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TARGET PRICE THB130.00 CLOSE THB112.50 **UP/DOWNSIDE** +15.6% TP vs CONSENSUS +2.9%

1Q25 results at first glance

(+) กำไรสูงกว่าคาด 9% จากค่าใช้ในการดำเนินงานและต้นทุนความเสี่ยงในการปล่อย สินเชื่อที่ต่ำกว่าคาด

SCB รายงานกำไรสุทธิ 1Q25 อยู่ที่ 12.5พัน ลบ. (+11% y-y, +7% q-q) กำไรดังกล่าวสูงกว่า ที่เราและตลาดคาด 9% และ 5% ตามลำดับจากค่าใช้จ่ายในการดำเนินงานที่ต่ำกว่าคาดและ ์ ต้นทุนความเสี่ยงในการปล่อยสินเชื่อ (Credit cost) ที่ 159bp ใน 1Q25 (เทียบกับที่เราคาดที่

คุณภาพสินทรัพย์โดยรวมค่อนข้างทรงตัว q-q ใกล้เคียงกับที่เราคาด สัดส่วนหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพ อยู่ที่ 4.06% พร้อมแนวโน้มการก่อตัวของหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพที่ทรงตัว อย่างไรก็ดีเราคำนวนอัตรา การก่อตัวของหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพได้ที่ 181bp ซึ่งค่อนข้างสูงเมื่อเทียบกับในช่วง 3 ปีที่ผ่านมา ดังนั้นเราจึงเห็นว่าคุณภาพสินทรัพย์ยังเป็นประเด็นสำคั้ญที่ต้องจับตาดูต่อไป

เราคงคำแนะนำถือที่ราคาเป้าหมาย 130 บาทโดยมี Downside สำคัญประกอบด้วยความกังวล ในด้านคณภาพสินทรัพย์และผลกระทบจากส่วนต่างดอกเบี้ยที่ลดลงตามรอบการลดอัตรา ดอกเบี้ย

Highlights

- การเติบโตของสินเชื่ออยู่ที่ -1% y-y และ +0.9% q-q โดยมีปัจจัยผลักดันจากสินเชื่อ บรรษัทเป็นหลัก ในขณะที่สินเชื่อรายย่อยทรงตัว q-q และบริษัทย่อยที่ประกอบธรกิจ สินเชื่อเพื่อการอุปโภคบริโภค (ธุรกิจ Gen 2 ของธนาคารฯ) อันประกอบด้วย CardX (บัตรเครดิตและสินเชื่อส่วนบุคคล) และ AutoX (สินเชื่อทะเบียนรถยนต์) รายงานสินเชื่อ หดตัว 4% q-q
- (-) ส่วนต่างดอกเบี้ยอยู่ที่ 3.82% ลดลง 22bp q-q จากผลตอบแทนสินเชื่อที่ลดลง (-30bp q-q) ตามการปรับตันทุนสินเชื่อ ในขณะที่ตันทุนเงินฝากอยู่ในระดับที่เอื้ออำนวยที่ 1.37% ลดลง 9bp q-q
- (+) รายได้ที่ไม่ใช่ดอกเบี้ยสุทธิโต 6% y-y และ 5% q-q สูงกว่าที่เราคาดจากกำไรจาก การปรับราคาให้เป็นราคาตลาด (3.4พัน ลบ.) และรายได้ค่าธรรมเนียมที่โตในระดับปาน กลาง (+1% y-y และ q-q) จากธุรกิจ Bancassurance และธุรกิจบริหารความมั่งคั่ง
- (+) สัดส่วนค่าใช้จ่ายในการดำเนินงานต่อรายได้อยู่ที่เพียง 39.9% ดีกว่าที่เราคาดไว้ที่ 42% อยู่มากจากค่าใช้จ่ายอาคารสำนักงานที่ลดลงและค่าใช้จ่ายในการดำเนินงานที่ หายไปของ Purple Ventures ซึ่งให้บริการแอพ Robinhood หลังหยุดให้บริการในปี
- (+) ตันทุนความเสี่ยงในการปล่อยสินเชื่อ (Credit cost) อยู่ที่ 159bp ต่ำกว่าที่เราคาดไว้ ที่ 173bp เมื่อแยกรายกลุ่มธุรกิจ ธุรกิจ Gen 1 ของ SCB (ธุรกิจธนาคาร) รายงาน Credit cost ที่ 120bp (ทรงตัว y-y) ในขณะที่ธุรกิจ Gen 2 (สินเชื่อเพื่อการอุปโภค บริโภคอาทิเช่น CardX และ AutoX) รายงานตัวเลขอยู่ที่ 700bp ลดลงจากระดับ 900bp โดยส่วนมากมาจากการตัดจำหน่ายที่ลดลง y-y ในธุรกิจบัตรเครดิตและสินเชื่อบุคคล
- ิสัดส่วนสินเชื่อขั้นที่ 2 (ผิดนัดชำระ) อยู่ที่ 8.0% ของสินเชื่อรวม ลดลงเล็กน้อย q-q

