD Thai swine prices average THB 78/kg (-9% q-q, +10% y-y). Similarly, Vietnam swine prices fell sharply to VND60,000–62,000/kg (-10–12% q-q), mostly due to weaker demand. However, swine prices in both countries remain above TFG's breakeven cost. In addition, chicken and retail shop segments should continue growing—supporting healthy earnings. We believe that 2Q25 is likely the peak profit quarter for the year.

Lacks catalysts, but offers high div yield and good ESG progress

We revise our 2025E net profit up to THB8.5b (from THB5.2b) to reflect the stronger expected 1H25 results. However, we maintain our view that Thai and Vietnam swine prices will soften in 2026, and thus expect a potential y-y profit decline next year. We roll forward to a 2026 TP at THB6.8, based on 6.5x P/E. Still, the stock trades at just 5x 2026E earnings, with an attractive 12% dividend yield expected for 2025. Notably, TFG has been added to the SET100 and SET ESG indices for 2H25. According to the SET's June data, TFG's margin-account pledged shares declined to 21.24% of total shares (from 43.12% in April), with further reductions likely—easing investor concerns.

KEY STOCK DATA

| YE Dec (THB m) | 2024 | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Revenue | 65,482 | 71,548 | 73,510 | 75,151 |
| Net profit | 3,144 | 8,545 | 7,019 | 7,415 |
| EPS (THB) | 0.51 | 1.27 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| vs Consensus (%) | - | 38.0 | 25.3 | 24.6 |
| EBITDA | 10,157 | 16,375 | 14,589 | 15,263 |
| Recurring net profit | 3,618 | 8,682 | 7,019 | 7,415 |
| Core EPS (THB) | 0.59 | 1.29 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| Chg. In EPS est. (%) | - | 67.8 | 37.3 | 41.6 |
| EPS growth (%) | nm | 119.3 | (19.2) | 5.6 |
| Core P/E (x) | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 6.0 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 11.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Price/book (x) | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Net debt/Equity (%) | 102.7 | 82.4 | 63.3 | 46.1 |
| ROE (%) | 24.0 | 45.6 | 30.3 | 28.0 |



| Share price performance | 1 Month | 3 Month | 12 Month |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| Absolute (%) | 14.2 | (4.8) | 23.8 |
| Relative to country (%) | 8.0 | (7.6) | 31.2 |
| Mkt cap (USD m) | | | 871 |
| 3m avg. daily turnover (USD m) | | | 2.1 |
| Free float (%) | | | 16 |
| Major shareholder | New Sta | r Victor Co | Ltd (32%) |
| 12m high/low (THB) | | | 5.45/3.02 |
| Issued shares (m) | | | 5,810.82 |

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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Investment thesis

TFG is one of Thailand's top three chicken processors and live pig farmers, with a daily production capacity of 500,000 chickens and a monthly supply of over 100,000 hogs.

We maintain a conservative outlook on meat prices in 2025 due to increased production volumes and the continuous decline in raw material prices, meaning that any price increases will largely depend on demand. However, we expect that the expansion of branches and revenue for Thai Foods Fresh Market will help reduce the volatility of the upstream business' performance, and this should become more beneficial in the future.

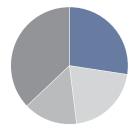
Company profile

Thai Foods Group (TFG) was established in 1987 by Mr. Winai Teawsomboonkij, who currently serves as CEO. It started from a chicken farm in Lopburi before expanding to a vertically integrated food producer specializing in chicken and swine production, with operations in Thailand and Vietnam. Also, it expanded more into downstream businesses by entering the retail market through retail shops. In 2024, the revenue mix from poultry, swine, retail, and feed was 27%/21%/37%/15%, respectively.

www.tfg.co.th

Principal activities (revenue, 2024)

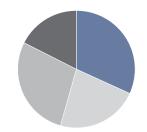
- Poultry 27.4 %
- Swine 20.6 %
- Feed 14.9 %
- Retail Shop and other 37.1 %



Source: Thai Foods Group

Major shareholders

- New Star Victor Co Ltd 31.8 %
- Teawsomboonkij Family 22.6 %
- BNP Paribas Hong Kong Branch 28.1 %
- Others 17.5 %



Source: Thai Foods Group

Catalysts

Potential catalysts for TFG's earnings growth in 2025 are 1) revenue growth driven by sales volumes; 2) higher-than-expected meat prices; 3) declining raw material costs; and 4) its new Thai Foods Fresh Market store expansion.

Risks to our call

Downside and upside risks to our P/E-based TP are 1) a slower or faster-than-expected consumption recovery; 2) a slower or faster-than-expected decrease in feed costs; 3) a stronger or weaker-than-expected THB.

