

PRIMA MARINE PRM TB

THAILAND / TRANSPORT & LOGISTIC

BUY
 UNCHANGED

1Q25 results at first glance

กำไรปกติตามคาด ดีขึ้นเล็กน้อย q-q ยังมีเรือซ่อมบำรุงหลายลำ

TARGET PRICE	THB10.50
CLOSE	THB5.75
UP/DOWNSIDE	+82.6%
TP vs CONSENSUS	+10.7%

Highlights

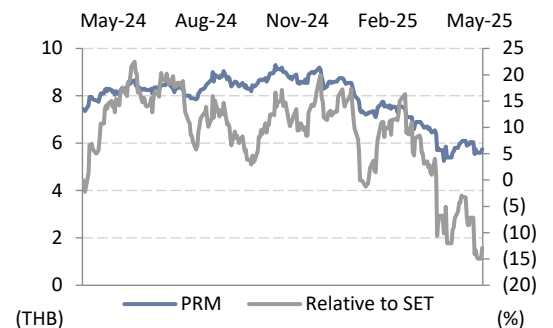
- PRM มีกำไรสุทธิ 1Q25 ถึง 730 ล้านบาท (+56.1% q-q, +30.2% y-y) แต่มีรายการพิเศษที่เป็นบวก 314 ล้านบาท
- หักกำไรจากการขายเรือ 164 ล้านบาท และรายการทางบัญชี 150 ล้านบาทจากจำนวนวันในการซ่อมบำรุงของเรือ VLCC ทั้ง 3 ลำที่เป็นเรือเช่า ที่มีความแตกต่างระหว่างการหยุดซ่อมบำรุงจริงกับแผนที่วางไว้เป็นจำนวน 159 วัน PRM จะมีกำไรปกติ 417 ล้านบาท (+5.0% q-q, -22.6% y-y) ตามคาด
- กำไรที่ดีขึ้น +5.0% q-q เพราะเรือที่ซ่อมบำรุงใน 4Q24 ทอยกลับเข้าทำงานแต่ยังไม่เต็มไตรมาส และเรือ FSU 1 ลำหยุดทำงานเพื่อรอขาย ทำให้รายได้รวม -1.5% q-q จากการลดลงของธุรกิจเรือขนส่งน้ำมันดิบ (COC) จากการนำเรือ Aframax ออกไปดัดแปลงเป็นเรือ FSO และเรือ VLCC 1 ลำเข้าอู่แห้ง
- กำไรที่ลด 22.6% y-y แม้มีเรือเพิ่ม 3 ลำ แต่ 1Q25 มีเรือขนาดใหญ่เข้าซ่อมบำรุงมากกว่าปีก่อน ทำให้รายได้รวม -2.9% y-y และมีค่าใช้จ่ายซ่อมบำรุงสูงขึ้น
- อัตรากำไรขั้นต้นใน 1Q25 หลังจากตัดรายการพิเศษของธุรกิจเรือ COC ออก ชะลอเป็น 32.8% จาก 34% ใน 4Q24 และ 36.1% ใน 1Q24 เนื่องจากเรือ FSU ซึ่งเป็นธุรกิจที่มีอัตรากำไรขั้นต้นสูงสุด หยุดทำงานระยะหนึ่งเพื่อรอขาย และเรือ Aframax ถูกนำออกไปดัดแปลง รวมถึงยังมีเรือเข้าอู่แห้ง

Outlook

- เรือ FSU ที่ขายไป 1 ลำใน 1Q25 เรือลำใหม่เข้าทำงานแล้วเมื่อวันที่ 8 พ.ค. ที่ผ่าน มา ทำให้เรือ FSU มีทั้งสิ้น 5 ลำ
- กำไรปกติ 1Q25 คิดเป็น 17% ของประมาณการกำไรทั้งปี แนวโน้มกำไรใน 2Q25 จะถูกกระทบเล็กน้อยจากเรือ FSU 1 ลำที่เข้ามาในเดือน พ.ค. ถือว่าทำงานไม่เต็มไตรมาส แต่แนวโน้มกำไร 2H25 จะดีกว่าครึ่งปีแรกเนื่องจากเรือทุกลำทำงานเต็มที่ และมีเรือเข้าซ่อมบำรุงน้อยลง เราคงประมาณการกำไร 2.5 พันลบ. +17.3% y-y
- คงคำแนะนำซื้อ ราคาเป้าหมาย 10.50 บาท (PE 10.5x)
- PRM เพิ่มวงเงินซื้อหุ้นคืนรอบล่าสุดจาก 700 ล้านบาท เป็น 1.4 พันล้านบาท จำนวนหุ้นซื้อคืนจากเดิมไม่เกิน 75 ล้านหุ้น เป็น 175 ล้านหุ้น ระยะเวลาคงเดิม 3 มี.ค.- 3 ก.ย. 2025 ล่าสุดนับจากวันเริ่มโครงการถึง 9 พ.ค. บริษัทซื้อหุ้นคืนแล้วทั้งสิ้น 65.3 ล้านหุ้นที่ราคาเฉลี่ย 6.34 บาทต่อหุ้น

