

SISB SISB TB
THAILAND / PROFESSIONAL SERVICEBUY
UNCHANGED

คาดการณ์กำไรสุทธิ q-q แต่โตแกร่ง y-y

- คาดกำไรสุทธิ 2Q24 ที่ 205 ล้านบาท (-3.1% q-q, +32.2% y-y)
- กำไรงวด 1H24 น่าจะทำได้ 417 ล้านบาท คิดเป็น 45.4% ของประมาณการทั้งปี เรียงคงประมาณการตามเดิม
- ยืนยันคำแนะนำซื้อ ราคาเป้าหมาย 44 บาท

TARGET PRICE	THB44.00
CLOSE	THB36.50
UP/DOWNSIDE	+20.5%
PRIOR TP	THB44.00
CHANGE IN TP	UNCHANGED
TP vs CONSENSUS	+0.5%

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Revenue	1,889	2,390	2,761	3,137
Net profit	654	920	1,136	1,334
EPS (THB)	0.70	0.98	1.21	1.42
vs Consensus (%)	-	0.4	(3.0)	(7.0)
EBITDA	851	1,109	1,338	1,542
Recurring net profit	654	920	1,136	1,334
Core EPS (THB)	0.70	0.98	1.21	1.42
Chg. In EPS est. (%)	-	-	-	-
EPS growth (%)	77.0	40.7	23.6	17.4
Core P/E (x)	52.5	37.3	30.2	25.7
Dividend yield (%)	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	39.5	30.4	25.2	21.8
Price/book (x)	12.3	10.4	9.3	7.9
Net debt/Equity (%)	(23.9)	(19.2)	(17.5)	(17.3)
ROE (%)	25.7	30.2	32.4	33.1

ราคาหุ้นปรับลงแรงไม่เกี่ยวกับปัจจัยพื้นฐาน

ราคาหุ้น SISB ที่ปรับลงถึง 8% วันนี้นับเป็นการปรับลงภายในวันเดียวที่แรงที่สุดในรอบประมาณ 1 ปี เราได้ตรวจสอบแล้วพบว่าไม่น่าจะมาจากปัจจัยพื้นฐานซึ่งธุรกิจยังคงเป็นปกติ ในด้านการซื้อขายหุ้น เราพบว่าหุ้น SISB มีมูลค่าขายชอร์ตที่ยังไม่ได้ซื้อคืนเป็นจำนวนน้อยมากเพียง 0.52% ของทุนชำระแล้ว หรือเท่ากับ 245,300 หุ้น ณ วันที่ 5 ก.ค. 2024 ในส่วนของผู้ถือหุ้นรายใหญ่ที่เป็นกลุ่มผู้ก่อตั้งโรงเรียน พบว่าสัดส่วนการถือครองหุ้นยังคงไม่เปลี่ยนแปลงมาระยะเวลาหนึ่ง

คาดการณ์ 2Q24 ลดลงเล็กน้อย q-q ตามฤดูกาล

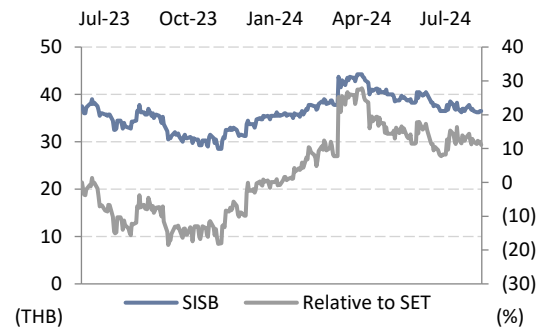
ใน 2Q24 ซึ่งตรงกับเทอมสุดท้ายของปีการศึกษา เราตั้งสมมติฐานว่ามีนักเรียนเพิ่มขึ้น 61 คน (-25% q-q) ส่งผลให้จำนวนนักเรียนทั้ง 6 แคมปัสเป็น 4,339 คน (+142 คนใน 1H24) และเนื่องจากเทอมสุดท้ายมักมีกิจกรรมการศึกษาน้อยกว่าในช่วงสองเทอมแรก เราจึงคาดการณ์ได้ 2Q24 ลดลงเล็กน้อย -1.5% q-q แต่ยังคงเติบโตถึง 30.6% y-y กำไรสุทธิคาดว่าจะทำได้ 205 ล้านบาท -3.1% q-q, +32.2% y-y

