

16 AUGUST 2023

EQUITY RESEARCH – RESULTS FLASH

**BANGKOK CHAIN HOSPITAL**

THAILAND / HEALTH CARE SERVICES

**BCH TB****FINANSIA**

FSS INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISORY

**BUY**

UNCHANGED

**2Q23 results at first glance****2Q23 core profit grew 12% q-q to THB284m, in line with our estimate**

TARGET PRICE	THB22.50
CLOSE	THB18.40
UP/DOWNSIDE	+22.3%
TP vs CONSENSUS	+14.5%

**Highlights**

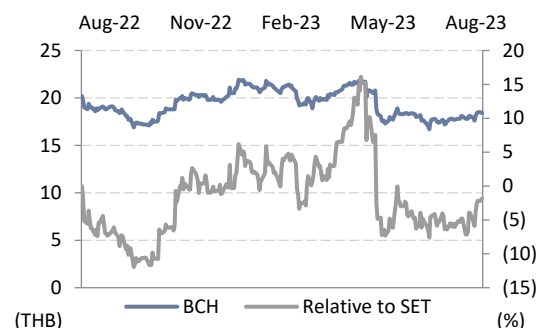
- BCH reported a 2Q23 core profit of THB284m (+12% q-q, -75% y-y), in line with our estimate.
- BCH booked a THB63m FX loss from a loan in THB terms for KIH Vientiane on the LAK's depreciation against the THB, and a THB16m revenue reduction from the difference of the actual and accrued revenue for Covid medical treatments. Excluding these two items, core profit would be THB347m, exceeding the 2Q19 core profit of THB258m by 34%.
- Revenue grew 7% q-q in 2Q23. Cash patient revenue grew by 9% q-q and exceeded pre-Covid by 38% due to Covid-19 spreading after the Songkran holiday.
- Social Security Office (SSO) revenue grew by 5% q-q in 2Q23 and exceeded pre-Covid by 17% due to a higher payment rate (THB1,808/head/year from THB1,640, effective May-23).
- The EBITDA margin slightly declined to 22% (from 23% in 1Q23) due to the FX loss and revenue reduction. Excluding these two items, the EBITDA margin would be 25%, which would almost reach the pre-Covid level of 26%.
- 1H23 core profit of THB538m accounted for 40% of our 2023 earnings forecast of THB1.4b.

**Outlook**

- We expect 3Q23 core profit to improve q-q due to the rainy season and more Middle East patients post Ramadan. Losses from the three new hospitals should be smaller as a larger revenue stream should improve the margin since most fixed costs have stabilised.

**KEY STOCK DATA**

YE Dec (THB m)	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	18,827	12,851	14,089	15,342
Net profit	3,039	1,357	1,697	2,011
EPS (THB)	1.22	0.54	0.68	0.81
vs Consensus (%)	-	(10.9)	(3.5)	3.3
EBITDA	5,059	2,956	3,424	3,882
Recurring net profit	3,039	1,357	1,697	2,011
Core EPS (THB)	1.22	0.54	0.68	0.81
EPS growth (%)	(55.6)	(55.4)	25.1	18.5
Core P/E (x)	15.1	33.8	27.0	22.8
Dividend yield (%)	7.6	2.7	1.6	2.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	9.5	15.6	13.2	11.3
Price/book (x)	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1
Net debt/Equity (%)	9.2	(6.1)	(13.9)	(21.2)
ROE (%)	23.9	10.9	13.0	14.3



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	5.1	1.7	(10.7)
Relative to country (%)	4.9	4.4	(4.7)
Mkt cap (USD m)	1,297		
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)	6.7		
Free float (%)	50		
Major shareholder	Chalerm Hamphanich (33%)		
12m high/low (THB)	22.20/16.60		
Issued shares (m)	2,493.75		