Event calendar

| Date | Event |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| 8 August 2025 | 2Q25 results announcement |
| 19 August 2025 | 2Q25 analyst meeting |

Key assumptions

| | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Sales Growth (%) | 9.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Gross Margin (%) | 21.6 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| SG&A to sales (%) | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 |

Source: FSSIA estimates

Earnings sensitivity

- For every 1% increase in revenue, we estimate 2025 net profit to rise by 1.2%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 0.5% increase in GPM, we estimate 2025 net profit to rise by 5.1%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 0.5% increase in SG&A, we estimate 2025 net profit to fall by 4.7%, and vice versa, all else being equal.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 1: TFG – 2Q25 earnings preview

| | 2Q24 | 3Q24 | 4Q24 | 1Q25 | 2Q25E | Ch | 2000 | 1H24 | 1H25E | Change | 2024 | 2025E | Change | % 1H25E |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | (THB m) | (q-q%) | (y-y%) | (THB m) | (THB m) | Change (y-y%) | (THB m) | (THB m) | Change (y-y%) | % 1H25E |
| Sales | 15,639 | 16,893 | 17,952 | 17,729 | 18,615 | 5.0 | 19.0 | 30,637 | 36,343 | 18.6 | 65,482 | 71,548 | 9.3 | 50.8 |
| Cost of sales | 13,382 | 14,327 | 15,286 | 13,972 | 14,054 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 27,094 | 28,026 | 3.4 | 56,706 | 56,094 | (1.1) | 50.0 |
| Gross profit | 2,257 | 2,566 | 2,665 | 3,757 | 4,561 | 21.4 | 102.0 | 3,544 | 8,317 | 134.7 | 8,775 | 15,454 | 76.1 | 53.8 |
| SG&A | 1,026 | 1,144 | 1,173 | 1,217 | 1,303 | 7.1 | 27.0 | 2,034 | 2,520 | 23.9 | 4,350 | 4,937 | 13.5 | 51.0 |
| Operating profit | 1,232 | 1,423 | 1,492 | 2,540 | 3,258 | 28.3 | 164.5 | 1,510 | 5,797 | 283.9 | 4,425 | 10,518 | 137.7 | 55.1 |
| Interest expense | 264 | 245 | 228 | 210 | 200 | (5.0) | (24.4) | 535 | 410 | (23.3) | 1,007 | 792 | (21.4) | 51.8 |
| Tax expense | (11) | 125 | 219 | 363 | 536 | 47.6 | nm | (25) | 898 | nm | 319 | 1618 | 406.5 | 55.5 |
| Other gain (loss) | (242) | 40 | (354) | (77) | (60) | nm | nm | (160) | (137) | nm | (474) | (137) | nm | nm |
| Reported net profit | 855 | 1,260 | 855 | 2,037 | 2,617 | 28.5 | 206.2 | 1,028 | 4,654 | 352.5 | 3,144 | 8,545 | 171.8 | 54.5 |
| Core profit | 1,097 | 1,220 | 1,209 | 2,114 | 2,677 | 26.6 | 144.1 | 1,188 | 4,791 | 303.2 | 3,618 | 8,682 | 140.0 | 55.2 |
| Key ratios (%) | | | | | | (ppt) | (ppt) | | | | | | | |
| Gross margin | 14.4 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 21.2 | 24.5 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 22.9 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 21.6 | 8.2 | |
| SG&A to sales | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 0.3 | |
| Operating margin | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 17.5 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 16.0 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 14.7 | 7.9 | |
| Net margin | 5.5 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 12.8 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 7.1 | |
| Core margin | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 12.1 | 6.6 | |
| Operating Statistics (THB/kg) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic chicken price - TFG | 58.5 | 57.7 | 58.2 | 59.4 | 58.0 | (2.5) | (0.9) | 55.1 | 58.7 | 6.5 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 0.1 | |
| Domestic swine price - TFG | 61.3 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 70.3 | 74.5 | 6.0 | 21.7 | 60.4 | 72.4 | 20.0 | 62.4 | 70.7 | 13.3 | |
| Vietnam swine price (VND/kg) | 62,848 | 61,708 | 60,237 | 65,132 | 68,500 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 58,124 | 66,816 | 15.0 | 60,613 | 68,915 | 13.7 | |
| Corn price | 10.9 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 10.5 | (3.1) | (3.7) | 10.7 | 10.7 | 0.3 | 11.0 | 9.9 | (10.0) | |
| Soybean meal price | 21.3 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 0.0 | (21.1) | 22.0 | 16.8 | (23.7) | 20.8 | 18.9 | (9.1) | |
| Poultry sales (THB m) | 4,191 | 4,559 | 4,754 | 5,170 | 5,046 | (2.4) | 20.4 | 8,640 | 10,217 | 18.2 | 17,954 | 20,480 | 14.1 | 49.9 |
| Swine sales (THB m) | 3,322 | 3,430 | 3,782 | 3,666 | 3,959 | 8.0 | 19.2 | 6,291 | 7,624 | 21.2 | 13,503 | 14,750 | 9.2 | 51.7 |
| Feed sales (THB m) | 2,254 | 2,734 | 2,690 | 2,627 | 2,706 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 4,329 | 5,333 | 23.2 | 9,754 | 10,368 | 6.3 | 51.4 |
| Retail shop sale value (THB m) | 5,807 | 6,077 | 6,652 | 6,195 | 6,824 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 11,245 | 13,019 | 15.8 | 23,974 | 25,639 | 6.9 | 50.8 |
| Retail shop stores (no.) | 364 | 368 | 401 | 430 | 462 | 7.4 | 26.9 | 364 | 462 | 26.9 | 401 | 501 | 24.9 | 92.2 |