กำไรครึ่งปีหลังมักสูงกว่าครึ่งปีแรก คงประมาณการ

หากเป็นไปตามคาด กำไรงวด 1H24 จะอยู่ที่ 417 ล้านบาท คิดเป็น 45.4% ของประมาณการทั้งปี เนื่องจากเทอมการศึกษาของแต่ละปีจะอยู่ที่เดือน ส.ค. เราพบว่ากำไรใน 2H มักสูงกว่า 1H โดยค่าเฉลี่ยอยู่ที่ 1H : 2H ที่ 43 : 57 ทั้งนี้ ไม่รวมช่วงการแพร่ระบาดของโควิด-19 ดังนั้น เราจึงยังประมาณการกำไรเติบโต 41%/24%/17% ในปี 2024-26 ตามลำดับ หรือคิดเป็นการเติบโตเฉลี่ย 20% CAGR

ลงคำแนะนำซื้อ และราคาเป้าหมาย 44 บาท

จากจำนวนนักเรียนทั้งหมดที่เราคาด 4,339 คน ณ สิ้น 2Q24 คิดเป็น 94% ของเป้าหมายผู้บริหารที่ 4,600 คน ณ สิ้นปี 2024 ซึ่งหมายถึงในช่วง 2H24 ต้องมีนักเรียนเพิ่ม 261 คนซึ่งเราเชื่อว่าเป็นไปได้สูง อย่างไรก็ตาม ประมาณการของเราสูงกว่าเป้าหมายผู้บริหาร โดยเราตั้งสมมติฐานจำนวนนักเรียนเพิ่มสุทธิ 500 คนต่อปีในระหว่างปี 2024-25 หมายความว่านักเรียนจะต้องเพิ่มขึ้น 361 คนใน 2H24 แม้ว่าเราจะท้าทายแต่ยังพอคาดหวังได้ แต่หากประมาณการของเราผิดคาด กำไรปี 2024 ที่เราคาดไว้จะมี Downside ประมาณ 5-6% ซึ่งก็ยังเติบโตกว่า 30% SISB ยังอยู่ในทิศทางเติบโต โรงเรียนยังคงขยายสาขาต่างๆ เมื่อการก่อสร้างแล้วเสร็จทั้งหมด จะสามารถรองรับนักเรียนได้ 8,365 คนภายในเดือน ส.ค. 2025 จาก ณ สิ้น 1Q24 ที่รองรับได้ 7,015 คน เรายืนยันคำแนะนำซื้อ คงราคาเป้าหมาย 44 บาท (DCF, 8.0% WACC, 5% LTG)



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	(0.7)	(9.9)	5.0
Relative to country (%)	1.3	(5.5)	20.8
Mkt cap (USD m)	938		
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)	1.7		
Free float (%)	29		
Major shareholder	Mr. Yew Hock Koh (33%)		
12m high/low (THB)	45.00/27.25		
Issued shares (m)	940.00		

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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บทวิเคราะห์ฉบับนี้แปลมาจากต้นฉบับภาษาอังกฤษ ที่ออกรายงานเมื่อวันที่ 8 กรกฎาคม 2024

Investment thesis

In 2Q24, which was the school's last semester, we assume 61 students added during the quarter (-25% q-q), bringing the total number of students at all campuses to 4,339. Given the fewer activities and field trips in the last semester than in the first two, we expect the 2Q24 service revenue to slightly decline by 1.5% q-q but increase by 30.6% y-y. The 2Q24 net profit should be 3.1% lower than the previous quarter's at THB205m, but grow by 32.2% y-y.

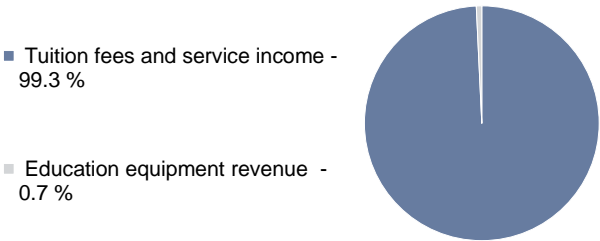
Our estimated net profit of THB417m in 1H24 represents 45.4% of our full-year forecast. We maintain our profit growth projection of 41%/24%/17% in 2024-26, or at a 20% CAGR.

Company profile

The company operates international schools under its own brand. SISB provides the Singapore curriculum, which is ranked highest in the world for mathematics and science. Its unique strength is its trilingual focus that includes English, Chinese, and Thai. Besides the Singapore curriculum, SISB also provides Cambridge IGCSE A and AS Levels, as well as the International Baccalaureate programme.