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	8,791	9,773	10,213	10,672
Net profit	2,120	2,461	2,606	2,754
EPS (THB)	0.85	0.98	1.04	1.10
vs Consensus (%)	-	(0.6)	(5.9)	(0.9)
EBITDA	4,195	4,499	4,659	4,869
Recurring net profit	2,098	2,461	2,606	2,754
Core EPS (THB)	0.84	0.98	1.04	1.10
EPS growth (%)	13.8	17.3	5.9	5.6
Core P/E (x)	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.2
Dividend yield (%)	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.3
Price/book (x)	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Net debt/Equity (%)	49.7	45.2	45.5	37.4
ROE (%)	18.3	19.9	18.7	18.5



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	6.5	(23.8)	(24.3)
Relative to country (%)	(1.0)	(19.5)	(14.5)
Mkt cap (USD m)	392		
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)	2.1		
Free float (%)	46		
Major shareholder	Nathalin Co. Ltd. (54%)		
12m high/low (THB)	9.30/5.10		
Issued shares (m)	2,500.00		

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



Jitra Amornthum

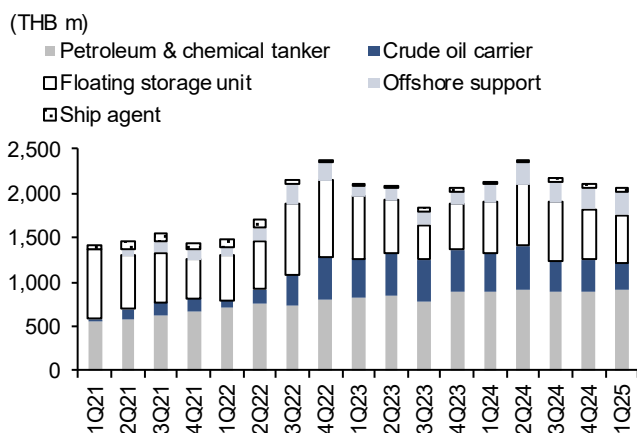
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Exhibit 1: PRM - 1Q25 results summary