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates

**Teerapol Udomvej, CFA**

Analyst register no. 080523

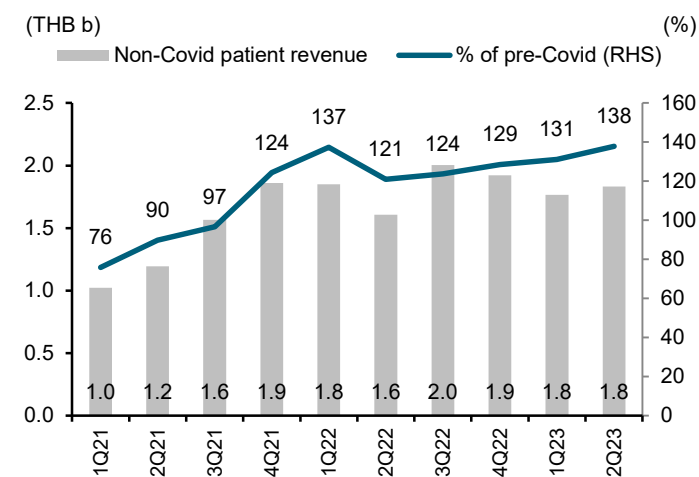
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## Exhibit 1: BCH – 2Q23 operations summary

	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	Change		2023E
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)
<b>Sales</b>	<b>5,523</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>(48)</b>	<b>12,851</b>
COGS (incl. depreciation)	(3,487)	(3,519)	(1,876)	(1,936)	(1,989)	3	(43)	(8,971)
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>(90)</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(58)</b>	<b>3,880</b>
SG&A	(524)	(420)	(511)	(398)	(495)	25	(5)	(1,928)
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>(511)</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>(76)</b>	<b>1,953</b>
Net other income	21	27	13	25	28	15	38	90
Interest expense	(39)	(35)	(34)	(28)	(24)	(12)	(37)	(125)
<b>Pretax profit</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>(519)</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>(75)</b>	<b>1,918</b>
Income Tax	(319)	74	(101)	(70)	(86)	23	(73)	(384)
Associates	0	0	(1)	(1)	2			2
Minority interest	(32)	41	(8)	(12)	(1)	(95)	(98)	(179)
<b>Core profit</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>(403)</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>(75)</b>	<b>1,357</b>
Extraordinaries, GW & FX	0	0	0	0	0			
<b>Reported net profit</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>(403)</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>(75)</b>	<b>1,357</b>
Outstanding shares (m)	2,494	2,494	2,494	2,494	2,494	0	0	2,494
<b>Core EPS (THB)</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>(0.16)</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>(75)</b>	<b>0.54</b>
<b>EPS (THB)</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>(0.16)</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>(75)</b>	<b>0.54</b>
COGS (excl. depreciation)	3,251	3,279	1,636	1,698	1,755	3	(46)	7,968
Depreciation	236	240	240	238	234	(2)	(1)	1,003
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>(244)</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(65)</b>	<b>3,046</b>
<b>Key ratios</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(ppt)</b>	<b>(ppt)</b>	<b>(%)</b>
Gross margin	37	(3)	33	28	30	3	(7)	30
SG&A/Revenue	9	12	18	15	17	3	8	15
EBITDA margin	32	(7)	23	23	22	(1)	(10)	23
Net profit margin	21	(12)	10	9	10	0	(11)	11
<b>Operating stats</b>	<b>(y-y %)</b>	<b>(y-y %)</b>	<b>(y-y %)</b>	<b>(y-y %)</b>	<b>(y-y %)</b>			
Cash-OPD revenue growth	36	45	(38)	(51)	(21)			
Cash-OPD volume growth	(14)	(23)	(63)	(74)				
Cash-OPD revenue per head growth	(21)	17	50	66				
Cash-IPD revenue growth	22	5	(9)	(20)	13			
Cash-IPD volume growth	(54)	(97)	(71)	(77)				
Cash-IPD revenue per head growth	117	402	(26)	7				
SSO revenue growth	29	37	7	14	16			
SSO registered member ('000)	976	994	1,012	1,013				
SSO registered member growth	10	11	13	8				
SSO revenue per head growth	217	45	(13)	(43)				