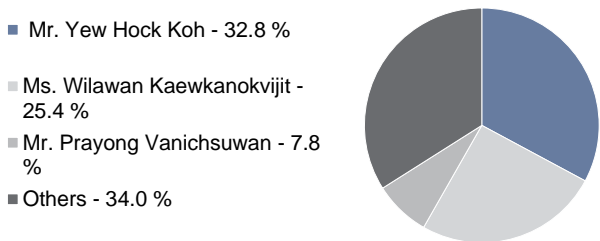
www.sisb.ac.th

Principal activities (revenue, 2023)



Source: SISB

Major shareholders



Source: SISB

Catalysts

Key potential catalysts include 1) capacity expansion; 2) stronger demand from both Thai and foreign families; and 3) more SISB students accepted at top universities.

Risks to our call

Downside risks to our DCF-based TP include 1) intensified competition; 2) less demand from China; 3) staff shortages; and 4) risks from legal requirements and government policies relating to the business of private schools.

Event calendar

Date	Event
August 2024	2Q24 earnings announcement

Key assumptions

	2024E	2025E	2026E
Students, all campuses	4,700	5,200	5,600
New students	503	500	400
Tuition fee (THB/year)	0.57	0.60	0.63
Revenue (THB m)	2,390	2,761	3,137
Student-to-teacher ratio	8.1	8.2	8.3
Gross margin (%)	57.1	58.6	59.7
EBITDA margin (%)	47.2	49.3	49.9
SG&A to sales (%)	20.5	19.2	19.1

Source: FSSIA estimates

Earnings sensitivity

- For every 100-student change in enrollment, we project SISB's 2024 net profit to change by 3%, all else being equal.
- For every 1% change in gross margin, we project SISB's 2024 net profit to change by 3%, all else being equal.
- For every 1% change in SG&A expenses, we project SISB's 2024 net profit to change by 2%, all else being equal.

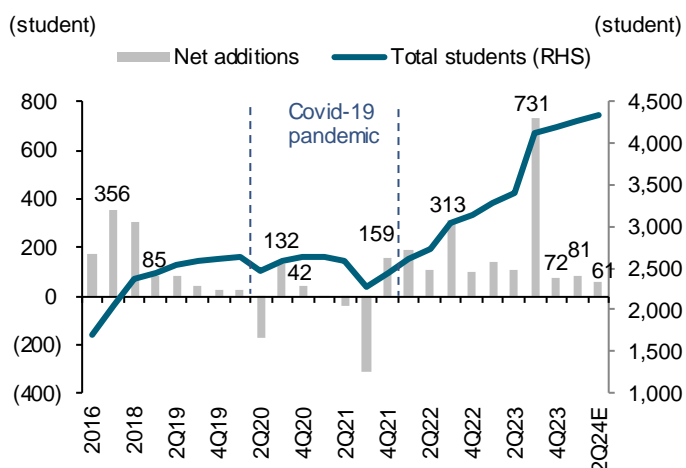
Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 1: SISB – 2Q24 earnings preview

Year to Dec 31	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24E	----- Change -----		1H23	1H24E	Change	2024E	Change	% of
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	2024E
Service revenue	423	478	564	561	553	(1.5)	30.6	849	1,114	31.1	2,390	26.5	46.6
Cost of service	(182)	(266)	(261)	(252)	(250)	(0.8)	37.2	(371)	(501)	35.2	(1,024)	14.1	48.9
Gross profit	241	211	303	309	303	(2.0)	25.6	478	612	28.0	1,366	37.7	44.8
Operating costs	(92)	(99)	(104)	(111)	(110)	(1.4)	18.5	(179)	(221)	22.9	(490)	28.3	45.0
Operating profit	149	113	200	198	194	(2.4)	30.0	299	392	31.1	939	40.0	41.7
Operating EBITDA	201	189	270	272	265	(2.4)	32.0	405	537	32.8	1,129	35.5	47.6
Other income	8	15	9	11	9	(15.8)	15.1	18	21	15.7	43	4.6	47.4
Interest expense	(1)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(1.4)	287.4	(3)	(9)	182.2	(25)	(4.0)	35.2
Profit before tax	156	129	213	214	207	(3.1)	33.1	315	421	33.7	921	40.7	45.7
Associates	4	5	7	7	7	(0.2)	74.5	8	14	77.8	20	1.7	70.9
Net profit	155	129	211	212	205	(3.1)	32.2	314	417	32.7	920	40.7	45.4
Core profit	155	129	211	212	205	(3.1)	32.2	314	417	32.7	920	40.7	45.4
Reported EPS (THB)	0.17	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.22	(3.1)	32.1	0.33	0.44	32.7	0.98	40.7	45.4
Core EPS (THB)	0.17	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.22	(3.1)	32.1	0.33	0.44	32.7	0.978	40.7	45.4
Key ratios (%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(%)	(ppt)	
Gross margin	57.0	44.3	53.8	55.1	54.8	1.4	(0.5)	56.4	55.0	(1.4)	57.1	4.7	
Operating margin	38.1	27.8	38.1	38.6	38.0	0.5	0.2	38.2	38.3	0.1	39.3	3.8	
EBITDA margin	47.5	39.6	47.8	48.5	48.0	0.7	0.7	47.6	48.3	0.6	47.2	3.1	
Net margin	36.7	26.9	37.3	37.8	37.2	0.5	0.4	37.0	37.5	0.4	38.5	3.9	
Admin. expense / revenue	21.8	20.7	18.4	19.8	19.8	1.4	(0.6)	21.1	19.8	(1.3)	20.5	0.3	
Number of students (no.)						(q-q %)	(y-y %)			(y-y %)		(y-y %)	
Total students	3,394	4,125	4,197	4,278	4,339	1.9	30.3	3,394	4,339	27.8	4,700	12.0	
Net additions	110	731	72	81	61	12.5	(42.1)	250	142	(43.2)	503	(53.6)	