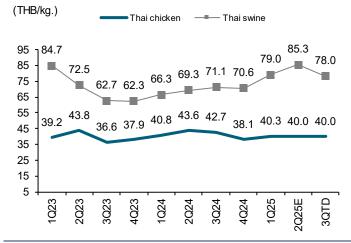
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 2: Quarterly total revenue and growth



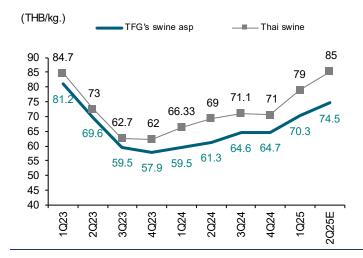
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 3: Quarterly domestic meat prices



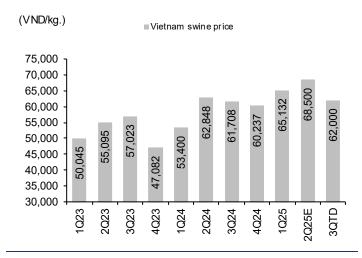
Sources: TFG, CPF, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 4: TFG's quarterly swine price and market price



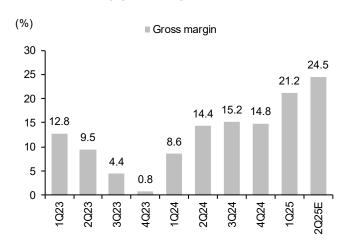
Sources: TFG, CPF, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 6: Quarterly Vietnam swine price



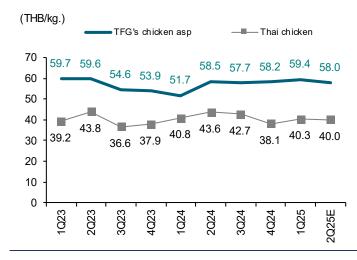
Sources: CPF, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 8: Quarterly gross margin



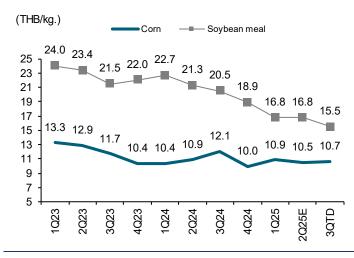
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 5: TFG's quarterly chicken price and market price



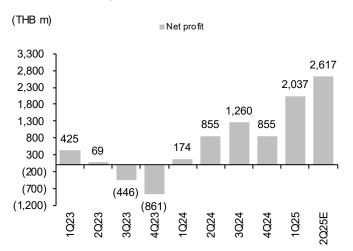
Sources: TFG, CPF, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 7: Quarterly domestic raw material prices



Sources: CPF, OAE, DIT, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 9: Quarterly net profit



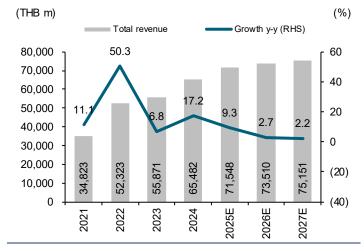
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 10: Changes in key assumptions for TFG

| | | Current | | | Previous | | | Change | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
| | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
| | (THB m) | (THB m) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Total revenue | 71,548 | 73,510 | 75,151 | 69,517 | 71,831 | 73,032 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Costs | 56,094 | 60,131 | 61,248 | 58,394 | 60,697 | 61,712 | (3.9) | (0.9) | (0.8) |
| Gross profit | 15,454 | 13,379 | 13,903 | 11,123 | 11,134 | 11,320 | 38.9 | 20.2 | 22.8 |
| SG&A expenses | 4,937 | 4,925 | 5,035 | 4,519 | 4,669 | 4,747 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| Reported net profit | 8,545 | 7,019 | 7,415 | 5,175 | 5,114 | 5,235 | 65.1 | 37.3 | 41.6 |
| Core profit | 8,682 | 7,019 | 7,415 | 5,175 | 5,114 | 5,235 | 67.8 | 37.3 | 41.6 |
| Key ratios (%) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue growth (%) | 9.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | | | |
| Net profit growth (%) | 171.8 | (17.9) | 5.6 | 64.6 | (1.2) | 2.4 | | | |
| Core profit growth (%) | 140.0 | (19.2) | 5.6 | 43.0 | (1.2) | 2.4 | | | |
| Gross margin | 21.6 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| SG&A to sales | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Net margin | 11.9 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Core margin | 12.1 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Operating statistics (THB/kg) | | | | | | | | | |
| TFG's chicken ASP | 57.5 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TFG's swine ASP | 70.7 | 67.0 | 65.0 | 75.0 | 72.0 | 70.0 | (5.7) | (6.9) | (7.1) |
| Vietnam swine price (VND/kg) | 60,000 | 60,000 | 60,000 | 60,000 | 60,000 | 60,000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Corn | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Soybean meal | 20.0 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail shop stores (no.) | 501 | 581 | 661 | 501 | 581 | 661 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail shop sales (THB m) | 25,639 | 27,674 | 28,868 | 25,995 | 27,934 | 28,574 | (1.4) | (0.9) | 1.0 |