Year to Dec 31	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	----- Change -----		2024	2025E	Change	% of
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	2025E
Service revenue	2,132	2,387	2,171	2,101	2,069	(1.5)	(2.9)	8,791	9,773	11.2	21.2
Cost of service	(1,362)	(1,458)	(1,382)	(1,387)	(1,390)	0.2	2.1	(5,588)	(6,051)	8.3	23.0
Gross profit	770	930	789	714	678	(4.9)	(11.9)	3,202	3,722	16.2	18.2
Operating costs	(137)	(156)	(136)	(180)	(144)	(20.2)	5.1	(609)	(653)	7.1	22.0
Operating profit	684	820	686	570	577	1.3	(15.6)	2,760	3,225	16.8	17.9
EBITDA	1,036	1,183	1,041	930	969	4.3	(6.4)	4,195	4,499	7.2	21.5
Other income	51	47	34	36	43	17.9	(15.6)	167	156	(6.6)	27.3
Interest expense	(80)	(86)	(80)	(79)	(88)	11.8	10.3	(325)	(406)	24.8	21.7
Profit before tax	613	739	602	498	495	(0.5)	(19.2)	2,451	2,841	15.9	17.4
Tax	(47)	(62)	(34)	(81)	(39)	(51.5)	(16.4)	(224)	(241)	7.8	16.3
Extra items	23	2	(74)	71	314	342.6	1,273.5	22	0	nm	nm
Minority interests	(28)	(37)	(45)	(20)	(39)	98.8	41.5	(129)	(138)	7.3	28.2
Reported net profit	561	642	450	468	730	56.1	30.2	2,120	2,461	16.1	29.7
Core profit	538	639	523	397	417	5.0	(22.6)	2,098	2,461	17.3	16.9
Reported EPS (THB)	0.23	0.27	0.19	0.21	0.31	52.7	34.2	0.90	0.98	9.8	32.0
Core EPS (THB)	0.22	0.26	0.21	0.16	0.17	4.9	(22.6)	0.84	0.98	17.3	16.9
Key Ratios	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	
Gross margin	36.1	38.9	36.3	34.0	32.8	(1.2)	(3.3)	36.4	38.1	1.7	
EBIT margin	32.1	34.4	31.6	27.1	27.9	0.8	(4.2)	31.4	33.0	1.6	
EBITDA margin	48.6	49.6	48.0	44.3	46.9	2.6	(1.7)	47.7	51.2	3.5	
Net margin	26.3	26.9	20.7	22.3	35.3	13.0	9.0	24.1	28.0	3.9	
Core profit margin	25.2	26.8	24.1	18.9	20.1	1.2	(5.1)	23.9	28.0	4.1	
SG&A / Sales	6.4	6.5	6.3	8.6	6.9	(1.6)	0.5	6.9	7.4	0.5	
Revenue breakdown	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	
Petroleum and chemical tankers (PCT)	897	905	896	895	912	1.9	1.7	3,592	3,806	6.0	
Crude oil carrier (COC) (VLCC+Aframax)	440	512	352	355	315	(11.3)	(28.4)	1,659	1,891	14.0	
Floating storage unit (FSU)	570	691	659	577	529	(8.3)	(7.1)	2,497	2,871	15.0	
Offshore support vessel (OSV)	203	252	235	229	275	20.2	35.4	919	1,093	18.9	
Ship agent and shipping (SAS)	23	28	29	45	38	(15.3)	68.6	124	113	(9.1)	
Gross margin by BU	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	
Petroleum and chemical tankers (PCT)	21.7	22.7	23.0	21.1	22.6	1.5	0.9	22.1	22.8	0.7	
Crude oil carrier (COC) (VLCC+Aframax)	43.3	39.6	27.0	31.1	25.7	(5.4)	(17.6)	36.1	37.4	1.3	
Floating storage unit (FSU)	52.7	57.6	60.1	56.4	55.3	(1.1)	2.6	56.9	57.8	0.9	
Offshore support vessel (OSV)	40.6	47.2	37.3	32.8	31.3	(1.5)	(9.3)	39.6	43.0	3.4	
Ship agent and shipping (SAS)	11.1	16.6	16.1	31.6	34.9	3.4	23.8	20.9	15.5	(5.4)	

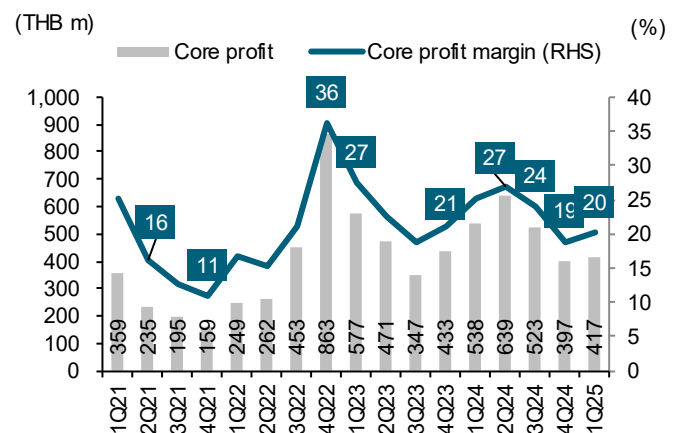
Sources: PRM, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 2: Revenue structure



Sources: PRM, FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 3: Core profit and core profit margin