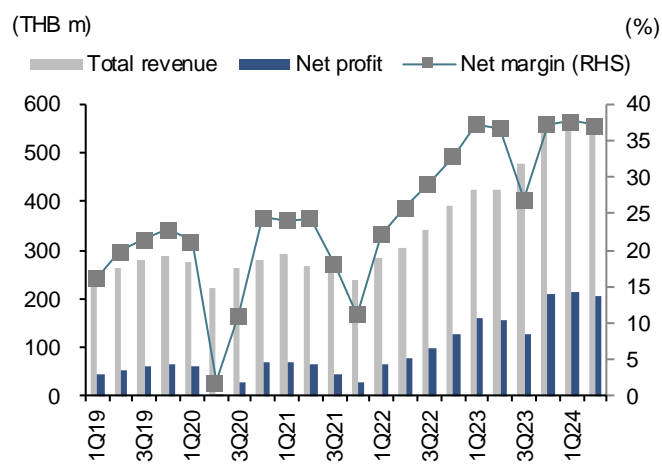
Sources: SISB, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 2: New enrollments and accumulated students



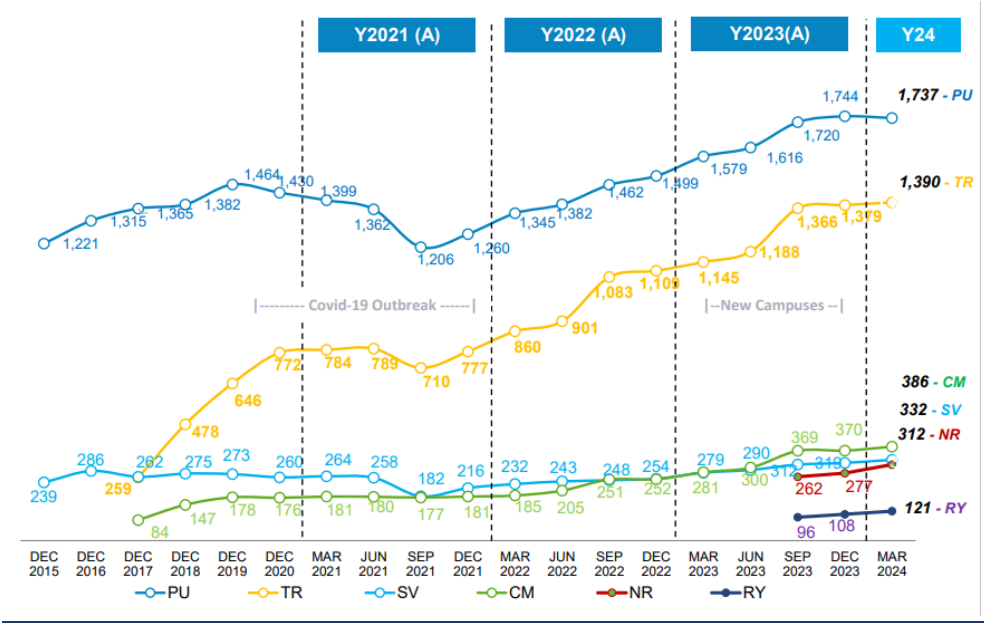
Sources: SISB, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 3: Total revenue, net profit, and net margin



