

# NGERN TID LOR TIDLOR TB

THAILAND / FINANCE & SECURITIES

**BUY**  
 UNCHANGED

## 1Q25 results at first glance

TIDLOR reported a 1Q25 net profit of THB1.22b, +10% y-y, +17% q-q. This is above our expectation and consensus by 14% and 8%, respectively, on the back of a lower-than-expected credit cost of 2.96% (FSSIA at 3.4%) and lower NPL formation (208bp).

Overall asset quality for TIDLOR is better than our expectations due to lower write-offs and NPL formation rate. NPL ratio was slightly lower q-q to 1.78%. NPL coverage ratio slightly dropped q-q to 235%. Nonetheless, this level remains the highest among auto title lenders.

The 3M25 net profit contributes 26% of our full-year forecast.

We maintain our BUY call at our TP of THB19.00 for TIDLOR, implying 1.65x 2025E P/BV (COE of 10.2%, ROE of 14.2%). Right now, TIDLOR is in the process of being transformed into a holding company. The transition and resuming of TIDLOR share trading (as a holding company) is expected around mid-May 2025.

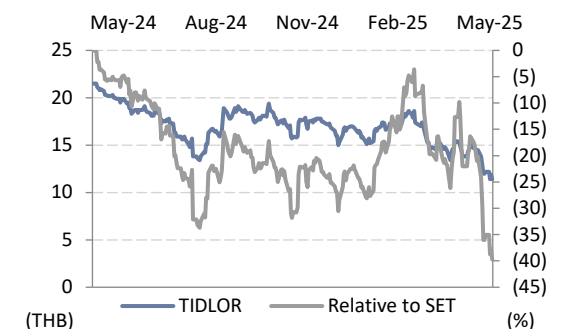
### Highlights

- **(-) Loan growth** was at 4.6% y-y and 0.8% q-q, 1% below our forecast. Overall, TIDLOR is quite conservative on new lending amid an uncertain economic outlook, in our view.
- **(0) NIM** was at 15.44% (-23bp q-q), in line with our expectations. In detail, loan yield dropped by 34bp q-q to 17.86%. However, funding cost improved by 9bp q-q to 3.57%, partially supporting NIM. We believe the lower funding cost is due to retiring expensive loans and replacing them with cheaper ones. The funding balance was flat y-y.
- **(0) Revenue and insurance premiums** expanded by 10% y-y, in line with our forecast. Insurance premium in 1Q25 was at THB2.7b. Meanwhile, the lending fee was down 2% y-y from small loan growth.
- **(+) Cost-to-income ratio** was at 54.24%, slightly below our forecast of 55%, thanks to moderate OPEX growth in the quarter.
- **(+) Asset quality** is positive, in our view. Our calculated NPL formation was at 208bp in 1Q25, exhibiting a downtrend. NPL write-off was at THB550m in 1Q25, much lower than its peak of THB900m. We believe there is an improvement, especially in the truck loan segment.

TARGET PRICE	THB19.00
CLOSE	THB11.40
UP/DOWNSIDE	+66.7%
TP vs CONSENSUS	+0.2%

### KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Operating profit	5,283	5,834	6,549	7,431
Net profit	4,230	4,667	5,239	5,945
EPS (THB)	1.47	1.60	1.80	2.04
vs Consensus (%)	-	(2.4)	(4.3)	(0.6)
Recurring net profit	4,230	4,667	5,239	5,945
Core EPS (THB)	1.47	1.60	1.80	2.04
EPS growth (%)	4.8	8.9	12.2	13.5
Core P/E (x)	7.7	7.1	6.3	5.6
Dividend yield (%)	5.2	2.1	2.4	2.7
Price/book (x)	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
ROE (%)	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.6
ROA (%)	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	(25.0)	(34.5)	(46.7)
Relative to country (%)	(33.2)	(30.4)	(39.4)
Mkt cap (USD m)	1,012		
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)	15.0		
Free float (%)	21		
Major shareholder	Bank of Ayudhya (30%)		
12m high/low (THB)	22.10/10.30		
Issued shares (m)	2,914		

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



**Nathapol Pongsukcharoenkul**

Fundamental Investment Analyst on Securities; License no. 049193  
 nathapol.p@fssia.com, +66 2646 9974