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Operating profit	56,803	59,277	61,513	65,012
Net profit	43,943	46,165	47,906	50,632
EPS (THB)	13.05	13.71	14.23	15.04
vs Consensus (%)	-	1.7	2.1	3.1
Recurring net profit	43,943	46,165	47,906	50,632
Core EPS (THB)	13.05	13.71	14.23	15.04
EPS growth (%)	1.0	5.1	3.8	5.7
Core P/E (x)	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.5
Dividend yield (%)	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.7
Price/book (x)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
ROE (%)	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.9
ROA (%)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	(10.0)	(8.2)	9.2
Relative to country (%)	(5.9)	9.5	28.2
Mkt cap (USD m)			11,443
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)			35.5
Free float (%)			53
Major shareholder		King Ram	na X (24%)
12m high/low (THB)		128	.00/100.00
Issued shares (m)			3,367

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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ประเด็นเก็บตกสำคัญจากที่ประชุมนักวิเคราะห์หลังผลประกอบการ 1Q25

- ในภาพรวม SCB มีท่าทีระมัดระวังเกี่ยวกับแนวโน้มธุรกิจในปี 2025 จากสงครามการค้าและภาษีนำเข้า ของทรัมป์ ทั้งนี้เราเห็นว่ากำไรสุทธิของ SCB ในปี 2025 มีกันชนสำคัญจากการบริหารค่าใช้จ่ายในการ ดำเนินงานและการรักษาสัดส่วนค่าใช้จ่ายในการดำเนินงานต่อรายได้ให้ต่ำกว่า 40% และ Credit cost ให้อยู่ในช่วง 150 ถึง 170bp ตามเป้าหมายปี 2025 ของ SCB (เทียบกับที่เราคาดที่ 164bp)
- ผู้บริหารได้เปลี่ยนไปให้ความสำคัญกับการปกป้องคุณภาพสินทรัพย์มากกว่าการขยายสินเชื่อ
- ในส่วนของการเตรียมการป้องกันล่วงหน้าจากสงครามการค้าของทรัมป์ 1) SCB ได้จัดสรรสำรองพิเศษ 700 ลบ. ใน 1Q25 เป็น Management overlay และ 2) SCB ได้คัดแยกสินเชื่อธุรกิจที่เกี่ยวข้องโดยตรง กับการส่งออกไปยังสหรัฐฯ และพบว่ามีอยู่ไม่เกิน 200พัน ลบ. หรือ 8.2% ของสินเชื่อรวม อย่างไรก็ดี ตัวเลขดังกล่าวยังไม่รวมผลกระทบทางอ้อมต่อสินเชื่อรายย่อยของ SCB ซึ่งจำเป็นต้องจับตาดูอย่าง ใกล้ชิดต่อไป
- นอกจากนี้นักเศรษฐศาสตร์ของ SCB ยังคาดว่าจะมีการปรับลดอัตราดอกเบี้ยอีก 3 ครั้งในไทยมาอยู่ที่
 1.25% ภายในเดือน ธ.ค. 25 ซึ่งจะกดดันแนวโน้มส่วนต่างดอกเบี้ยของธนาคารฯ อย่างหลีกเลี่ยงมิได้ การศึกษาความเป็นไปได้ของเราระบุว่าอัตราดอกเบี้ยนโยบายที่ลดลงทุก ๆ 25bp จะกระทบกำไรสุทธิของ SCB 3.9% ถ้าสมมติให้ปัจจัยอื่นคงที่ ประธานเจ้าหน้าบริหารฝ่ายการเงินของ SCB หวังว่าช่องว่าง ในการบริหารส่วนต่างดอกเบี้ยจะต่ำกว่าอัตราดอกเบี้ยเงินฝากกระแสรายวันและสะสมทรัพย์จาก 25bp ในปัจจุบันซึ่งเราคิดว่าไม่ง่าย
- ในที่ประชุมนักวิเคราะห์มีหลายคำถามเกี่ยวกับหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพของ SCB โดยเฉพาะในส่วนของ AutoX และกลุ่มสินเชื่อบรรษัทและที่อยู่อาศัย สำหรับ AutoX (สินเชื่อทะเบียนรถยนต์) ซึ่งรายงานหนี้ด้อย คุณภาพเพิ่มสูง q-q เป็น 2.4% ใน 1Q25 SCB เชื่อว่าเรื่องดังกล่าวน่าจะเป็นผลระยะสั้น อย่างไรก็ดีเรา เชื่อว่าเหตุการณ์ดังกล่าวอาจเป็นจุดเริ่มต้นของวงจรหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพขาขึ้นของ AutoX หลังเปิด ดำเนินงานมา 3 ปีประกอบกับการฟื้นตัวของเศรษฐกิจที่อยู่ในระดับต่ำ
- ในส่วนของหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพที่ลดลงจากสินเชื่อบรรษัท SCB เปิดเผยว่าตัวเลขเกิดขึ้นจากกระแสการ ชำระคืนสินเชื่อจากหนี้ปรับโครงสร้างเป็นหลัก ในส่วนของสินเชื่อที่อยู่อาศัยผู้บริหารให้ความเห็นว่า ตัวเลขเกิดขึ้นบางส่วนจากลูกหนี้ที่ไม่ประสบความสำเร็จหลังมาตรการบรรเทาหนีในช่วงโควิดภายใต้ แผนสีฟ้าสิ้นสุดลงในช่วง 2H24 เรามีความสงสัยเกี่ยวกับแนวโน้มสินเชื่อที่อยู่อาศัยขาขึ้นของ SCB เนื่องจากเราเชื่อว่าหนี้ด้อยคุณภาพในกลุ่มนี้ต้องใช้ระยะเวลาที่ยาวนานในการแก้และไม่ง่ายที่จะตัด จำหน่าย ทั้งนี้ธนาคารฯ มีสินเชื่อที่อยู่อาศัยอยู่ที่ประมาณ 32% ของสินเชื่อรวมในขณะที่หนี้ด้อย คุณภาพของสินเชื่อดังกล่าวอยู่ที่ 3.8% ใน 1Q25 (เทียบกับ 2.9% ใน 1Q24)
- SCB เปิดเผยว่าใบสมัครเข้าร่วมโครงการบรรเทาหนี้คุณสู้เราช่วย (YFWH) คิดเป็นสินเชื่ออยู่ที่ประมาณ
 40-50พัน ลบ. (2% ของสินเชื่อรวม) ซึ่งน่าจะไม่ส่งผลกระทบต่อผลประกอบการของธนาคารฯ มากนักโดยส่วนมากเป็นสินเชื่อที่อยู่อาศัย
- ประการสุดท้าย SCB ยังคงเป้าผลตอบแทนต่อส่วนผู้ถือหุ้นที่ 10%+ ในระยะกลาง (2026-28) อย่างไรก็ ดีจากอัตราการจ่ายเงินปันผลที่สูงถึง 80% และปัจจัยกดดันต่อแนวโน้มกำไรสุทธิเราคิดว่าปัจจุบัน SCB มีช่องว่างจำกัดในการเพิ่มผลตอบแทนต่อส่วนผู้ถือหุ้น