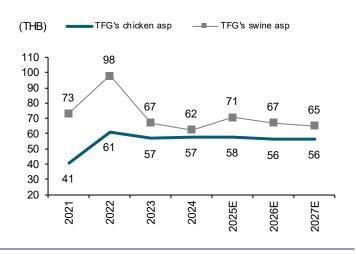
Sources: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 11: Yearly total revenue and growth



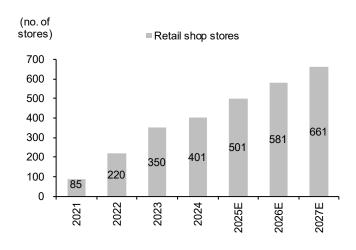
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 12: TFG's yearly meat prices



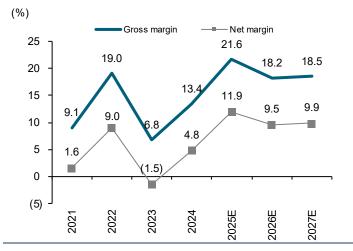
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 13: Number of retail shops



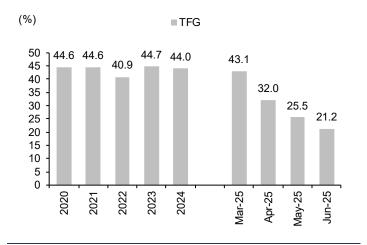
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 15: Gross margin and net margin



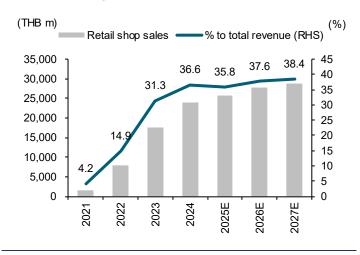
Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 17: Number of shares pledged in the margin account to total shares (%)



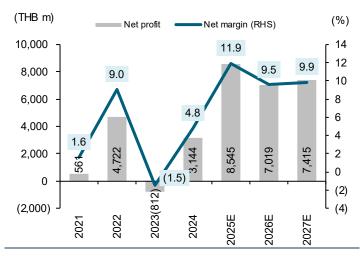
Sources: SET, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 14: Yearly retail shop revenue



Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 16: Yearly net profit



Sources: TFG, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 18: Historical Dividend yield



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Thai Foods Group

| Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec | 2023 | 2024 | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Revenue | 55,871 | 65,482 | 71,548 | 73,510 | 75,151 |
| Cost of goods sold | (52,086) | (56,706) | (56,094) | (60,131) | (61,248) |
| Gross profit | 3,785 | 8,775 | 15,454 | 13,379 | 13,903 |
| Other operating income | 453 | 525 | 451 | 478 | 488 |
| Operating costs | (3,678) | (4,350) | (4,937) | (4,925) | (5,035) |
| Operating EBITDA | 5,287 | 10,157 | 16,375 | 14,589 | 15,263 |
| Depreciation | (4,727) | (5,207) | (5,407) | (5,657) | (5,907) |
| Goodwill amortisation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Operating EBIT | 560 | 4,950 | 10,968 | 8,931 | 9,356 |
| Net financing costs | (1,120) | (1,007) | (792) | (814) | (776) |
| Associates | (20) | (31) | 115 | 110 | 113 |
| Recurring non-operating income | (20) | (31) | 115 | 110 | 113 |
| Non-recurring items | (313) | (474) | (137) | 0 | 0 |
| Profit before tax | (893) | 3,438 | 10,155 | 8,227 | 8,693 |
| Tax | 77 | (319) | (1,618) | (1,218) | (1,287) |
| Profit after tax | (816) | 3,118 | 8,537 | 7,010 | 7,406 |
| Minority interests | 3 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Preferred dividends | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reported net profit | (812) | 3,144 | 8,545 | 7,019 | 7,415 |
| Non-recurring items & goodwill (net) | 313 | 474 | 137 | 0 | . 0 |
| Recurring net profit | (499) | 3,618 | 8,682 | 7,019 | 7,415 |
| Per share (THB) | | | | | |
| Recurring EPS * | (0.09) | 0.59 | 1.29 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| Reported EPS | (0.14) | 0.51 | 1.27 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| DPS | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.55 |
| Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data) | 5,811 | 6,168 | 6,749 | 6,749 | 6,750 |
| Growth | | | | | |
| Revenue (%) | 6.8 | 17.2 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Operating EBITDA (%) | (49.3) | 92.1 | 61.2 | (10.9) | 4.6 |
| Operating EBIT (%) | (92.1) | 784.5 | 121.6 | (18.6) | 4.8 |
| Recurring EPS (%) | nm | nm | 119.3 | (19.2) | 5.6 |
| Reported EPS (%) | nm | nm | 148.4 | (17.9) | 5.6 |
| Operating performance | | | | , , | |
| Gross margin inc. depreciation (%) | 6.8 | 13.4 | 21.6 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| Gross margin exc. depreciation (%) | 15.2 | 21.4 | 29.2 | 25.9 | 26.4 |
| Operating EBITDA margin (%) | 9.5 | 15.5 | 22.9 | 19.8 | 20.3 |
| Operating EBIT margin (%) | 1.0 | 7.6 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 |
| Net margin (%) | (0.9) | 5.5 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| Effective tax rate (%) | 8.7 | 9.3 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Dividend payout on recurring profit (%) | (34.9) | 51.1 | 49.2 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Interest cover (X) | 0.5 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 12.2 |
| Inventory days | 53.7 | 43.8 | 47.0 | 53.3 | 57.6 |
| Debtor days | 22.6 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 21.7 | 21.8 |
| Creditor days | 43.6 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 43.9 |
| Operating ROIC (%) | 1.4 | 13.4 | 29.5 | 22.4 | 22.9 |
| ROIC (%) | 1.1 | 10.9 | 23.9 | 17.8 | 18.2 |
| ROE (%) | (3.4) | 24.0 | 45.6 | 30.3 | 28.0 |
| ROA (%) | 0.8 | 9.4 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 14.5 |
| * Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted | 0.0 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 17.0 | 17.5 |
| Revenue by Division (THB m) | 2023 | 2024 | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
| | | | | | |
| Poultry | 17,421 | 17,954 | 20,480 | 20,911 | 21,329 |
| Swine | 11,349 | 13,503 | 14,750 | 14,146 | 13,861 |
| Feed | 9,397 | 9,754 | 10,368 | 10,468 | 10,782 |
| Retail Shop and other | 17,704 | 24,271 | 25,950 | 27,985 | 29,178 |