Sources: PRM, FSSIA's compilation

Financial Statements

Prima Marine

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenue	8,087	8,791	9,773	10,213	10,672
Cost of goods sold	(5,251)	(5,588)	(6,051)	(6,320)	(6,614)
Gross profit	2,836	3,202	3,722	3,893	4,057
Other operating income	140	167	156	153	165
Operating costs	(586)	(609)	(653)	(674)	(699)
Operating EBITDA	3,690	4,195	4,499	4,659	4,869
Depreciation	(1,300)	(1,435)	(1,274)	(1,287)	(1,345)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	0
Operating EBIT	2,390	2,760	3,225	3,372	3,524
Net financing costs	(305)	(325)	(406)	(401)	(397)
Associates	26	16	22	26	27
Recurring non-operating income	26	16	22	26	27
Non-recurring items	344	22	0	0	0
Profit before tax	2,455	2,473	2,841	2,997	3,154
Tax	(241)	(224)	(241)	(255)	(268)
Profit after tax	2,214	2,249	2,599	2,742	2,886
Minority interests	(89)	(129)	(138)	(135)	(131)
Preferred dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported net profit	2,125	2,120	2,461	2,606	2,754
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	(282)	(22)	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	1,844	2,098	2,461	2,606	2,754
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	0.74	0.84	0.98	1.04	1.10
Reported EPS	0.85	0.85	0.98	1.04	1.10
DPS	0.36	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.53
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,501
Growth					
Revenue (%)	4.8	8.7	11.2	4.5	4.5
Operating EBITDA (%)	12.4	13.7	7.2	3.6	4.5
Operating EBIT (%)	15.6	15.5	16.8	4.6	4.5
Recurring EPS (%)	(16.8)	13.8	17.3	5.9	5.6
Reported EPS (%)	(4.0)	(0.2)	16.1	5.9	5.6
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	35.1	36.4	38.1	38.1	38.0
Gross margin exc. depreciation (%)	51.1	52.8	51.1	50.7	50.6
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	45.6	47.7	46.0	45.6	45.6
Operating EBIT margin (%)	29.6	31.4	33.0	33.0	33.0
Net margin (%)	22.8	23.9	25.2	25.5	25.8
Effective tax rate (%)	7.3	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.5
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	48.8	57.2	48.0	48.0	48.0
Interest cover (X)	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.5	8.9
Inventory days	18.2	21.5	19.8	17.7	17.7
Debtor days	38.4	48.3	52.6	51.4	48.9
Creditor days	93.0	113.4	111.4	105.0	96.7
Operating ROIC (%)	22.7	22.8	22.0	20.1	20.0
ROIC (%)	13.8	15.0	15.6	14.8	14.8
ROE (%)	16.7	18.3	19.9	18.7	18.5
ROA (%)	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.8

* Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted

Revenue by Division (THB m)	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Petroleum & chemical tanker (PCT)	3,339	3,592	3,806	3,998	4,200
Crude oil carrier (COC)	1,889	1,659	1,891	2,016	2,099
Floating storage unit (FSU)	2,205	2,497	2,871	2,928	3,016
Offshore support vessel (OSV)	557	919	1,093	1,169	1,251

Sources: Prima Marine; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Prima Marine

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Recurring net profit	1,844	2,098	2,461	2,606	2,754
Depreciation	1,300	1,435	1,274	1,287	1,345
Associates & minorities	(26)	(16)	(22)	(26)	(27)
Other non-cash items	72	(57)	99	563	564
Change in working capital	(15)	721	(307)	(101)	(311)
Cash flow from operations	3,174	4,181	3,505	4,330	4,325
Capex - maintenance	0	0	0	0	0
Capex - new investment	(531)	(3,360)	(3,693)	(3,317)	(1,916)
Net acquisitions & disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments (net)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing	(531)	(3,360)	(3,693)	(3,317)	(1,916)
Dividends paid	(945)	(1,304)	(320)	(1,651)	(1,722)
Equity finance	0	(1,214)	0	0	1
Debt finance	(1,238)	1,843	(758)	(255)	(312)
Other financing cash flows	(314)	(159)	18	13	13
Cash flow from financing	(2,498)	(834)	(1,061)	(1,894)	(2,020)
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	53	0	29	137	123
Net other adjustments	53	0	29	137	123
Movement in cash	198	(13)	(1,221)	(744)	512
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	2,963.35	1,146.36	217.44	1,414.38	2,805.57
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	1,143.14	2,505.27	(900.56)	907.30	2,233.17

Per share (THB)

FCFF per share	1.19	0.46	0.09	0.57	1.12
FCFE per share	0.46	1.00	(0.36)	0.36	0.89
Recurring cash flow per share	1.28	1.38	1.52	1.77	1.85

Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	13,869	13,870	16,125	18,384	19,209
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(4,043)	(1,689)	(1,651)	(2,438)	(3,282)
Tangible fixed assets (net)	9,826	12,181	14,475	15,946	15,927
Intangible fixed assets (net)	5,614	5,230	5,337	5,337	5,337
Long-term financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	179	204	224	244	264
Cash & equivalents	3,606	3,593	2,373	1,629	2,141
A/C receivable	967	1,358	1,459	1,418	1,442
Inventories	216	274	244	245	267
Other current assets	113	81	136	143	165
Current assets	4,902	5,307	4,212	3,435	4,015
Other assets	196	126	154	156	190
Total assets	20,716	23,048	24,402	25,118	25,732
Common equity	11,621	11,314	13,454	14,410	15,443
Minorities etc.	418	418	426	435	444
Total shareholders' equity	12,039	11,732	13,881	14,845	15,887
Long term debt	5,619	6,991	6,154	6,071	5,776
Other long-term liabilities	165	151	179	184	189
Long-term liabilities	5,785	7,142	6,333	6,255	5,966
A/C payable	1,099	1,480	1,437	1,459	1,334
Short term debt	1,638	2,432	2,493	2,319	2,300
Other current liabilities	155	261	259	240	245
Current liabilities	2,893	4,174	4,189	4,018	3,880
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	20,716	23,048	24,402	25,118	25,732
Net working capital	41	(28)	143	107	294
Invested capital	15,856	17,712	20,333	21,790	22,012

* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt

Per share (THB)

Book value per share	4.65	4.53	5.38	5.76	6.17
Tangible book value per share	2.40	2.43	3.25	3.63	4.04

Financial strength

Net debt/equity (%)	30.3	49.7	45.2	45.5	37.4
Net debt/total assets (%)	17.6	25.3	25.7	26.9	23.1
Current ratio (x)	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
CF interest cover (x)	6.5	19.0	7.9	11.5	11.5

Valuation	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Recurring P/E (x) *	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.5	5.2
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	14.2	12.5	10.7	10.1	9.5
Reported P/E (x)	6.8	6.8	5.8	5.5	5.2
Dividend yield (%)	6.3	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.2
Price/book (x)	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Price/tangible book (x)	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4
EV/EBITDA (x) **	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.3
EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.7
EV/invested capital (x)	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9

* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted ** EBITDA includes associate income and recurring non-operating income

Sources: Prima Marine; FSSIA estimates

Prima Marine PCL (PRM TB)

FSSIA ESG rating

★ ★ ★

Exhibit 4: FSSIA ESG score implication

41.10 /100

Rating	Score	Implication
★★★★★	>79-100	Leading its industry peers in managing the most significant ESG risks which not only better cost efficiency but also lead to higher profitability.
★★★★★	>59-79	A mixed track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers.
★★★	>39-59	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been constructively addressed, well-managed and incorporated into day-to-day operations, in which targets and achievements are evaluated annually.
★★	>19-39	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been identified with key management in charge for progress to be followed up on and to provide intensive disclosure. Most targets are conventional and achievable.
★	1-19	The company has adopted the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), established sustainability management guidelines and fully complies with regulations or ESG suggested guidance from related organizations such as the SET and SEC.

Sources: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 5: ESG – peer comparison

	FSSIA	Domestic ratings						Global ratings						Bloomberg	
	ESG score	DJSI	SET ESG	SET ESG Rating	CG score	AGM level	Thai CAC	Morningstar ESG risk	ESG Book	MSCI	Moody's	Refinitiv	S&P Global	ESG score	Disclosure score
SET100	69.20	5.34	4.40	4.40	4.76	4.65	3.84	Medium	51.76	BBB	20.87	58.72	63.91	3.72	28.17
Coverage	67.12	5.11	4.15	4.17	4.83	4.71	3.53	Medium	52.04	BB	16.97	56.85	62.09	3.40	31.94
PRM	41.10	--	--	--	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	48.87	--	--	28.02	--	3.49	40.59
PSL	55.45	--	Y	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	59.76	BB	--	--	51.00	--	--
SJWD	42.41	--	Y	Y	5.00	5.00	--	--	56.00	--	--	42.01	--	3.44	41.46
TTA	65.35	--	Y	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	56.56	AA	--	50.79	25.00	3.31	56.20