**Peemapon Nunthakunatip**

Research Assistant

### Exhibit 1: TIDLOR – 1Q25 results summary

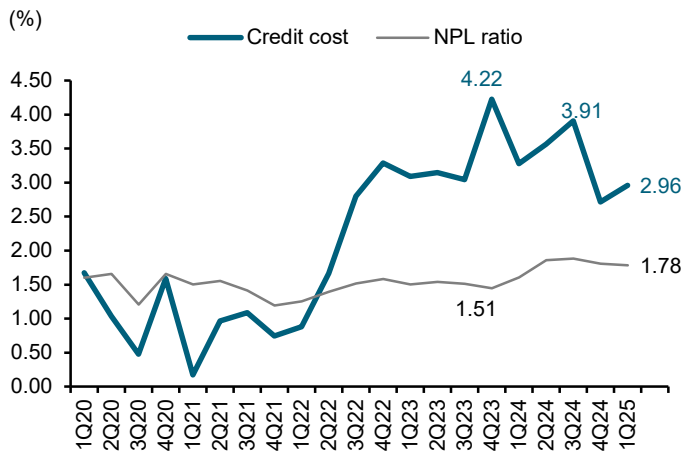
Profit and loss	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	Change		3M25	Change	% of 25E
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y%)	(q-q%)	(THB m)	(y-y%)	(%)
Interest income	4,374	4,566	4,727	4,702	4,658	6.5	(0.9)	4,658	6.5	23.5
Interest expense	557	590	623	654	631	13.3	(3.5)	631	13.3	24.8
<b>Net interest income</b>	<b>3,818</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>4,048</b>	<b>4,027</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>(0.5)</b>	<b>4,027</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>
Non-interest income	935	898	884	1,075	982	5.1	(8.6)	982	5.1	24.7
Non-interest expenses	2,569	2,604	2,742	3,118	2,717	5.8	(12.8)	2,717	5.8	23.2
<b>Pre-provision profits</b>	<b>2,183</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,245</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>
Provisioning expense	809	905	1,005	702	772	(4.7)	10.0	772	-4.7	21.0
Profit before tax	1,374	1,365	1,241	1,304	1,521	10.7	16.7	1,521	10.7	26.1
Tax expense	270	274	250	259	303	12.3	16.8	303	12.3	26.0
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Key drivers and ratios	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	Change		3M25	Change
% unless stated otherwise	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(THB m)	(ppt)
Gross loans (THB m)	100,133	103,042	102,700	103,934	104,719	4.6%	0.8%	104,719	4.58
Yield on loans	17.71	17.98	18.38	18.20	17.86	0.15	(0.34)	17.86	0.15
Cost of funds	3.21	3.31	3.45	3.66	3.57	0.37	(0.09)	3.57	0.37
Net interest margin	15.46	15.65	15.96	15.67	15.44	(0.01)	(0.23)	15.44	(0.01)
Cost-to-income ratio	54.06	53.42	54.98	60.86	54.24	0.18	(6.62)	54.24	0.18
Credit cost	3.28	3.57	3.91	2.72	2.96	(0.32)	0.24	2.96	(0.32)
NPL ratio	1.60	1.86	1.88	1.81	1.78	0.18	(0.02)	1.78	0.18
NPL coverage	264.10	227.31	230.57	242.67	255.74	(8.36)	13.07	255.74	(8.36)
ROE	15.25	14.71	13.06	13.62	15.66	0.41	2.04	15.66	0.41
Debt to equity	251.85	252.70	245.78	248.98	235.20	(16.66)	(13.79)	235.20	(16.66)