Exhibit 1: SCB - 1Q25 results summary

Profit and loss	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	Cha	nge	3M25	% of
	(THB m)	(y-y%)	(q-q%)	(THB m)	25E				
Interest income	41,380	42,406	42,963	42,572	40,628	(1.8)	(4.6)	40,628	24.5
Interest expense	9,619	9,830	10,328	10,120	9,581	(0.4)	(5.3)	9,581	24.6
Net interest income	31,761	32,576	32,635	32,452	31,047	(2.2)	(4.3)	31,047	24.5
Non-interest income	11,234	10,678	9,661	11,377	11,949	6.4	5.0	11,949	26.7
Operating income	42,995	43,253	42,295	43,829	42,997	0.0	(1.9)	42,997	25.1
Operating expenses	18,100	18,568	17,606	18,702	17,140	(5.3)	(8.4)	17,140	23.7
Pre-provisioning profit (PPOP)	24,895	24,685	24,689	25,127	25,857	3.9	2.9	25,857	26.1
Provisioning expenses	10,201	11,626	10,967	9,799	9,570	(6.2)	(2.3)	9,570	24.1
Pre-tax profit	14,694	13,059	13,722	15,328	16,287	10.8	6.3	16,287	27.5
Income tax	3,354	2,908	2,626	3,336	3,545	5.7	6.3	3,545	28.5
Reported net profit	11,281	10,016	10,941	11,707	12,502	10.8	6.8	12,502	27.1