Sources: SETTRADE.com; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 6: ESG score by Bloomberg

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
ESG financial materiality scores - ESG score	—	—	2.88	3.49
BESG environmental pillar score	—	—	1.12	2.08
BESG social pillar score	—	—	4.31	4.80
BESG governance pillar score	—	—	4.40	4.35
ESG disclosure score	33.61	39.57	40.36	40.59
Environmental disclosure score	3.26	8.70	8.70	13.56
Social disclosure score	16.29	22.49	24.85	20.68
Governance disclosure score	81.10	87.36	87.36	87.36
Environmental				
Emissions reduction initiatives	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Climate change policy	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Climate change opportunities discussed	No	No	No	No
Risks of climate change discussed	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
GHG scope 1	—	—	—	162
GHG scope 2 location-based	—	—	—	—
GHG Scope 3	—	—	—	—
Carbon per unit of production	—	—	—	—
Biodiversity policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Energy efficiency policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Total energy consumption	—	—	—	1
Renewable energy use	—	—	—	—
Electricity used	—	0	0	0
Fuel used - natural gas	—	—	—	—

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 7: ESG score by Bloomberg (cont.)

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Fuel used - crude oil/diesel	No	No	No	No
Waste reduction policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hazardous waste	—	—	—	—
Total waste	—	—	—	—
Waste recycled	—	—	—	—
Waste sent to landfills	—	—	—	—
Environmental supply chain management	No	No	No	No
Water policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Water consumption	—	2	1	2
Social				
Human rights policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Policy against child labor	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Quality assurance and recall policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Consumer data protection policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Equal opportunity policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gender pay gap breakout	No	No	No	No
Pct women in workforce	—	—	—	—
Pct disabled in workforce	—	—	—	—
Business ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Anti-bribery ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Health and safety policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lost time incident rate - employees	—	0	0	0
Total recordable incident rate - employees	—	—	—	—
Training policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fair remuneration policy	No	No	No	No
Number of employees – CSR	757	676	721	1,344
Employee turnover pct	—	—	—	—
Total hours spent by firm - employee training	39,970	24,295	36,915	54,513
Social supply chain management	No	No	No	No
Governance				
Board size	8	8	8	8
No. of independent directors (ID)	3	3	3	3
No. of women on board	1	1	1	1
No. of non-executive directors on board	7	7	7	7
Company conducts board evaluations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
No. of board meetings for the year	14	15	12	16
Board meeting attendance pct	98	99	100	100
Board duration (years)	3	3	3	3
Director share ownership guidelines	No	No	No	No
Age of the youngest director	38	39	40	41
Age of the oldest director	69	70	71	72
No. of executives / company managers	5	5	6	6
No. of female executives	2	2	2	2
Executive share ownership guidelines	No	No	No	No
Size of audit committee	3	3	3	3
No. of ID on audit committee	3	3	3	3
Audit committee meetings	9	6	6	7
Audit meeting attendance %	100	100	100	100
Size of compensation committee	4	4	4	4
No. of ID on compensation committee	2	2	2	2
No. of compensation committee meetings	4	6	4	6
Compensation meeting attendance %	100	100	100	100
Size of nomination committee	4	4	4	4
No. of nomination committee meetings	4	6	4	6
Nomination meeting attendance %	100	100	100	100
Sustainability governance				
Verification type	No	No	No	No