Sources: Thai Foods Group; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Thai Foods Group

| Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec | 2023 | 2024 | 2025E | 2026E | 2027 |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Recurring net profit | (499) | 3,618 | 8,682 | 7,019 | 7,41 |
| Depreciation | 4,727 | 5,207 | 5,407 | 5,657 | 5,90 |
| Associates & minorities | 20 | 31 | (115) | (110) | (113 |
| Other non-cash items | 82 | 497 | (12) | (111) | (114 |
| Change in working capital | 1,722 | 1,642 | (5,078) | (1,245) | (1,927 |
| Cash flow from operations | 6,051 | 10,995 | 8,884 | 11,210 | 11,16 |
| Capex - maintenance | (4,438) | (4,335) | (5,751) | (5,412) | (5,243 |
| Capex - new investment let acquisitions & disposals | (19) | 16 | 37 | 0 | |
| Other investments (net) | (2,566) | 434 | (1,961) | (86) | (51 |
| Cash flow from investing | (7,023) | (3,885) | (7,675) | (5,498) | (5,295 |
| Dividends paid | (1,812) | (494) | (4,273) | (3,509) | (3,708 |
| Equity finance | 862 | 0 | 939 | 0,503) | (0,700 |
| Debt finance | 1,970 | (3,108) | (182) | (869) | (2,113 |
| Other financing cash flows | 78 | 29 | 147 | 20 | 1 |
| Cash flow from financing | 1,098 | (3,573) | (3,369) | (4,359) | (5,804 |
| Non-recurring cash flows | - | - | - | - | (-7 |
| Other adjustments | 600 | 711 | 1,099 | 22 | 35 |
| Net other adjustments | 600 | 711 | 1,099 | 22 | 35 |
| Novement in cash | 726 | 4,248 | (1,061) | 1,375 | 42 |
| Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) | 148.46 | 8,117.64 | 2,000.41 | 6,526.17 | 6,650.2 |
| ree cash flow to equity (FCFE) | 1,676.36 | 4,742.09 | 2,272.55 | 4,884.49 | 4,133.7 |
| er share (THB) | | | | | |
| CFF per share | 0.03 | 1.40 | 0.34 | 1.12 | 1.1 |
| FCFE per share | 0.29 | 0.82 | 0.39 | 0.84 | 0.7 |
| Recurring cash flow per share | 0.75 | 1.52 | 2.07 | 1.85 | 1.9 |
| Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec | 2023 | 2024 | 2025E | 2026E | 2027 |
| · / / | | | | | |
| Fangible fixed assets (gross) Less: Accumulated depreciation | 27,597 | 29,182 | 32,182 | 35,182 | 38,18 |
| Tangible fixed assets (net) | (6,934) 20,663 | (10,311) 18,871 | (14,718) 17,464 | (18,375) 16,807 | (22,282 15,9 0 |
| ntangible fixed assets (net) | 20,003 | 215 | 17,464 | 179 | 15,90 |
| ong-term financial assets | - | | | - | ., |
| nvest. in associates & subsidiaries | 1,092 | 1,383 | 1,383 | 1,383 | 1,38 |
| Cash & equivalents | 1,819 | 6,066 | 5,006 | 6,381 | 6,80 |
| VC receivable | 3,398 | 2,994 | 4,312 | 4,431 | 4,53 |
| nventories | 6,971 | 5,375 | 7,684 | 8,237 | 9,22 |
| Other current assets | 7,096 | 6,720 | 9,301 | 9,556 | 10,52 |
| Current assets | 19,284 | 21,155 | 26,303 | 28,605 | 31,08 |
| Other assets | 5,875 | 4,524 | 7,155 | 7,351 | 7,51 |
| Total assets | 47,146 | 46,149 | 52,484 | 54,325 | 56,06 |
| Common equity | 13,681 | 16,448 | 21,640 | 24,649 | 28,35 |
| Minorities etc. | 15 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 4 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 13,696 | 16,499 | 21,690 | 24,698 | 28,40 |
| ong term debt | 10,106 | 8,567 | 10,211 | 10,556 | 10,35 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 540 | 568 | 715 | 735 | 75 |
| ong-term liabilities | 10,646 | 9,135 | 10,926 | 11,291 | 11,10 |
| A/C payable | 6,584 | 5,653 | 6,916 | 6,590 | 6,71 |
| Short term debt | 15,998 | 14,444 | 12,666 | 11,452 | 9,53 |
| Other current liabilities | 222 | 418 | 286 | 294 | 30 |
| Current liabilities | 22,804 | 20,515 | 19,868 | 18,336 | 16,55 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | 47,146 | 46,149 | 52,484 | 54,325 | 56,06 |
| Net working capital | 10,659 | 9,018 | 14,096 | 15,340 | 17,26 |