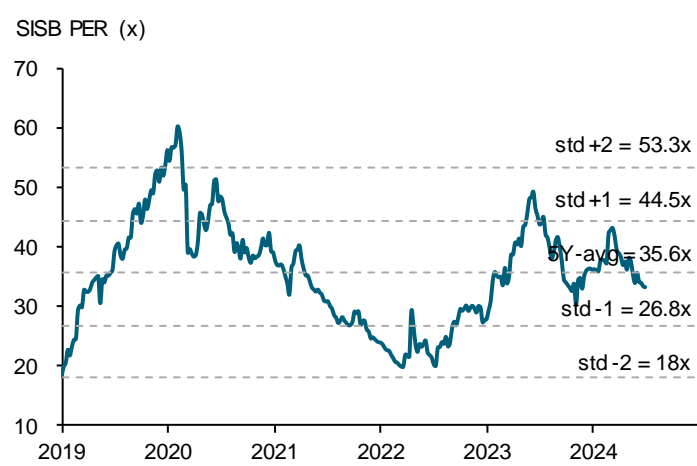
Sources: SISB, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 4: Student numbers by campus



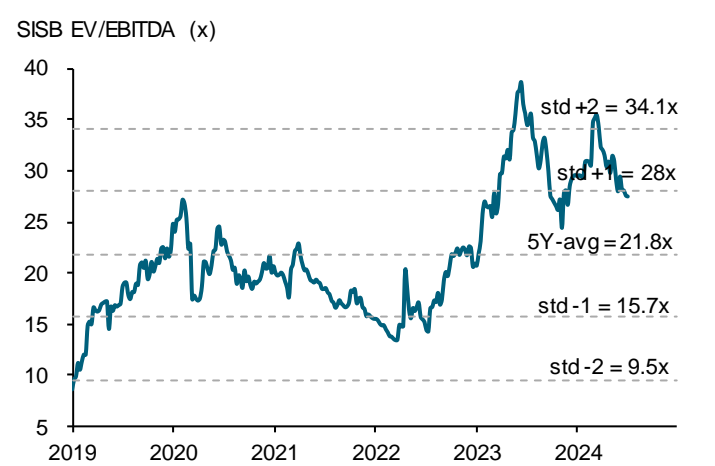
Source: SISB

Exhibit 5: One-year rolling forward P/E band



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 6: One-year rolling forward EV/EBITDA band



Sources: Bloomberg, FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

SISB

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Revenue	1,319	1,889	2,390	2,761	3,137
Cost of goods sold	(653)	(898)	(1,024)	(1,144)	(1,266)
Gross profit	666	992	1,366	1,617	1,872
Other operating income	25	51	50	53	61
Operating costs	(301)	(382)	(490)	(530)	(598)
Operating EBITDA	551	851	1,109	1,338	1,542
Depreciation	(161)	(191)	(183)	(198)	(208)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	0
Operating EBIT	390	661	926	1,140	1,335
Net financing costs	(25)	(26)	(25)	(24)	(22)
Associates	5	20	20	22	23
Recurring non-operating income	5	20	20	22	23
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0
Profit before tax	370	655	921	1,138	1,336
Tax	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Profit after tax	369	654	920	1,136	1,334
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Preferred dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported net profit	369	654	920	1,136	1,334
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	0	0	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	369	654	920	1,136	1,334
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	0.39	0.70	0.98	1.21	1.42
Reported EPS	0.39	0.70	0.98	1.21	1.42
DPS	0.16	0.31	0.42	0.52	0.61
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	940	940	940	940	940
Growth					
Revenue (%)	25.1	43.2	26.5	15.5	13.6
Operating EBITDA (%)	41.3	54.6	30.2	20.6	15.3
Operating EBIT (%)	63.8	69.4	40.1	23.1	17.0
Recurring EPS (%)	73.1	77.0	40.7	23.6	17.4
Reported EPS (%)	73.1	77.0	40.7	23.6	17.4
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	50.5	52.5	57.1	58.6	59.7
Gross margin exc. depreciation (%)	62.7	62.6	64.8	65.7	66.3
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	41.7	45.1	46.4	48.5	49.2
Operating EBIT margin (%)	29.6	35.0	38.7	41.3	42.5
Net margin (%)	28.0	34.6	38.5	41.1	42.5
Effective tax rate (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	40.7	44.6	43.0	43.0	43.0
Interest cover (X)	15.6	26.3	38.0	47.6	62.5
Inventory days	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.2	5.8
Debtor days	22.6	21.4	20.7	20.4	22.0
Creditor days	86.3	55.7	49.9	43.5	22.8
Operating ROIC (%)	23.8	34.3	39.2	(0.4)	(40.6)
ROIC (%)	18.6	28.4	33.8	(0.4)	(36.6)
ROE (%)	17.2	25.7	30.2	32.4	33.1
ROA (%)	10.9	15.9	19.0	20.5	21.7
* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted					
Revenue by Division (THB m)					
Tuition fees and service income	1,311	1,875	2,374	2,743	3,117
Education equipment revenue	9	14	17	18	20