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

Disclaimer for ESG scoring

ESG score	Methodology	Rating																				
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) By S&P Global	The DJSI World applies a transparent, rules-based component selection process based on the companies' Total Sustainability Scores resulting from the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA). Only the top-ranked companies within each industry are selected for inclusion.	Be a member and invited to the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) for DJSI. Companies with an S&P Global ESG Score of less than 45% of the S&P Global ESG Score of the highest scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJSI indices are selected from the Eligible Universe.																				
SET ESG Ratings List (SETESG) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET)	SET ESG quantifies responsibility in Environmental and Social issues by managing business with transparency in Governance, updated annually. Candidates must pass the preemptive criteria, with two crucial conditions: 1) no irregular trading of the board members and executives; and 2) free float of >150 shareholders, and combined holding must be >15% of paid-up capital. Some key disqualifying criteria include: 1) CG score of below 70%; 2) independent directors and free float violation; 3) executives' wrongdoing related to CG, social & environmental impacts; 4) equity in negative territory; and 5) earnings in red for > 3 years in the last 5 years.	To be eligible for SETESG inclusion , verified data must be scored at a minimum of 50% for each indicator, unless the company is a part of DJSI during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality. SETESG Index is extended from the SET ESG Ratings companies whose 1) market capitalization > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.																				
CG Score by Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD)	An indicator of CG strength in sustainable development, measured annually by the Thai IOD, with support from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET). The results are from the perspective of a third party, not an evaluation of operations.	Scores are rated in six categories: 5 for Excellent (90-100), 4 for Very Good (80-89), 3 for Good (70-79), 2 for Fair (60-69), 1 for Pass (60-69), and not rated for scores below 50. Weightings include: 1) the rights; 2) and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined); 3) the role of stakeholders (25%); 4) disclosure & transparency (15%); and 5) board responsibilities (35%).																				
AGM level By Thai Investors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC	It quantifies the extent to which shareholders' rights and equitable treatment are incorporated into business operations and information is transparent and sufficiently disclosed. All form important elements of two out of five the CG components to be evaluated annually. The assessment criteria cover AGM procedures before the meeting (45%), at the meeting date (45%), and after the meeting (10%). <i>(The first assesses 1) advance circulation of sufficient information for voting; and 2) facilitating how voting rights can be exercised. The second assesses 1) the ease of attending meetings; 2) transparency and verifiability; and 3) openness for Q&A. The third involves the meeting minutes that should contain discussion issues, resolutions and voting results.)</i>	The scores are classified into four categories: 5 for Excellent (100), 4 for Very Good (90-99), 3 for Fair (80-89), and not rated for scores below 79.																				
Thai CAC By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)	The core elements of the Checklist include corruption risk assessment, establishment of key controls, and the monitoring and developing of policies. The Certification is good for three years. <i>(Companies deciding to become a CAC certified member start by submitting a Declaration of Intent to kick off an 18-month deadline to submit the CAC Checklist for Certification, including risk assessment, in place of policy and control, training of managers and employees, establishment of whistleblowing channels, and communication of policies to all stakeholders.)</i>	The document will be reviewed by a committee of nine professionals. A passed Checklist will move for granting certification by the CAC Council approvals whose members are twelve highly respected individuals in professionalism and ethical achievements.																				
Morningstar Sustainabilitycs	The Sustainabilitycs' ESG risk rating provides an overall company score based on an assessment of how much of a company's exposure to ESG risk is unmanaged. <i>Sources to be reviewed include corporate publications and regulatory filings, news and other media, NGO reports/websites, multi-sector information, company feedback, ESG controversies, issuer feedback on draft ESG reports, and quality & peer reviews.</i>	A company's ESG risk rating score is the sum of unmanaged risk. The more risk is unmanaged, the higher ESG risk is scored. <table><tr><th>NEGL</th><th>Low</th><th>Medium</th><th>High</th><th>Severe</th></tr><tr><td>0-10</td><td>10-20</td><td>20-30</td><td>30-40</td><td>40+</td></tr></table>	NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+										
NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe																		
0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+																		
ESG Book	The ESG score identifies sustainable companies that are better positioned to outperform over the long term. The methodology considers the principle of financial materiality including information that significantly helps explain future risk-adjusted performance. Materiality is applied by over-weighting features with higher materiality and rebalancing these weights on a rolling quarterly basis.	The total ESG score is calculated as a weighted sum of the features scores using materiality-based weights. The score is scaled between 0 and 100 with higher scores indicating better performance.																				
MSCI	MSCI ESG ratings aim to measure a company's management of financially relevant ESG risks and opportunities. It uses a rules-based methodology to identify industry leaders and laggards according to their exposure to ESG risks and how well they manage those risks relative to peers. <table><tr><td>AAA</td><td>8.571-10.000</td><td rowspan="3">Leader:</td><td rowspan="3">leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities</td></tr><tr><td>AA</td><td>7.143-8.570</td></tr><tr><td>A</td><td>5.714-7.142</td></tr><tr><td>BBB</td><td>4.286-5.713</td><td rowspan="3">Average:</td><td rowspan="3">a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers</td></tr><tr><td>BB</td><td>2.857-4.285</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>1.429-2.856</td></tr><tr><td>CCC</td><td>0.000-1.428</td><td>Laggard:</td><td>lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks</td></tr></table>		AAA	8.571-10.000	Leader:	leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities	AA	7.143-8.570	A	5.714-7.142	BBB	4.286-5.713	Average:	a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers	BB	2.857-4.285	B	1.429-2.856	CCC	0.000-1.428	Laggard:	lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks
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Moody's ESG solutions	Moody's assesses the degree to which companies take into account ESG objectives in the definition and implementation of their strategy policies. It believes that a company integrating ESG factors into its business model and relatively outperforming its peers is better positioned to mitigate risks and create sustainable value for shareholders over the medium to long term.																					
Refinitiv ESG rating	Designed to transparently and objectively measure a company's relative ESG performance, commitment and effectiveness across 10 main themes, based on publicly available and auditable data. The score ranges from 0 to 100 on relative ESG performance and insufficient degree of transparency in reporting material ESG data publicly. <i>(Score ratings are 0 to 25 = poor; >25 to 50 = satisfactory; >50 to 75 = good; and >75 to 100 = excellent.)</i>																					
S&P Global	The S&P Global ESG Score is a relative score measuring a company's performance on and management of ESG risks, opportunities, and impacts compared to its peers within the same industry classification. The score ranges from 0 to 100.																					
Bloomberg	ESG Score	Bloomberg score evaluating the company's aggregated Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) performance. The score is based on Bloomberg's view of ESG financial materiality. The score is a weighted generalized mean (power mean) of Pillar Scores, where the weights are determined by the pillar priority ranking. Values range from 0 to 10; 10 is the best.																				
Bloomberg	ESG Disclosure Score	Disclosure of a company's ESG used for Bloomberg ESG score. The score ranges from 0 for none to 100 for disclosure of every data point, measuring the amount of ESG data reported publicly, and not the performance on any data point.																				