| nvested capital | 38,521 | 34,012 | 40,277 | 41,060 | 42,24 |
| Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is bei | ng treated as debt | | | | |
| Per share (THB) | | | | | |
| Book value per share | 2.35 | 2.67 | 3.21 | 3.65 | 4.2 |
| angible book value per share | 2.31 | 2.63 | 3.18 | 3.63 | 4.1 |
| inancial strength | | | | | |
| Net debt/equity (%) | 177.3 | 102.7 | 82.4 | 63.3 | 46 |
| Net debt/total assets (%) | 51.5 | 36.7 | 34.1 | 28.8 | 23 |
| Current ratio (x) | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1. |
| CF interest cover (x) | 2.5 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 6 |
| 'aluation | 2023 | 2024 | 2025E | 2026E | 2027 |
| Recurring P/E (x) * | (58.2) | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4 |
| Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * | (79.1) | 11.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6 |
| Reported P/E (x) | (35.8) | 9.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 0.6 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 11 |
| Price/book (x) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1 |
| Price/tangible book (x) | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) ** | 10.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3 |
| | | | | | |
| EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) ** | 12.1 1.4 | 5.8 1.4 | 3.9 1.3 | 4.2 1.2 | 3 |

Sources: Thai Foods Group; FSSIA estimates

Thai Foods Group PCL (TFG TB)

FSSIA ESG rating

n/a

Exhibit 19: FSSIA ESG score implication

| Rating | Score | Implication |
|--------|---------|--|
| **** | >79-100 | Leading its industry peers in managing the most significant ESG risks which not only better cost efficiency but also lead to higher profitability. |
| *** | >59-79 | A mixed track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers. |
| *** | >39-59 | Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been constructively addressed, well-managed and incorporated into day-to-day operations, in which targets and achievements are evaluated annually. |
| ** | >19-39 | Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been identified with key management in charge for progress to be followed up on and to provide intensive disclosure. Most targets are conventional and achievable. |
| * | 1-19 | The company has adopted the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), established sustainability management guidelines and fully complies with regulations or ESG suggested guidance from related organizations such as the SET and SEC. |

Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 20: ESG – peer comparison

| | FSSIA | Domestic ratings | | | | | Global ratings | | | | | | Bloomberg | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| | ESG score | DJSI | SET ESG | SET ESG Rating | CG score | AGM level | Thai CAC | Morningstar ESG risk | ESG Book | MSCI | Moody's | Refinitiv | S&P Global | ESG score | Disclosure score |
| SET100 | 68.20 | 5.83 | 4.61 | 4.25 | 4.61 | 4.21 | 3.95 | Medium | 53.02 | BBB | 24.44 | 60.65 | 67.96 | 2.33 | 35.35 |
| Coverage | 64.39 | 4.92 | 4.71 | 4.23 | 4.44 | 4.07 | 3.65 | Medium | 49.86 | BB | 18.30 | 53.38 | 63.50 | 2.45 | 35.11 |
| BTG | 59.71 | | Υ | AAA | 5.00 | 4.00 | Certified | High | | BBB | | | | 3.68 | 57.48 |
| CPF | 80.10 | Y | Y | AAA | 5.00 | 5.00 | Certified | Medium | 70.60 | BB | 44.00 | 62.05 | 85.00 | 4.43 | 67.93 |
| GFPT | 40.94 | | | | 5.00 | 5.00 | Certified | High | | | | 62.92 | 24.00 | 4.22 | 58.07 |
| TU | 82.00 | Y | Y | Α | 5.00 | 5.00 | Certified | High | 64.42 | Α | 41.00 | 74.01 | 85.00 | 3.43 | 77.68 |
| TFG | 35.10 | | Y | AA | 5.00 | 5.00 | Certified | Severe | | | | 40.78 | | | |