Sources: SISB; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

SISB

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Recurring net profit	369	654	920	1,136	1,334
Depreciation	161	191	183	198	208
Associates & minorities	(5)	(20)	(20)	(22)	(23)
Other non-cash items	(36)	(404)	(105)	(170)	(102)
Change in working capital	138	324	200	(67)	(94)
Cash flow from operations	627	745	1,177	1,074	1,322
Capex - maintenance	-	-	-	-	-
Capex - new investment	(1,923)	(1,330)	(689)	(449)	(459)
Net acquisitions & disposals	1,471	1,047	0	0	0
Other investments (net)	0	28	(150)	(150)	(206)
Cash flow from investing	(452)	(254)	(839)	(599)	(665)
Dividends paid	(94)	(150)	(395)	(489)	(574)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	(36)	(36)	18	18	(22)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing	(130)	(187)	(378)	(470)	(595)
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Net other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Movement in cash	46	304	(40)	5	62
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	201.06	516.19	362.35	500.11	679.11
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	139.91	453.91	355.25	493.74	635.72

Per share (THB)

FCFF per share	0.21	0.55	0.39	0.53	0.72
FCFE per share	0.15	0.48	0.38	0.53	0.68
Recurring cash flow per share	0.52	0.45	1.04	1.21	1.51

Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	3,327	3,919	4,419	4,669	4,919
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(833)	(986)	(803)	(605)	(397)
Tangible fixed assets (net)	2,493	2,933	3,616	4,064	4,521
Intangible fixed assets (net)	340	321	323	317	311
Long-term financial assets	0	0	0	0	0
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	60	60	60	60	60
Cash & equivalents	810	1,113	1,073	1,078	1,140
A/C receivable	93	128	143	165	214
Inventories	7	15	16	16	17
Other current assets	15	14	14	15	15
Current assets	926	1,270	1,246	1,275	1,386
Other assets	95	52	53	54	55
Total assets	3,914	4,636	5,298	5,769	6,333
Common equity	2,290	2,788	3,312	3,708	4,345
Minorities etc.	0	0	0	0	0
Total shareholders' equity	2,290	2,788	3,312	3,708	4,345
Long term debt	442	431	423	414	373
Other long-term liabilities	323	362	388	415	434
Long-term liabilities	766	793	811	829	807
A/C payable	149	67	163	63	69
Short term debt	14	14	14	15	15
Other current liabilities	696	974	999	1,155	1,096
Current liabilities	858	1,055	1,176	1,233	1,181
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	3,914	4,636	5,299	5,770	6,333
Net working capital	(728)	(884)	(989)	(1,021)	(920)
Invested capital	2,260	2,482	3,064	3,474	4,027

* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt

Per share (THB)

Book value per share	2.44	2.97	3.52	3.94	4.62
Tangible book value per share	2.07	2.62	3.18	3.61	4.29

Financial strength

Net debt/equity (%)	(15.4)	(23.9)	(19.2)	(17.5)	(17.3)
Net debt/total assets (%)	(9.0)	(14.4)	(12.0)	(11.3)	(11.9)
Current ratio (x)	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
CF interest cover (x)	82.6	69.8	43.0	39.6	51.3

Valuation	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Recurring P/E (x) *	92.9	52.5	37.3	30.2	25.7
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	112.0	63.3	45.0	36.4	31.0
Reported P/E (x)	92.9	52.5	37.3	30.2	25.7
Dividend yield (%)	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7
Price/book (x)	15.0	12.3	10.4	9.3	7.9
Price/tangible book (x)	17.6	13.9	11.5	10.1	8.5
EV/EBITDA (x) **	61.7	39.5	30.4	25.2	21.8
EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	74.5	47.8	36.7	30.4	26.3
EV/invested capital (x)	15.0	13.6	11.0	9.7	8.3

* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted ** EBITDA includes associate income and recurring non-operating income