[Rating](#) regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "**CG Score**"; 2) "**AGM Level**"; 3) "**Thai CAC**"; and 4) **THSI**. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Jitra Amornthum FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

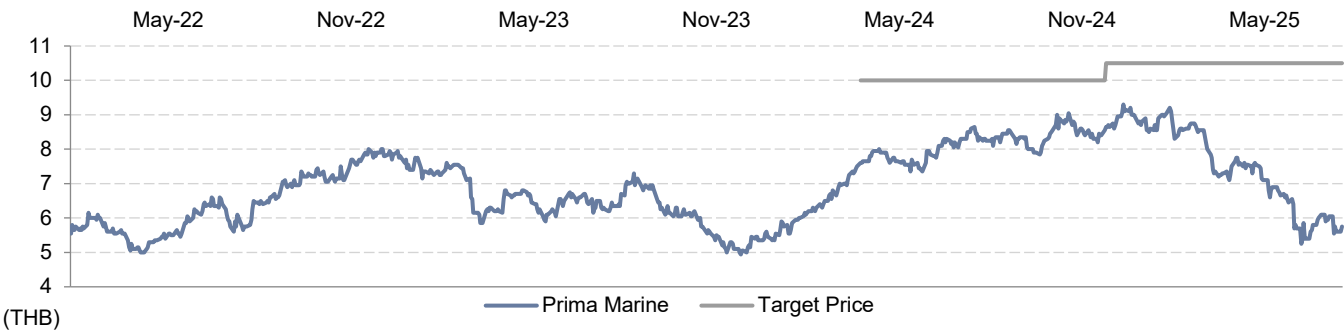
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History of change in investment rating and/or target price

Prima Marine (PRM TB)



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
22-Mar-2024	BUY	10.00	21-Oct-2024	BUY	10.50	-	-	-

Jitra Amornthum started covering this stock from 22-Mar-2024

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Prima Marine	PRM TB	THB 5.75	BUY	Downside risks ต่อราคาเป้าหมายของเรา 1) บริษัทไม่สามารถจัดหาเรือได้ตามความต้องการของลูกค้า 2) การขาดแคลนคนประจำเรือ 3)ราคาน้ำมันดิบโลกปรับลงรุนแรง ทำให้ลูกค้าไม่ต้องการเรือเพื่อเก็บน้ำมันและกระทบต้นทุนของเรือ FSU 4) การไม่ต่อสัญญาของลูกค้า 5) ภัยทางธรรมชาติ

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 13-May-2025 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as $(\text{target price}^* - \text{current price}) / \text{current price}$.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.