Sources: SETTRADE.com; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 21: ESG disclosure from the company's one report

| FY ending Dec 31 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 |
|---|---------|---------|
| Environmental | | |
| Climate change policy | Yes | Yes |
| Climate change opportunities discussed | | |
| GHG scope 2 location-based policy | Yes | Yes |
| Biodiversity policy | Yes | Yes |
| Energy efficiency policy | Yes | Yes |
| Electricity used | | |
| Fuel used - crude oil/diesel | | 35.69 |
| Waste reduction policy | Yes | Yes |
| Water policy | Yes | Yes |
| Water consumption | | Yes |
| Social | | |
| Human rights policy | Yes | Yes |
| Policy against child labor | Yes | Yes |
| Quality assurance and recall policy | Yes | Yes |
| Consumer data protection policy | | |
| Equal opportunity policy | Yes | Yes |
| Gender pay gap breakout | | |
| Pct women in workforce | 52.66 | 54.44 |
| Business ethics policy | Yes | Yes |
| Anti-bribery ethics policy | Yes | Yes |
| Health and safety policy | Yes | Yes |
| Lost time incident rate - employees | | |
| Training policy | Yes | Yes |
| Fair remuneration policy | Yes | Yes |
| Number of employees - CSR | | |
| Total hours spent by firm - employee training | | |
| Social supply chain management | Yes | Yes |

| FY ending Dec 31 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|
| Governance | | |
| Board size / Independent directors (ID) / Female | 9/6/1 | 9/6/1 |
| No. of board meetings for the year / % attendance | 7 / 100% | 6 / 100% |
| Company conducts board evaluations | Yes | Yes |
| Number of non-executive directors on board | 6 | 6 |
| Director share ownership guidelines | No | No |
| Board age limit | No | No |
| Age of the youngest / oldest director | 38 / 74 | 39 / 77 |
| Number of executives / female | 10 / 2 | 7 / 1 |
| Executive share ownership guidelines | No | No |
| Size of audit committee / ID | 3/3 | 3/3 |
| Audit committee meetings | 5 | 5 |
| Audit committee meeting attendance (%) | 100 | 100 |
| Size of compensation committee | 3/2 | 3/2 |
| Number of compensation committee meetings | 2 | 2 |
| Compensation committee meeting attendance (%) | 100 | 100 |
| Size of nomination committee / ID | 3/2 | 3/2 |
| Number of nomination committee meetings | 2 | 2 |
| Nomination committee meeting attendance (%) | 100 | 100 |
| Board compensation (THB m) | 10.68 | 12.06 |
| Auditor fee (THB m) | 2.42 | 2.55 |
| (KPMG Phoomchai Audit Co., Ltd.) | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Source: FSSIA's compilation