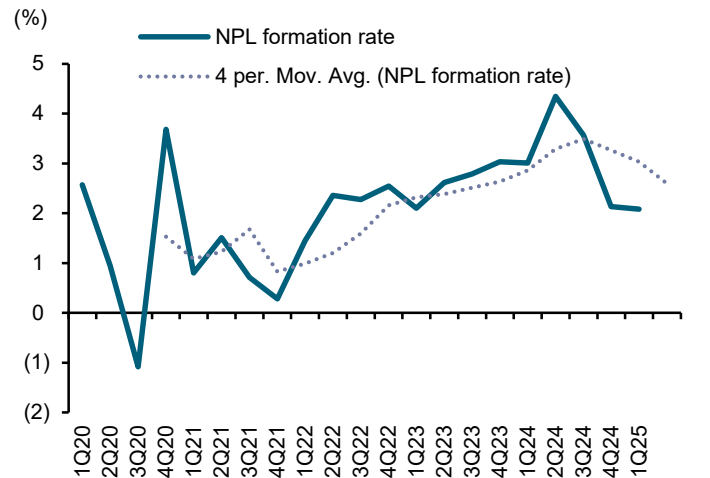
Sources: TIDLOR, FSSIA compilation

### Exhibit 2: Credit cost and NPL ratio



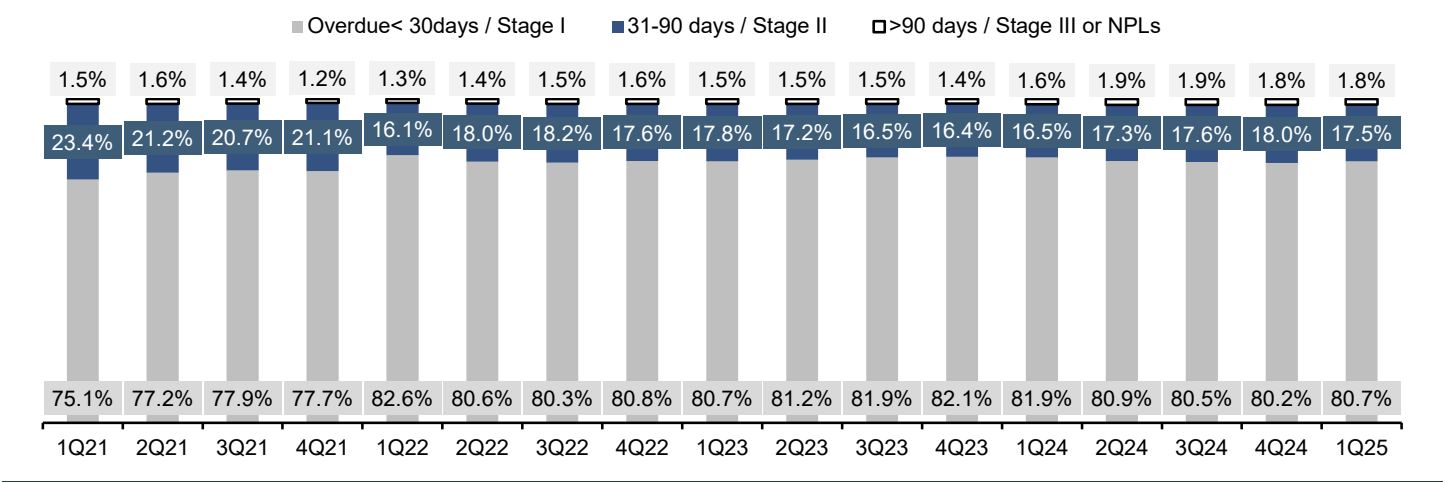
Sources: TIDLOR, FSSIA compilation

### Exhibit 3: NPL formation rate



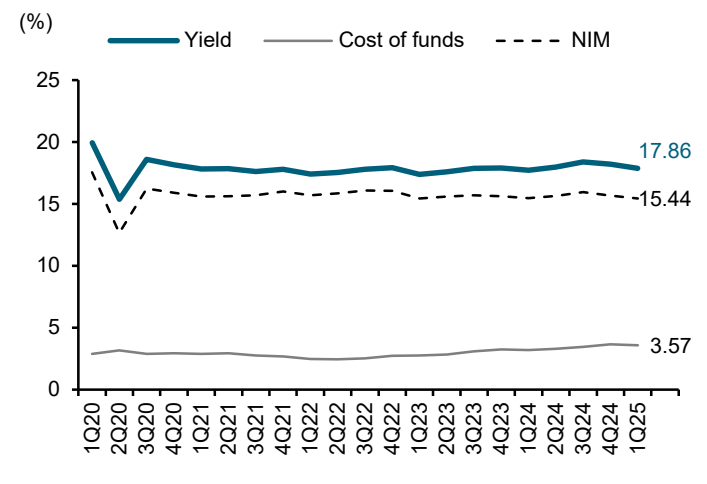
Sources: TIDLOR, FSSIA compilation

Exhibit 4: TIDLOR’s loans by stage – lower portion of stage II and III q-q



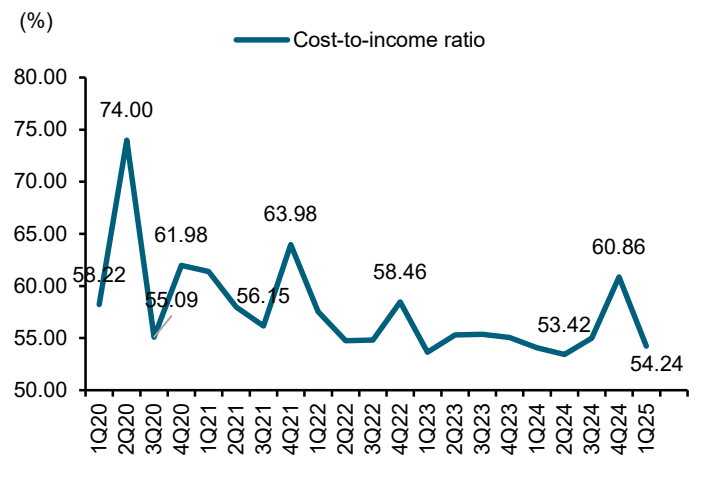
Sources: TIDLOR, FSSIA compilation

Exhibit 5: Quarterly yield, cost of funds and NIM



Sources: TIDLOR, FSSIA compilation

Exhibit 6: Cost-to-income ratio



Sources: TIDLOR, FSSIA compilation

## Financial Statements

Ngern Tid Lor

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Interest Income	15,545	18,369	19,805	21,577	23,443
Interest expense	(1,842)	(2,424)	(2,545)	(2,708)	(2,855)
Net interest income	13,703	15,945	17,260	18,869	20,588
Net fees & commission	3,380	3,734	3,906	4,283	4,637
Foreign exchange trading income	-	-	-	-	-
Securities trading income	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend income	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	47	58	65	71	51
Non interest income	3,427	3,792	3,972	4,354	4,689
Total income	17,130	19,737	21,232	23,223	25,276
Staff costs	(9,401)	(11,033)	(11,731)	(12,735)	(13,602)
Other operating costs	-	-	-	-	-
Operating costs	(9,401)	(11,033)	(11,731)	(12,735)	(13,602)
Pre provision operating profit	7,729	8,704	9,501	10,488	11,674
Expected credit loss	(2,986)	(3,421)	(3,666)	(3,939)	(4,243)
Other provisions	-	-	-	-	-
Operating profit	4,744	5,283	5,834	6,549	7,431
Recurring non operating income	0	0	0	0	0
Associates	0	0	0	0	0
Goodwill amortization	-	-	-	-	-
Non recurring items	-	-	-	-	-
Profit before tax	4,744	5,283	5,834	6,549	7,431
Tax	(953)	(1,053)	(1,167)	(1,310)	(1,486)
Profit after tax	3,790	4,230	4,667	5,239	5,945
Non-controlling interest	0	0	0	0	0