Sources: SISB; FSSIA estimates

Disclaimer for ESG scoring

ESG score	Methodology	Rating																				
The Dow Jones Sustainability Indices (DJSI) By S&P Global	The DJSI World applies a transparent, rules-based component selection process based on the companies' Total Sustainability Scores resulting from the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA). Only the top-ranked companies within each industry are selected for inclusion.	Be a member and invited to the annual S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) for DJSI. Companies with an S&P Global ESG Score of less than 45% of the S&P Global ESG Score of the highest scoring company are disqualified. The constituents of the DJSI indices are selected from the Eligible Universe.																				
Sustainability Investment List (THSI) by The Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET)	THSI quantifies responsibility in Environmental and Social issues by managing business with transparency in Governance, updated annually. Candidates must pass the preemptive criteria, with two crucial conditions: 1) no irregular trading of the board members and executives; and 2) free float of >150 shareholders, and combined holding must be >15% of paid-up capital. Some key disqualifying criteria include: 1) CG score of below 70%; 2) independent directors and free float violation; 3) executives' wrongdoing related to CG, social & environmental impacts; 4) equity in negative territory; and 5) earnings in red for > 3 years in the last 5 years.	To be eligible for THSI inclusion , verified data must be scored at a minimum of 50% for each indicator, unless the company is a part of DJSI during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality. SETTHSI Index is extended from the THSI companies whose 1) market capitalization > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.																				
CG Score by Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD)	An indicator of CG strength in sustainable development, measured annually by the Thai IOD, with support from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET). The results are from the perspective of a third party, not an evaluation of operations.	Scores are rated in six categories: 5 for Excellent (90-100), 4 for Very Good (80-89), 3 for Good (70-79), 2 for Fair (60-69), 1 for Pass (60-69), and not rated for scores below 50. Weightings include: 1) the rights; 2) and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined); 3) the role of stakeholders (25%); 4) disclosure & transparency (15%); and 5) board responsibilities (35%).																				
AGM level By Thai Investors Association (TIA) with support from the SEC	It quantifies the extent to which shareholders' rights and equitable treatment are incorporated into business operations and information is transparent and sufficiently disclosed. All form important elements of two out of five the CG components to be evaluated annually. The assessment criteria cover AGM procedures before the meeting (45%), at the meeting date (45%), and after the meeting (10%). <i>(The first assesses 1) advance circulation of sufficient information for voting; and 2) facilitating how voting rights can be exercised. The second assesses 1) the ease of attending meetings; 2) transparency and verifiability; and 3) openness for Q&A. The third involves the meeting minutes that should contain discussion issues, resolutions and voting results.)</i>	The scores are classified into four categories: 5 for Excellent (100), 4 for Very Good (90-99), 3 for Fair (80-89), and not rated for scores below 79.																				
Thai CAC By Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)	The core elements of the Checklist include corruption risk assessment, establishment of key controls, and the monitoring and developing of policies. The Certification is good for three years. <i>(Companies deciding to become a CAC certified member start by submitting a Declaration of Intent to kick off an 18-month deadline to submit the CAC Checklist for Certification, including risk assessment, in place of policy and control, training of managers and employees, establishment of whistleblowing channels, and communication of policies to all stakeholders.)</i>	The document will be reviewed by a committee of nine professionals. A passed Checklist will move for granting certification by the CAC Council approvals whose members are twelve highly respected individuals in professionalism and ethical achievements.																				
Morningstar Sustainability	The Sustainability's ESG risk rating provides an overall company score based on an assessment of how much of a company's exposure to ESG risk is unmanaged. <i>Sources to be reviewed include corporate publications and regulatory filings, news and other media, NGO reports/websites, multi-sector information, company feedback, ESG controversies, issuer feedback on draft ESG reports, and quality & peer reviews.</i>	A company's ESG risk rating score is the sum of unmanaged risk. The more risk is unmanaged, the higher ESG risk is scored. <table><tr><th>NEGL</th><th>Low</th><th>Medium</th><th>High</th><th>Severe</th></tr><tr><td>0-10</td><td>10-20</td><td>20-30</td><td>30-40</td><td>40+</td></tr></table>	NEGL	Low	Medium	High	Severe	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+										
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0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40+																		
ESG Book	The ESG score identifies sustainable companies that are better positioned to outperform over the long term. The methodology considers the principle of financial materiality including information that significantly helps explain future risk-adjusted performance. Materiality is applied by over-weighting features with higher materiality and rebalancing these weights on a rolling quarterly basis.	The total ESG score is calculated as a weighted sum of the features scores using materiality-based weights. The score is scaled between 0 and 100 with higher scores indicating better performance.																				
MSCI	MSCI ESG ratings aim to measure a company's management of financially relevant ESG risks and opportunities. It uses a rules-based methodology to identify industry leaders and laggards according to their exposure to ESG risks and how well they manage those risks relative to peers. <table><tr><td>AAA</td><td>8.571-10.000</td><td rowspan="3">Leader:</td><td rowspan="3">leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities</td></tr><tr><td>AA</td><td>7.143-8.570</td></tr><tr><td>A</td><td>5.714-7.142</td></tr><tr><td>BBB</td><td>4.286-5.713</td><td rowspan="3">Average:</td><td rowspan="3">a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers</td></tr><tr><td>BB</td><td>2.857-4.285</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>1.429-2.856</td></tr><tr><td>CCC</td><td>0.000-1.428</td><td>Laggard:</td><td>lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks</td></tr></table>		AAA	8.571-10.000	Leader:	leading its industry in managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities	AA	7.143-8.570	A	5.714-7.142	BBB	4.286-5.713	Average:	a mixed or unexceptional track record of managing the most significant ESG risks and opportunities relative to industry peers	BB	2.857-4.285	B	1.429-2.856	CCC	0.000-1.428	Laggard:	lagging its industry based on its high exposure and failure to manage significant ESG risks
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Moody's ESG solutions	Moody's assesses the degree to which companies take into account ESG objectives in the definition and implementation of their strategy policies. It believes that a company integrating ESG factors into its business model and relatively outperforming its peers is better positioned to mitigate risks and create sustainable value for shareholders over the medium to long term.																					
Refinitiv ESG rating	Designed to transparently and objectively measure a company's relative ESG performance, commitment and effectiveness across 10 main themes, based on publicly available and auditable data. The score ranges from 0 to 100 on relative ESG performance and insufficient degree of transparency in reporting material ESG data publicly. <i>(Score ratings are 0 to 25 = poor; >25 to 50 = satisfactory; >50 to 75 = good; and >75 to 100 = excellent.)</i>																					
S&P Global	The S&P Global ESG Score is a relative score measuring a company's performance on and management of ESG risks, opportunities, and impacts compared to its peers within the same industry classification. The score ranges from 0 to 100.																					
Bloomberg	ESG Score	Bloomberg score evaluating the company's aggregated Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) performance. The score is based on Bloomberg's view of ESG financial materiality. The score is a weighted generalized mean (power mean) of Pillar Scores, where the weights are determined by the pillar priority ranking. Values range from 0 to 10; 10 is the best.																				
Bloomberg	ESG Disclosure Score	Disclosure of a company's ESG used for Bloomberg ESG score. The score ranges from 0 for none to 100 for disclosure of every data point, measuring the amount of ESG data reported publicly, and not the performance on any data point.																				