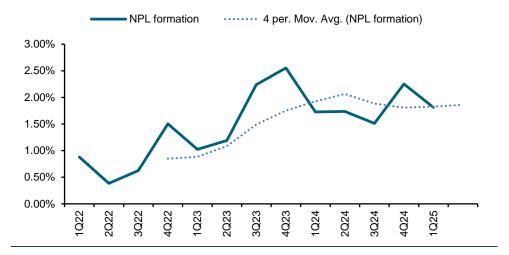
Sources: SCB, FSSIA compilation

Exhibit 2: SCB – 1Q25 key drivers and ratios

Key drivers and ratios	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	Change -	
% unless stated otherwise	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(y-y, ppt)	(q-q, ppt)
Gross loan growth (% q-q)	0.91	(0.43)	(0.15)	(1.28)	0.90		
Deposits growth (% q-q)	(1.32)	1.94	(1.01)	1.69	(0.09)		
Yield on receivables	5.18	5.31	5.37	5.30	5.00	(0.18)	(0.30)
Cost of funds	1.40	1.41	1.49	1.46	1.37	(0.03)	(0.09)
Net interest margin	3.97	4.08	4.08	4.04	3.82	(0.15)	(0.22)
Cost-to-income ratio	42.10	42.93	41.63	42.67	39.86	(2.24)	(2.81)
ROA	1.32	1.16	1.27	1.36	1.44	0.12	0.08
ROE	9.33	8.33	9.21	9.69	10.10	0.78	0.41
LDR	101.58	99.22	100.09	97.16	98.13	(3.45)	0.97
LDR+borrowing	97.84	94.64	95.78	93.14	93.99	(3.85)	0.85
CET 1	17.50	17.60	17.90	17.80	17.70	0.20	(0.10)
Total CAR	18.60	18.80	19.00	18.90	18.80	0.20	(0.10)
NPL ratio	3.89	3.90	3.89	4.06	4.06	0.17	0.00
NPL coverage	160.57	161.73	163.92	158.02	156.09	(4.48)	(1.94)
Credit cost	1.67	1.90	1.80	1.62	1.59	(0.09)	(0.03)
Non-interest income to total income	26.1	24.7	22.8	26.0	27.8	1.66	1.83
Tax rate	22.8	22.3	19.1	21.8	21.8	(1.06)	0.00

Sources: SCB, FSSIA compilation

Exhibit 3: SCB's NPL formation trend – steady trend but at 3-year high level



 $Sources: SCB, \, FSSIA \,\, compilation$

Financial Statements

SCB X

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
interest Income	161,121	169,320	165,563	166,947	169,880
nterest expense	(36,439)	(39,896)	(38,981)	(38,813)	(38,640)
Net interest income	124,682	129,424	126,582	128,134	131,240
Net fees & commission	32,723	31,144	32,078	33,492	34,966
Foreign exchange trading income	8,828	8,904	9,349	9,817	10,307
Securities trading income	68	(264)	0	0	C
Dividend income	150	285	299	314	330
Other income	4,651	2,882	2,945	3,011	3,077
Non interest income	46,421	42,950	44,671	46,633	48,680
Total income	171,103	172,373	171,253	174,766	179,920
Staff costs	(33,796)	(35,707)	(35,350)	(36,057)	(36,778)
Other operating costs	(37,984)	(37,270)	(36,897)	(37,635)	(38,388)
Operating costs	(71,781)	(72,977)	(72,247)	(73,692)	(75,166)
Pre provision operating profit	99,323	99,397	99,006	101,075	104,755
Expected credit loss	(43,600)	(42,594)	(39,729)	(39,562)	(39,742)
Other provisions	-	-	-	-	. , ,
Operating profit	55,723	56,803	59,277	61,513	65,012
Recurring non operating income	0	0	0	0	00,012
Associates	-	-	-	-	
Goodwill amortization	-	-	-	-	
Non recurring items	0	0	0	0	
Profit before tax	55,723	56,803	59,277	61,513	65,012
Tax	(11,955)	(12,224)	(12,448)	(12,918)	(13,653)
Profit after tax	43,768	44,579	46,829	48,595	51,360
Non-controlling interest	(247)	(636)	(664)	(689)	(728
Preferred dividends	(2-11)	(000)	(00-1)	(000)	(120)
Other items	_	_	_	_	
Reported net profit	43,521	43,943	46,165	47,906	50,632
Non recurring items & goodwill (net)	43,321	43,343	40,103	47,300	30,032
Recurring net profit	43,521	43,943	46,165	47,906	50,632
<u> </u>	70,021	40,040	40,103	47,500	30,032
Per share (THB)	12.02	12.05	10.71	14.22	15.04
Recurring EPS *	12.93	13.05	13.71	14.23	15.04
Reported EPS	12.93	13.05	13.71	14.23	15.04
DPS	10.34	10.44	10.97	11.38	12.03
Growth					
Net interest income (%)	15.6	3.8	(2.2)	1.2	2.4
Non interest income (%)	(0.3)	(7.5)	4.0	4.4	4.4
Pre provision operating profit (%)	17.5	0.1	(0.4)	2.1	3.6
Operating profit (%)	9.9	1.9	4.4	3.8	5.7
Reported net profit (%)	15.9	1.0	5.1	3.8	5.7
Recurring EPS (%)	15.9	1.0	5.1	3.8	5.7
Reported EPS (%)	15.9	1.0	5.1	3.8	5.7
ncome Breakdown					
Net interest income (%)	72.9	75.1	73.9	73.3	72.9
Net fees & commission (%)	19.1	18.1	18.7	19.2	19.4
Foreign exchange trading income (%)	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7
Securities trading income (%)	0.0	(0.2)	-	-	
Dividend income (%)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other income (%)	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Operating performance					
Gross interest yield (%)	4.93	5.19	5.04	5.02	5.02
Cost of funds (%)	1.31	1.43	1.38	1.36	1.34
Net interest spread (%)	3.62	3.76	3.66	3.66	3.68
Net interest margin (%)	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Cost/income(%)	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.2	41.8
Cost/assets(%)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Effective tax rate (%)	21.5	21.5	21.0	21.0	21.0
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
ROE (%)	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.9
ROE - COE (%)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.1)
ROA (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
RORWA (%)	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1