Preferred dividends	0	0	0	0	0
Other items	0	0	0	0	0
Reported net profit	3,790	4,230	4,667	5,239	5,945
Non recurring items & goodwill (net)	-	-	-	-	-
Recurring net profit	3,790	4,230	4,667	5,239	5,945
<b>Per share (THB)</b>					
Recurring EPS *	1.40	1.47	1.60	1.80	2.04
Reported EPS	1.40	1.47	1.60	1.80	2.04
DPS	0.41	0.59	0.24	0.27	0.31
<b>Growth</b>					
Net interest income (%)	21.3	16.4	8.2	9.3	9.1
Non interest income (%)	25.0	10.6	4.7	9.6	7.7
Pre provision operating profit (%)	26.4	12.6	9.2	10.4	11.3
Operating profit (%)	4.6	11.4	10.4	12.2	13.5
Reported net profit (%)	4.1	11.6	10.3	12.2	13.5
Recurring EPS (%)	(6.3)	4.8	8.9	12.2	13.5
Reported EPS (%)	(6.3)	4.8	8.9	12.2	13.5
<b>Income Breakdown</b>					
Net interest income (%)	80.0	80.8	81.3	81.3	81.5
Net fees & commission (%)	19.7	18.9	18.4	18.4	18.3
Foreign exchange trading income (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Securities trading income (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend income (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Other income (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Operating performance</b>					
Gross interest yield (%)	17.40	18.24	18.26	18.23	18.23
Cost of funds (%)	2.97	3.49	3.47	3.42	3.37
Net interest spread (%)	14.43	14.75	14.79	14.81	14.86
Net interest margin (%)	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0
Cost/income(%)	54.9	55.9	55.3	54.8	53.8
Cost/assets(%)	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.0
Effective tax rate (%)	20.1	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	29.0	40.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
ROE (%)	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.6
ROE - COE (%)	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
ROA (%)	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4
RORWA (%)	-	-	-	-	-

\* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted

Sources: Ngern Tid Lor; FSSIA estimates

## Financial Statements

Ngern Tid Lor

Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Gross customer loans	97,457	103,934	112,976	123,746	133,440
Allowance for expected credit loss	(3,981)	(4,554)	(5,220)	(5,659)	(6,102)
interest in suspense	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net customer loans</b>	<b>93,475</b>	<b>99,380</b>	<b>107,756</b>	<b>118,087</b>	<b>127,338</b>
Bank loans	-	-	-	-	-
Government securities	-	-	-	-	-
Trading securities	-	-	-	-	-
Investment securities	0	0	0	0	0
Cash & equivalents	1,656	1,770	2,278	2,484	2,700
Other interesting assets	-	-	-	-	-
Tangible fixed assets	1,623	1,711	2,589	4,517	6,136
Associates	213	213	213	213	213
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
Other intangible assets	546	598	829	903	982
Other assets	1,627	1,610	2,175	2,371	2,577
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>100,148</b>	<b>106,535</b>	<b>117,083</b>	<b>129,931</b>	<b>141,417</b>
Customer deposits	-	-	-	-	-
Bank deposits	-	-	-	-	-
Other interest bearing liabilities	68,214	70,507	76,147	82,239	87,174
Non interest bearing liabilities	3,510	5,501	7,456	9,673	11,066
Hybrid Capital	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>71,724</b>	<b>76,007</b>	<b>83,603</b>	<b>91,913</b>	<b>98,239</b>
Share capital	10,395	10,780	10,780	10,780	10,780
Reserves	18,028	19,747	22,700	27,239	32,398
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>28,424</b>	<b>30,527</b>	<b>33,480</b>	<b>38,019</b>	<b>43,178</b>
Non-controlling interest	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total liabilities &amp; equity</b>	<b>100,148</b>	<b>106,535</b>	<b>117,083</b>	<b>129,931</b>	<b>141,417</b>
<b>Supplementary items</b>					
Risk weighted assets (RWA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Average interest earning assets	89,361	100,695	108,455	118,361	128,593
Average interest bearing liabilities	61,982	69,360	73,327	79,193	84,706
CET 1 capital	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Total capital	0	0	0	0	0
Gross non performing loans (NPL)	1,412	1,877	2,169	2,308	2,489
<b>Per share (THB)</b>					
Book value per share	10.12	10.48	11.49	13.05	14.82
Tangible book value per share	9.92	10.27	11.21	12.74	14.48
<b>Growth</b>					
Gross customer loans	19.9	6.6	8.7	9.5	7.8
Average interest earning assets	25.2	12.7	7.7	9.1	8.6
Total asset (%)	18.2	6.4	9.9	11.0	8.8
Risk weighted assets (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Customer deposits (%)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Leverage &amp; capital measures</b>					
Customer loan/deposits (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Equity/assets (%)	28.4	28.7	28.6	29.3	30.5
Tangible equity/assets (%)	27.8	28.1	27.9	28.6	29.8
RWA/assets (%)	-	-	-	-	-
CET 1 CAR (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Total CAR (%)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Asset Quality (FSSIA's calculation)</b>					
Change in NPL (%)	9.8	32.9	15.6	6.4	7.8
NPL/gross loans (%)	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Allowance for ECL/gross loans (%)	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Allowance for ECL/NPL (%)	282.1	242.7	240.7	245.2	245.2
<b>Valuation</b>					
Recurring P/E (x) *	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.3	5.6
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	13.5	12.9	11.9	10.6	9.3
Reported P/E (x)	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.3	5.6
Dividend yield (%)	3.6	5.2	2.1	2.4	2.7
Price/book (x)	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Price/tangible book (x)	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Price/tangible book @ target price (x)	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3

\* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted

Sources: Ngern Tid Lor; FSSIA estimates

# Ngern Tid Lor PCL (TIDLOR TB)

FSSIA ESG rating

★ ★

Exhibit 7: FSSIA ESG score implication

30.91 /100

Rating	Score	Implication
★★★★★	>79-100	Leading its industry peers in managing the most significant ESG risks which not only better cost efficiency but also lead to higher profitability.
★★★★	>59-79	A mixed track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers.
★★★	>39-59	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been constructively addressed, well-managed and incorporated into day-to-day operations, in which targets and achievements are evaluated annually.
★★	>19-39	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been identified with key management in charge for progress to be followed up on and to provide intensive disclosure. Most targets are conventional and achievable.
★	1-19	The company has adopted the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), established sustainability management guidelines and fully complies with regulations or ESG suggested guidance from related organizations such as the SET and SEC.

Sources: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 8: ESG – peer comparison

	FSSIA	Domestic ratings						Global ratings					Bloomberg		
	ESG score	DJSI	SET ESG	SET ESG Rating	CG score	AGM level	Thai CAC	Morningstar ESG risk	ESG Book	MSCI	Moody's	Refinitiv	S&P Global	ESG score	Disclosure score
SET100	67.71	5.69	4.38	4.05	4.77	4.43	4.02	Medium	57.34	BBB	22.70	60.82	67.31	1.19	35.34
Coverage	66.17	5.16	4.33	3.94	4.81	4.43	3.83	Medium	56.41	BBB	18.92	59.20	65.82	1.38	35.46
MTC	59.64	--	Y	AAA	5.00	4.00	Certified	Medium	47.15	AA	--	62.28	40.00	--	--
SAK	39.73	--	Y	A	5.00	4.00	Certified	--	--	--	--	44.31	16.00	2.13	45.88
SAWAD	57.03	--	Y	AA	5.00	4.00	Declared	Medium	63.22	BBB	--	27.77	19.00	3.51	47.89
TIDLOR	30.91	--	--	--	--	4.00	Certified	Medium	--	--	--	43.52	19.00	1.90	39.47
TK	15.00	--	--	--	5.00	5.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Sources: SETTRADE.com; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 9: ESG score by Bloomberg

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023
ESG financial materiality scores - ESG score	1.61	1.76	1.90
BESG environmental pillar score	0.00	0.45	0.25
BESG social pillar score	1.00	1.05	1.17
BESG governance pillar score	3.67	3.82	4.19
ESG disclosure score	30.71	39.12	39.47
Environmental disclosure score	1.75	18.48	18.82
Social disclosure score	6.59	15.11	21.13
Governance disclosure score	83.59	83.59	78.33
Environmental			
Emissions reduction initiatives	No	No	No
Climate change policy	No	No	Yes
Climate change opportunities discussed	No	No	No
Risks of climate change discussed	No	No	No
GHG scope 1	—	2	3
GHG scope 2 location-based	—	5	6
GHG Scope 3	—	1	1
Carbon per unit of production	—	—	—
Biodiversity policy	No	No	No
Energy efficiency policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Total energy consumption	—	19	21
Renewable energy use	—	—	—
Electricity used	—	9	10
Fuel used - natural gas	—	—	—