[Rating](#) regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "**CG Score**"; 2) "**AGM Level**"; 3) "**Thai CAC**"; and 4) **THSI**. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSSIA does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

Source: FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Jitra Amornthum FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

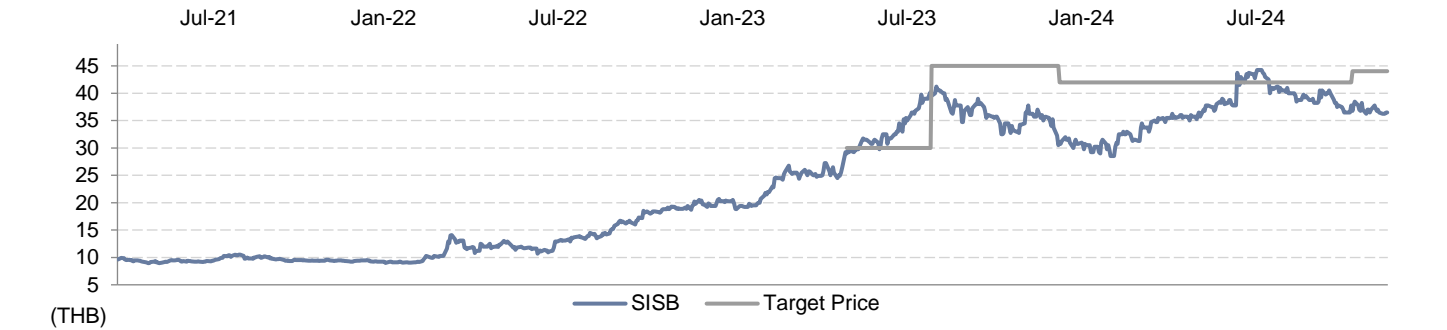
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History of change in investment rating and/or target price

SISB (SISB TB)



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
27-Mar-2023	BUY	30.00	26-Sep-2023	BUY	42.00	04-Jun-2024	BUY	44.00
08-Jun-2023	BUY	45.00	25-Mar-2024	HOLD	42.00			

Jitra Amornthum started covering this stock from 27-Mar-2023

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
SISB	SISB TB	THB 36.50	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based TP include 1) intensified competition; 2) less demand from China; 3) staff shortages; and 4) risks from legal requirements and government policies relating to the business of private schools.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited.

All share prices are as at market close on 05-Jul-2024 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as $(\text{target price}^* - \text{current price}) / \text{current price}$.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.