Sources: SCB X; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

SCB X

Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
Gross customer loans	2,426,563	2,403,379	2,427,413	2,478,388	2,537,870
Allowance for expected credit loss	(148,985)	(147,643)	(155,589)	(163,501)	(171,450
nterest in suspense	23,467	24,867	25,002	25,527	26,140
Net customer loans	2,301,045	2,280,603	2,296,826	2,340,415	2,392,560
Bank loans	436,797	553,169	553,169	553,169	553,169
Government securities	-	-	-	-	
Frading securities	92,534	114,352	114,352	114,352	114,352
nvestment securities	386,162	314,837	317,985	321,165	324,377
Cash & equivalents	40,676	43,801	65,093	59,872	47,157
Other interesting assets	-	-	-	-	
Tangible fixed assets	45,988	45,208	46,112	47,035	47,975
Associates	1,970	1,842	1,842	1,842	1,842
Goodwill	21,692	21,211	21,211	21,211	21,21
Other intangible assets	-	-	-	-	
Other assets	111,859	111,515	112,503	113,525	114,583
Total assets	3,438,723	3,486,539	3,529,094	3,572,585	3,617,226
Customer deposits	2,442,860	2,473,626	2,498,362	2,523,346	2,548,579
Bank deposits	221,459	229,839	229,839	229,839	229,839
Other interest bearing liabilities	109,911	106,745	111,015	115,455	120,073
Non interest bearing liabilities	180,759	181,493	185,685	190,044	194,578
Hybrid Capital	-	-	-	-	
Total liabilities	2,954,989	2,991,702	3,024,900	3,058,684	3,093,069
Share capital	33,671	33,671	33,671	33,671	33,67
Reserves	444,411	454,965	464,198	473,779	483,90
Total equity	478,082	488,636	497,869	507,450	517,576
Non-controlling interest	5,651	6,201	6,326	6,452	6,58
Total liabilities & equity	3,438,722	3,486,539	3,529,094	3,572,585	3,617,226
Supplementary items					
Risk weighted assets (RWA)	2,358,515	2,396,562	2,420,416	2,471,245	2,530,554
Average interest earning assets	3,269,732	3,260,454	3,284,976	3,325,644	3,384,069
Average interest bearing liabilities	2,791,687	2,792,219	2,824,712	2,853,927	2,883,56
CET 1 capital	417,536	427,000	435,427	444,172	453,414
Fotal capital	443,680	453,364	462,846	472,687	483,070
Gross non performing loans (NPL)	96,832	97,610	99,785	101,495	103,490
Per share (THB)					
Book value per share	141.99	145.12	147.86	150.71	153.72
Tangible book value per share	135.54	138.82	141.56	144.41	147.42
Growth					
Gross customer loans	2.1	(1.0)	1.0	2.1	2.4
Average interest earning assets	1.7	(0.3)	8.0	1.2	1.8
Γotal asset (%)	(0.5)	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Risk weighted assets (%)	2.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.4
Customer deposits (%)	(4.4)	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Leverage & capital measures					
Customer loan/deposits (%)	94.2	92.2	91.9	92.8	93.9
Equity/assets (%)	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3
Fangible equity/assets (%)	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.
RWA/assets (%)	68.6	68.7	68.6	69.2	70.
CET 1 CAR (%)	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9
Total CAR (%)	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.
Asset Quality (FSSIA's calculation)					
Change in NPL (%)	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.7	2.0
NPL/gross loans (%)	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.
Allowance for ECL/gross loans (%)	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8
Allowance for ECL/NPL (%)	153.9	151.3	155.9	161.1	165.7
/aluation	2022	2024	20255	20265	2027
/aluation	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027
Recurring P/E (x) *	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	10.1	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.0
Reported P/E (x)	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.
Dividend yield (%)	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.
Price/book (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.
Price/tangible book (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Price/tangible book @ target price (x)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Sources: SCB X; FSSIA estimates