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

**Exhibit 10: ESG score by Bloomberg (cont.)**

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023
Fuel used - crude oil/diesel	No	No	No
Waste reduction policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hazardous waste	—	0	0
Total waste	—	0	0
Waste recycled	—	—	—
Waste sent to landfills	—	—	—
Environmental supply chain management	No	No	No
Water policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Water consumption	—	21	—
<b>Social</b>			
Human rights policy	No	No	No
Policy against child labor	No	No	No
Quality assurance and recall policy	No	No	Yes
Consumer data protection policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Equal opportunity policy	No	No	Yes
Gender pay gap breakout	No	No	No
Pct women in workforce	—	74	73
Pct disabled in workforce	—	—	—
Business ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Anti-bribery ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes
Health and safety policy	No	No	Yes
Lost time incident rate - employees	—	0	0
Total recordable incident rate - employees	—	—	—
Training policy	No	No	No
Fair remuneration policy	No	No	No
Number of employees – CSR	—	6,654	7,141
Employee turnover pct	—	—	15
Total hours spent by firm - employee training	—	309,979	205,724
Social supply chain management	No	No	No
<b>Governance</b>			
<b>Board size</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>No. of independent directors (ID)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
No. of women on board	1	1	2
No. of non-executive directors on board	11	11	10
Company conducts board evaluations	Yes	Yes	Yes
No. of board meetings for the year	14	13	12
Board meeting attendance pct	96	92	92
Board duration (years)	3	3	3
Director share ownership guidelines	No	No	No
Age of the youngest director	30	36	42
Age of the oldest director	61	62	62
<b>No. of executives / company managers</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
No. of female executives	5	5	5
Executive share ownership guidelines	No	No	No
<b>Size of audit committee</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
No. of ID on audit committee	3	3	3
Audit committee meetings	4	4	4
Audit meeting attendance %	100	100	100
<b>Size of compensation committee</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
No. of ID on compensation committee	1	1	1
No. of compensation committee meetings	6	7	6
Compensation meeting attendance %	97	97	—
<b>Size of nomination committee</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
No. of nomination committee meetings	6	7	6
Nomination meeting attendance %	97	97	100
<b>Sustainability governance</b>			
Verification type	No	No	No