Disclaimer for ESG scoring

| ESG score | Methodolog | у | | | Rating | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|------------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|--|
| The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) By S&P Global | process based on the companies' Total Sustainability Scores resulting from the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA). Only the top-ranked companies within each industry are selected for | | | | Be a member and invited to the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) for DJSI. Companies with an S&P Global ESG Score of less than 45% of the S&P Global ESG Score of the highest scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJSI indices are selected from the Eligible Universe. | | | | | |
| SET ESG Ratings List (SETESG) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET) | managing bu Candidates r 1) no irregula float of >150 up capital. So 70%; 2) inde wrongdoing r | siness with tra nust pass the or trading of the shareholders, ome key disque pendent direct elated to CG, | nsibility in Environmental ansparency in Governanc preemptive criteria, with to e board members and ex , and combined holding mralifying criteria include: 1 tors and free float violatio social & environmental ir arnings in red for > 3 year | To be eligible for SETESG inclusion, verified data must be scored at a minimum of 50% for each indicator, unless the company is a part of DJSI during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality. SETESG Index is extended from the SET ESG Ratings companies whose 1) market capitalization > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks. | | | | | | |
| CG Score by Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD) | annually by t Thailand (SE | he Thai IOD, v | n in sustainable developm with support from the Stor s are from the perspective s. | Scores are rated in six categories: 5 for Excellent (90-100), 4 for Very Good (80-89), 3 for Good (70-79), 2 for Fair (60-69), 1 for Pass (60-69), and not rated for scores below 50. Weightings include: 1) the rights; 2) and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined); 3) the role of stakeholders (25%); 4) disclosure & transparency (15%); and 5) board responsibilities (35%). | | | | | | |
| AGM level By Thai Investors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC | treatment are transparent a out of five the criteria cover date (45%), a circulation of si exercised. The and verifiability | It quantifies the extent to which shareholders' rights and equitable treatment are incorporated into business operations and information is transparent and sufficiently disclosed. All form important elements of two out of five the CG components to be evaluated annually. The assessment criteria cover AGM procedures before the meeting (45%), at the meeting date (45%), and after the meeting (10%). (The first assesses 1) advance circulation of sufficient information for voting; and 2) facilitating how voting rights can be exercised. The second assesses 1) the ease of attending meetings; 2) transparency and verifiability; and 3) openness for Q&A. The third involves the meeting minutes that should contain discussion issues, resolutions and voting results.) | | | | pe | | | | |
| Thai CAC By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC) | establishmer policies. The (Companies de Declaration of Certification, in managers and | t of key control Certification is ciding to become intent to kick offi- cluding risk asse | Checklist include corrupticols, and the monitoring are spood for three years. The area CAC certified member steam 18-month deadline to subsessment, in place of policy anablishment of whistleblowing of a stakeholders.) | The document will be reviewed by a committee of nine professionals. A passed Checklist will move for granting certification by the CAC Council approvals whose members are twelve highly respected individuals in professionalism and ethical achievements. | | | | | | |
| Morningstar Sustainalytics | based on an risk is unmar regulatory filing information, co. | assessment of naged. Sources is, news and oth mpany feedback | sk rating provides an over of how much of a compan to be reviewed include corpo ter media, NGO reports/webs k, ESG controversies, issuer fo | ny's exposure to ESG orate publications and sites, multi-sector | | | score is the sum higher ESG risk Medium | | ed risk. The Severe | |
| ESG Book | The ESG scc positioned to the principle helps explain over-weightin | outperform ov of financial ma future risk-ad | sustainable companies the ver the long term. The me ateriality including informa djusted performance. Mate th higher materiality and r | 0-10 10-20 20-30 30-40 40+ The total ESG score is calculated as a weighted sum of the features scores using materiality-based weights. The score is scaled between 0 and 100 with higher scores indicating better performance. | | | | | | |
| MSCI | MSCI ESG ra | atings aim to n | measure a company's mand laggards according to t | | | | | | nethodology to | |
| | AAA | 8.571-10.000 |) | Their exposure to ESG his | ks and now wen | mey manage | uiose iisks ieiau | ve to peers. | | |
| | AA | 7.143-8.570 | Leader: | leading its industry in ma | ling its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities | | | | | |
| | Α | 5.714-7.142 | | a mixed or unexception: | ed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities rel | | | | | |
| | BBB | 4.286-5.713 | _ | industry peers | a daon rootiu oi ille | maging the mos | . organicant Log IIS | no and opportui | nuos roiauve iU | |
| | BB P | 2.857-4.285 | | | | | | | | |
| | B CCC | 1.429-2.856 0.000-1.428 | Laggard: | lagging its industry base | sed on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks | | | | | |
| Moody's ESG | | | ree to which companies t | take into account ESG of | biectives in the d | efinition and ir | nplementation of | their strategy | policies It | |
| solutions | believes that | a company in | itegrating ESG factors into or shareholders over the n | to its business model and | | | | | | |
| Refinitiv ESG rating | based on pul | olicly available | and objectively measure a e and auditable data. The ta publicly. (Score ratings ar | score ranges from 0 to 1 | 100 on relative E | SG performan | ce and insufficie | nt degree of tr | | |
| S&P Global | | | re is a relative score measin the same industry class | | | | of ESG risks, op | portunities, an | d impacts | |
| Bloomberg | ESG Score Bloomberg score evaluating the company's aggregated Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) performance. The score is based on Bloomberg's view of ESG financial materiality. The score is a weighted generalized mean (power mean) of Pillar Scores, where the weights are determined by the pillar priority ranking. Values range from 0 to 10; 10 is the best. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Rating regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "CG Score"; 2) "AGM Level"; 3) "Thai CAC"; and 4) THSI. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Sureeporn Teewasuwet FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

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History of change in investment rating and/or target price



| Date | Rating | Target price | Date | Rating | Target price | Date | Rating | Target price |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------|
| 03-Feb-2023 08-May-2023 27-Nov-2023 26-Apr-2024 | BUY HOLD HOLD BUY | 8.00 5.20 4.00 4.80 | 22-Aug-2024 31-Oct-2024 19-Nov-2024 06-Feb-2025 | BUY BUY BUY BUY | 5.90 5.20 4.60 4.10 | 16-Apr-2025 24-Apr-2025 | BUY BUY | 5.30 6.50 |

Sureeporn Teewasuwet started covering this stock from 03-Feb-2023

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

| Company | Ticker | Price | Rating | Valuation & Risks |
|------------------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| Thai Foods Group | TFG TB | THB 5.00 | BUY | Downside and upside risks to our P/E-based TP are 1) a slower or faster-than-expected consumption recovery; 2) a slower or faster-than-expected decrease in feed costs; 3) a stronger or weaker-than-expected THB. |

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 29-Jul-2025 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.