SCB X PCL (SCB TB)

FSSIA ESG rating ★ ★ ★ ★

Exhibit 4: FSSIA ESG score implication

62.57 /100

Rating	Score	Implication
****	>79-100	Leading its industry peers in managing the most significant ESG risks which not only better cost efficiency but also lead to higher profitability.
****	>59-79	A mixed track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers.
***	>39-59	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been constructively addressed, well-managed and incorporated into day-to-day operations, in which targets and achievements are evaluated annually.
**	>19-39	Relevant ESG materiality matrix has been identified with key management in charge for progress to be followed up on and to provide intensive disclosure. Most targets are conventional and achievable.
*	1-19	The company has adopted the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), established sustainability management guidelines and fully complies with regulations or ESG suggested guidance from related organizations such as the SET and SEC.

Sources: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 5: ESG – peer comparison

	FSSIA		Domestic ratings						Global ratings						Bloomberg	
	ESG score	DJSI	SET ESG	SET ESG Rating	CG score	AGM level	Thai CAC	Morningstar ESG risk	ESG Book	MSCI	Moody's	Refinitiv	S&P Global	ESG score	Disclosure score	
SET100	69.20	5.34	4.40	4.40	4.76	4.65	3.84	Medium	51.76	BBB	20.87	58.72	63.91	3.72	28.17	
Coverage	67.12	5.11	4.15	4.17	4.83	4.71	3.53	Medium	52.04	BB	16.97	56.85	62.09	3.40	31.94	
BBL	62.08		Υ	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	54.70		29.00	58.68	67.00	2.19	60.06	
KBANK	84.17	Υ	Υ	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	62.19	AA	46.00	73.83	83.00	4.05	59.77	
KTB	63.10		Υ	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	53.59	BBB	34.00	64.64	64.00	2.12	61.33	
SCB	62.57	Υ	Υ	Y	5.00	4.00		High		Α			86.00	3.43		
KKP	62.96		Υ	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	52.81	BBB		77.56	26.00	2.18	45.90	
TISCO	61.17		Υ	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	61.41			66.13	29.00	3.57	44.21	
TTB	63.69		Υ	Y	5.00	5.00	Certified	Medium	53.98		36.00	56.17	71.00	3.20	52.96	

 $Sources: \underline{\textbf{SETTRADE}.com}; \textbf{FSSIA's compilation}$

Exhibit 6: ESG score by Bloomberg

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
ESG financial materiality scores - ESG score	1.85	1.83	2.65	3.04	2.65	2.83	2.89	3.43
BESG environmental pillar score	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	_
BESG social pillar score	2.02	2.25	4.19	5.21	4.05	4.19	4.24	_
BESG governance pillar score	4.25	3.66	3.88	3.91	4.11	4.66	4.64	_
ESG disclosure score	45.82	48.25	49.39	50.60	53.91	53.91	52.24	_
Environmental disclosure score	28.21	28.78	29.60	29.60	35.82	35.82	35.82	_
Social disclosure score	21.74	28.48	31.08	34.70	32.13	32.13	32.13	_
Governance disclosure score	87.36	87.36	87.36	87.36	93.62	93.62	88.62	_
Environmental								
Emissions reduction initiatives	Yes							
Climate change policy	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Climate change opportunities discussed	No							
Risks of climate change discussed	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
GHG scope 1	0	0	9	11	11	10	3	7
GHG scope 2 location-based	25	22	22	20	18	13	11	43
GHG Scope 3	_	3	14	15	14	10	8	0
Carbon per unit of production	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Biodiversity policy	Yes	No						
Energy efficiency policy	Yes							
Total energy consumption	51	53	52	50	45	34	29	104
Renewable energy use	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Electricity used	51	52	52	50	45	34	29	86
Fuel used - natural gas	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 7: ESG score by Bloomberg (cont.)