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation



## Disclaimer for ESG scoring

ESG score	Methodology	Rating																			
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices ( <a href="#">DJSI</a> ) By S&P Global	The DJSI World applies a transparent, rules-based component selection process based on the companies' Total Sustainability Scores resulting from the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA). Only the top-ranked companies within each industry are selected for inclusion.	Be a member and invited to the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) for DJSI. Companies with an S&P Global ESG Score of less than 45% of the S&P Global ESG Score of the highest scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJSI indices are selected from the Eligible Universe.																			
SET ESG Ratings List ( <a href="#">SETESG</a> ) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand ( <a href="#">SET</a> )	SET ESG quantifies responsibility in Environmental and Social issues by managing business with transparency in Governance, updated annually. Candidates must pass the preemptive criteria, with two crucial conditions: 1) no irregular trading of the board members and executives; and 2) free float of >150 shareholders, and combined holding must be >15% of paid-up capital. Some key disqualifying criteria include: 1) CG score of below 70%; 2) independent directors and free float violation; 3) executives' wrongdoing related to CG, social & environmental impacts; 4) equity in negative territory; and 5) earnings in red for > 3 years in the last 5 years.	To be eligible for <b>SETESG inclusion</b> , verified data must be scored at a minimum of 50% for each indicator, unless the company is a part of DJSI during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality. <b>SETESG Index</b> is extended from the SET ESG Ratings companies whose 1) market capitalization > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.																			
<b>CG Score</b> by Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD)	An indicator of CG strength in sustainable development, measured annually by the Thai IOD, with support from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET). The results are from the perspective of a third party, not an evaluation of operations.	Scores are rated in six categories: 5 for Excellent (90-100), 4 for Very Good (80-89), 3 for Good (70-79), 2 for Fair (60-69), 1 for Pass (60-69), and not rated for scores below 50. Weightings include: 1) the rights; 2) and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined); 3) the role of stakeholders (25%); 4) disclosure & transparency (15%); and 5) board responsibilities (35%).																			
<b>AGM level</b> By Thai Investors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC	It quantifies the extent to which shareholders' rights and equitable treatment are incorporated into business operations and information is transparent and sufficiently disclosed. All form important elements of two out of five the CG components to be evaluated annually. The assessment criteria cover AGM procedures before the meeting (45%), at the meeting date (45%), and after the meeting (10%). <i>(The first assesses 1) advance circulation of sufficient information for voting; and 2) facilitating how voting rights can be exercised. The second assesses 1) the ease of attending meetings; 2) transparency and verifiability; and 3) openness for Q&amp;A. The third involves the meeting minutes that should contain discussion issues, resolutions and voting results.)</i>	The scores are classified into four categories: 5 for Excellent (100), 4 for Very Good (90-99), 3 for Fair (80-89), and not rated for scores below 79.																			
<a href="#">Thai CAC</a> By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)	The core elements of the Checklist include corruption risk assessment, establishment of key controls, and the monitoring and developing of policies. The Certification is good for three years. <i>(Companies deciding to become a CAC certified member start by submitting a Declaration of Intent to kick off an 18-month deadline to submit the CAC Checklist for Certification, including risk assessment, in place of policy and control, training of managers and employees, establishment of whistleblowing channels, and communication of policies to all stakeholders.)</i>	The document will be reviewed by a committee of nine professionals. A passed Checklist will move for granting certification by the CAC Council approvals whose members are twelve highly respected individuals in professionalism and ethical achievements.																			
<a href="#">Morningstar Sustainabilitys</a>	The Sustainabilitys' ESG risk rating provides an overall company score based on an assessment of how much of a company's exposure to ESG risk is unmanaged. <i>Sources to be reviewed include corporate publications and regulatory filings, news and other media, NGO reports/websites, multi-sector information, company feedback, ESG controversies, issuer feedback on draft ESG reports, and quality &amp; peer reviews.</i>	A company's ESG risk rating score is the sum of unmanaged risk. The more risk is unmanaged, the higher ESG risk is scored. <table><tr><th>NEGL</th><th>Low</th><th>Medium</th><th>High</th><th>Severe</th></tr><tr><td>0-10</td><td>10-20</td><td>20-30</td><td>30-40</td><td>40+</td></tr></table>	NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+									
NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe																	
0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+																	
<a href="#">ESG Book</a>	The ESG score identifies sustainable companies that are better positioned to outperform over the long term. The methodology considers the principle of financial materiality including information that significantly helps explain future risk-adjusted performance. Materiality is applied by over-weighting features with higher materiality and rebalancing these weights on a rolling quarterly basis.	The total ESG score is calculated as a weighted sum of the features scores using materiality-based weights. The score is scaled between 0 and 100 with higher scores indicating better performance.																			
<a href="#">MSCI</a>	MSCI ESG ratings aim to measure a company's management of financially relevant ESG risks and opportunities. It uses a rules-based methodology to identify industry leaders and laggards according to their exposure to ESG risks and how well they manage those risks relative to peers. <table><tr><td><b>AAA</b></td><td>8.571-10.000</td><td rowspan="3"><b>Leader:</b></td><td rowspan="3">leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities</td></tr><tr><td><b>AA</b></td><td>7.143-8.570</td></tr><tr><td><b>A</b></td><td>5.714-7.142</td></tr><tr><td><b>BBB</b></td><td>4.286-5.713</td><td rowspan="3"><b>Average:</b></td><td rowspan="3">a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers</td></tr><tr><td><b>BB</b></td><td>2.857-4.285</td></tr><tr><td><b>B</b></td><td>1.429-2.856</td></tr><tr><td><b>CCC</b></td><td>0.000-1.428</td><td><b>Laggard:</b></td><td>lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks</td></tr></table>	<b>AAA</b>	8.571-10.000	<b>Leader:</b>	leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities	<b>AA</b>	7.143-8.570	<b>A</b>	5.714-7.142	<b>BBB</b>	4.286-5.713	<b>Average:</b>	a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers	<b>BB</b>	2.857-4.285	<b>B</b>	1.429-2.856	<b>CCC</b>	0.000-1.428	<b>Laggard:</b>	lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks
<b>AAA</b>	8.571-10.000	<b>Leader:</b>	leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities																		
<b>AA</b>	7.143-8.570																				
<b>A</b>	5.714-7.142																				
<b>BBB</b>	4.286-5.713	<b>Average:</b>	a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers																		
<b>BB</b>	2.857-4.285																				
<b>B</b>	1.429-2.856																				
<b>CCC</b>	0.000-1.428	<b>Laggard:</b>	lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks																		
<a href="#">Moody's ESG solutions</a>	Moody's assesses the degree to which companies take into account ESG objectives in the definition and implementation of their strategy policies. It believes that a company integrating ESG factors into its business model and relatively outperforming its peers is better positioned to mitigate risks and create sustainable value for shareholders over the medium to long term.																				
<a href="#">Refinitiv ESG rating</a>	Designed to transparently and objectively measure a company's relative ESG performance, commitment and effectiveness across 10 main themes, based on publicly available and auditable data. The score ranges from 0 to 100 on relative ESG performance and insufficient degree of transparency in reporting material ESG data publicly. <i>(Score ratings are 0 to 25 = poor; &gt;25 to 50 = satisfactory; &gt;50 to 75 = good; and &gt;75 to 100 = excellent.)</i>																				
<a href="#">S&amp;P Global</a>	The S&P Global ESG Score is a relative score measuring a company's performance on and management of ESG risks, opportunities, and impacts compared to its peers within the same industry classification. The score ranges from 0 to 100.																				
<b>Bloomberg</b>	ESG Score	Bloomberg score evaluating the company's aggregated Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) performance. The score is based on Bloomberg's view of ESG financial materiality. The score is a weighted generalized mean (power mean) of Pillar Scores, where the weights are determined by the pillar priority ranking. Values range from 0 to 10; 10 is the best.																			
Bloomberg	ESG Disclosure Score	Disclosure of a company's ESG used for Bloomberg ESG score. The score ranges from 0 for none to 100 for disclosure of every data point, measuring the amount of ESG data reported publicly, and not the performance on any data point.																			