FY ending Dec 31	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Fuel used - crude oil/diesel	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Waste reduction policy	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hazardous waste	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total waste	_	_	_	_	4	4	3	3
Waste recycled	_	_	_	_	1	1	1	1
Waste sent to landfills	_	_	_	_	4	3	2	2
Environmental supply chain management	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Water policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Water consumption	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	C
Social								
Human rights policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Policy against child labor	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Quality assurance and recall policy	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Consumer data protection policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Equal opportunity policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gender pay gap breakout	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Pct women in workforce	68	69	71	71	70	71	73	68
Pct disabled in workforce	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(
Business ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Anti-bribery ethics policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Ye
Health and safety policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lost time incident rate - employees	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total recordable incident rate - employees	_	_	_	0	0	0	0	(
Training policy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fair remuneration policy	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	N
Number of employees – CSR	24,106	26,652	27,493	26,751	25,953	23,899	22,051	29,01
Employee turnover pct	14	10	11	12	14	10	11	17
Total hours spent by firm - employee training	1,306,990	1,679,080	1,704,570	1,899,320	1,764,800	1,171,050	992,295	1,537,800
Social supply chain management	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Governance								
Board size	17	16	16	17	17	15	17	10
No. of independent directors (ID)	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	8
No. of women on board	3	3	3	1	2	2	4	;
No. of non-executive directors on board	13	13	14	14	16	14	13	1
Company conducts board evaluations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Ye
No. of board meetings for the year	12	16	17	20	16	15	13	18
Board meeting attendance pct	95	91	90	89	91	96	99	9:
Board duration (years)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Director share ownership guidelines	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	N
Age of the youngest director	44	45	46	50	51	52	_	4
Age of the oldest director	83	84	85	86	74	75	_	7
No. of executives / company managers	8	12	17	17	13	17	18	1
No. of female executives	1	3	6	5	3	6	7	
Executive share ownership guidelines	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	N
Size of audit committee	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	
No. of ID on audit committee	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	
Audit committee meetings	14	12	12	13	13	14	14	1:
Audit meeting attendance %	96	91	94	95	97	98	100	10
Size of compensation committee	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	10
No. of ID on compensation committee	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	
No. of compensation committee	9	11	12	12	13	16	24	1.
Compensation meeting attendance %	88	93	93	91	92	95	98	10
Size of nomination committee	5	93 5	93 5	91 4	92 4	95 3	96 4	10
	5 9	3 11	3 12	12	13	3 16	4 24	1
No. of nomination committee meetings	9	1.1	12	12	13	סו	24	1
· ·	00	0.5	വാ	04	00	05	00	40
Nomination meeting attendance % Sustainability governance	88	93	93	91	92	95	98	10

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA's compilation

Disclaimer for ESG scoring

ESG score	Methodolog	у			Rating					
The Dow			ransparent, rules-based	component selection		nd invited to th	ne annual S&P G	Slobal Corpora	ate.	
Jones			panies' Total Sustainabi		Sustainability As					
Sustainability			al Corporate Sustainabili		ESG Score of le	ss than 45%	of the S&P Globa	al ESG Score	of the highest	
ndices (DJSI)	, ,	ranked compa	nies within each industr	ry are selected for	scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJS selected from the Eligible Universe.					
By S&P Global	inclusion.				selected from the Eligible Universe.					
SET ESG	SET ESG qu	antifies respon	nsibility in Environmenta	l and Social issues by	To be eligible for					
Ratings List			insparency in Governan				cator, unless the			
SETESG) by The Stock			preemptive criteria, with e board members and e		during the asses				ited against th	
Exchange of			and combined holding		nature of the rel				nnanies whos	
hailand			alifying criteria include:		SETESG Index is extended from the SET ESG Ratings companies whos 1) market capitalization > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3)					
SET)	70%; 2) inde	pendent direct	ors and free float violation	on; 3) executives'	liquidity >0.5%	of paid-up cap	ital for at least 9	out of 12 mor	nths. The	
			social & environmental i		SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.					
	negative terr	itory; and 5) ea	arnings in red for > 3 yea	ars in the last 5 years.	quarterly weight	at maximum,	and no cap for r	number of sto	CKS.	
CG Score			in sustainable developi vith support from the Sto		Scores are rate		ories: 5 for Excell -79), 2 for Fair (6			
by Thai Institute of			are from the perspective				v 50. Weightings			
Directors	,	of operations			equitable treatm			,	• ,	
Association		·			stakeholders (2					
Thai IOD)					responsibilities	(35%).				
AGM level			hich shareholders' rights		The scores are					
By Thai		•	into business operation		Very Good (90-	99), 3 for Fair	(80-89), and not	rated for scor	es below 79.	
Investors Association			disclosed. All form impo ents to be evaluated ann							
TIA) with			ires before the meeting							
support from			neeting (10%). (The first a							
he SEC				ting how voting rights can be						
			es 1) the ease of attending n ss for Q&A. The third involve							
			s, resolutions and voting re							
Thai CAC	The core ele	ments of the C	hecklist include corrupti	ion risk assessment,	The document v					
By Thai			ols, and the monitoring a	and developing of	passed Checklis		0 0	•		
Private Sector			good for three years.	to at his condition in a	approvals whos			espected indi	viduals in	
Collective Action Against			e a CAC certified member s an 18-month deadline to sul		professionalism	and ethical at	chievements.			
Corruption			ssment, in place of policy a							
(CAC)		employees, esta of policies to all	blishment of whistleblowing	channels, and						
<u>Morningstar</u>		-	k rating provides an ove	orall company score	A company's ES	C rick rating	scoro is the sum	of upmanage	d rick Tho	
Sustainalytics			f how much of a compa				higher ESG risk		u lisk. Tile	
					IIIOIE IION IO UIIII					
			to be reviewed include corp	oorate publications and	more risk is unii	ianaged, the i	g 200			
	regulatory filing	gs, news and othe	to be reviewed include corp er media, NGO reports/web , ESG controversies, issuer	oorate publications and sites, multi-sector	NEGL NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe	
	regulatory filing information, co	gs, news and othe	er media, NGO reports/web , ESG controversies, issuer	oorate publications and sites, multi-sector		-	_		Severe 40+	
ESG Book	regulatory filing information, co reports, and qu	gs, news and othe mpany feedback, µality & peer revie	er media, NGO reports/web , ESG controversies, issuer	oorate publications and sites, multi-sector feedback on draft ESG	NEGL	Low 10-20	Medium 20-30	High 30-40	40+	
ESG Book	regulatory filing information, co reports, and quarter The ESG scc positioned to	gs, news and other impany feedback, uality & peer revie ore identifies su outperform ov	er media, NGO reports/web. , ESG controversies, issuer ews. ustainable companies the er the long term. The m	orate publications and sites, multi-sector feedback on draft ESG nat are better nethodology considers	NEGL 0-10 The total ESG s scores using ma	Low 10-20 core is calcula ateriality-base	Medium 20-30 ated as a weighted weights. The s	High 30-40 ed sum of the core is scaled	40+ features	
ESG Book	regulatory filing information, coreports, and quarter The ESG scopositioned to the principle	gs, news and other mpany feedback, vality & peer revie ore identifies so outperform ov of financial ma	er media, NGO reports/web, , ESG controversies, issuer ews. sustainable companies the erer the long term. The materiality including inform	orate publications and sites, multi-sector feedback on draft ESG mat are better sethodology considers nation that significantly	NEGL 0-10 The total ESG s scores using ma	Low 10-20 core is calcula ateriality-base	Medium 20-30 ated as a weight	High 30-40 ed sum of the core is scaled	40+ features	
ESG Book	regulatory filing information, coreports, and quarter The ESG scopositioned to the principle helps explain	gs, news and other mpany feedback, vality & peer revieure per identifies sure outperform over financial man future risk-adj	er media, NGO reports/web , ESG controversies, issuer pws. ustainable companies the rer the long term. The m iteriality including inform justed performance. Ma	orate publications and sites, multi-sector feedback on draft ESG mat are better sethodology considers sation that significantly steriality is applied by	NEGL 0-10 The total ESG s scores using ma	Low 10-20 core is calcula ateriality-base	Medium 20-30 ated as a weighted weights. The s	High 30-40 ed sum of the core is scaled	40+ features	
ESG Book	regulatory filing information, co reports, and queen the ESG score positioned to the principle helps explair over-weighting.	gs, news and other mpany feedback, vality & peer revieure per identifies sure outperform over financial man future risk-adj	er media, NGO reports/web, ESG controversies, issuer pws. ustainable companies the ret the long term. The m tetrality including inform justed performance. Mah higher materiality and	orate publications and sites, multi-sector feedback on draft ESG mat are better sethodology considers sation that significantly steriality is applied by	NEGL 0-10 The total ESG s scores using ma	Low 10-20 core is calcula ateriality-base	Medium 20-30 ated as a weighted weights. The s	High 30-40 ed sum of the core is scaled	40+ features	
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Rating regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "CG Score"; 2) "AGM Level"; 3) "Thai CAC"; and 4) THSI. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation



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Nathapol Pongsukcharoenkul FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

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History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
22-Apr-2022	BUY	160.00	24-Oct-2023	BUY	121.00	23-Jul-2024	HOLD	110.00
08-Jul-2022	BUY	134.00	22-Jan-2024	BUY	118.00	22-Oct-2024	HOLD	112.00
17-Jul-2023	BUY	123.00	22-Apr-2024	BUY	120.00	06-Mar-2025	HOLD	130.00

Nathapol Pongsukcharoenkul started covering this stock from 06-Mar-2025

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
SCB X	SCB TB	THB 112.50	HOLD	Downside risks to our GGM-based TP are 1) prolonged economic sluggishness affecting loan growth and asset quality; and 2) the impact of new regulations from the Bank of Thailand. Upside risks comprise 1) the faster-than-expected recovery of EA operations and financial stability; and 2) a reduction in Thai household debt.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 21-Apr-2025 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.