[Rating](#) regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "**CG Score**"; 2) "**AGM Level**"; 3) "**Thai CAC**"; and 4) **THSI**. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation



GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Nathapol Pongsukcharoenkul FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

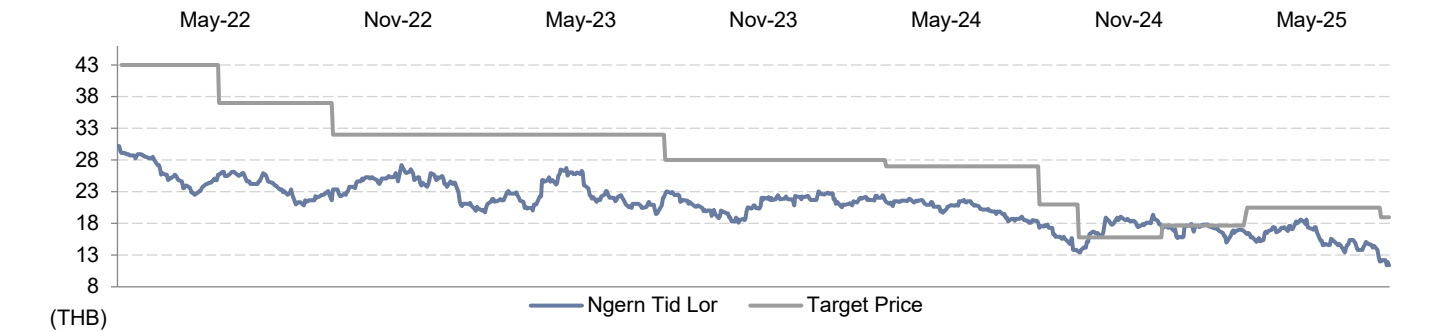
The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

This report has been prepared by FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Company Limited (FSSIA). The information herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable and accurate; however FSSIA makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of such information. Information and opinions expressed herein are subject to change without notice. FSSIA has no intention to solicit investors to buy or sell any security in this report. In addition, FSSIA does not guarantee returns nor price of the securities described in the report nor accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of such information or opinions in this report. Investors should study this report carefully in making investment decisions. All rights are reserved.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person in any manner for any purpose without permission of FSSIA. Investment in securities has risks. Investors are advised to consider carefully before making investment decisions.

History of change in investment rating and/or target price

Ngern Tid Lor (TIDLOR TB)



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
12-May-2022	BUY	43.00	29-Feb-2024	BUY	27.00	03-Jan-2025	BUY	20.50
04-Aug-2022	BUY	37.00	10-Jul-2024	BUY	21.00	30-Apr-2025	BUY	19.00
10-Nov-2022	BUY	32.00	13-Aug-2024	HOLD	15.80			
23-Aug-2023	BUY	28.00	24-Oct-2024	HOLD	17.64			

Nathapol Pongsukcharoenkul started covering this stock from 03-Jan-2025

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Ngern Tid Lor	TIDLOR TB	THB 11.40	BUY	Downside risks to our GGM-based TP include 1) further weakening asset quality could potentially hit both loan yield and credit cost; 2) tighter supervision from related regulators; 3) intense competition in auto title loan and insurance brokerage market; and 4) lower support from major shareholders.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 08-May-2025 unless otherwise stated.

## RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

### Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as  $(\text{target price}^* - \text{current price}) / \text{current price}$ .

**BUY (B).** The upside is 10% or more.

**HOLD (H).** The upside or downside is less than 10%.

**REDUCE (R).** The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

\* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

### Industry Recommendations

**Overweight.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

**Neutral.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

**Underweight.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

### Country (Strategy) Recommendations

**Overweight (O).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Neutral (N).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Underweight (U).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.