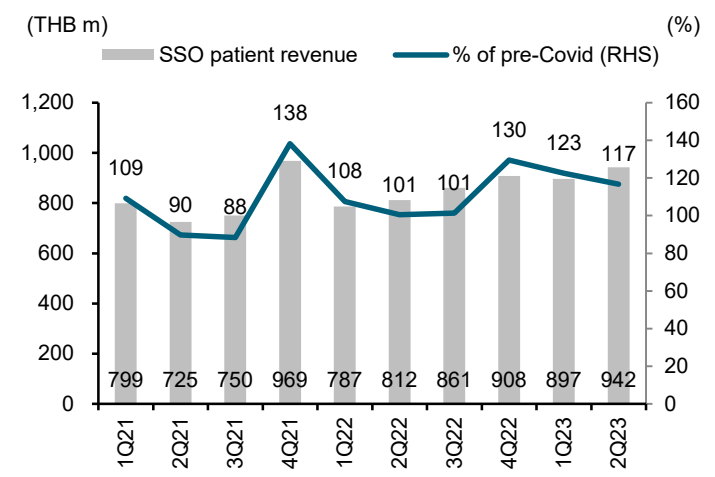
Sources: BCH; FSSIA estimates

## Exhibit 2: Non-Covid general patient revenue



Source: BCH

## Exhibit 3: SSO revenue, quarterly



Source: BCH

## Financial Statements

### Bangkok Chain Hospital

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	21,405	18,827	12,851	14,089	15,342
Cost of goods sold	(10,561)	(12,772)	(8,971)	(9,691)	(10,427)
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>10,844</b>	<b>6,055</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>4,399</b>	<b>4,915</b>
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Operating costs	(1,469)	(1,946)	(1,928)	(2,015)	(2,133)
<b>Operating EBITDA</b>	<b>10,248</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>3,424</b>	<b>3,882</b>
Depreciation	(874)	(950)	(1,003)	(1,040)	(1,099)
Goodwill amortisation	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Operating EBIT</b>	<b>9,374</b>	<b>4,109</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>2,783</b>
Net financing costs	(147)	(148)	(121)	(108)	(94)
Associates	2	0	2	2	2
Recurring non-operating income	127	84	88	92	96
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>9,354</b>	<b>4,046</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,785</b>
Tax	(1,846)	(888)	(384)	(473)	(557)
<b>Profit after tax</b>	<b>7,507</b>	<b>3,157</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>2,228</b>
Minority interests	(661)	(118)	(179)	(197)	(217)
Preferred dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Reported net profit</b>	<b>6,846</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>2,011</b>
<b>Non-recurring items &amp; goodwill (net)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Recurring net profit</b>	<b>6,846</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>2,011</b>
<b>Per share (THB)</b>					
Recurring EPS *	2.75	1.22	0.54	0.68	0.81
Reported EPS	2.75	1.22	0.54	0.68	0.81
DPS	0.33	1.40	0.50	0.30	0.37
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	2,494	2,494	2,494	2,494	2,494
<b>Growth</b>					
Revenue (%)	139.8	(12.0)	(31.7)	9.6	8.9
Operating EBITDA (%)	306.3	(50.6)	(41.6)	15.8	13.4
Operating EBIT (%)	438.6	(56.2)	(52.5)	22.1	16.7
Recurring EPS (%)	456.9	(55.6)	(55.4)	25.1	18.5
Reported EPS (%)	456.9	(55.6)	(55.4)	25.1	18.5
<b>Operating performance</b>					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	50.7	32.2	30.2	31.2	32.0
Gross margin exc. depreciation (%)	54.7	37.2	38.0	38.6	39.2
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	47.9	26.9	23.0	24.3	25.3
Operating EBIT margin (%)	43.8	21.8	15.2	16.9	18.1
Net margin (%)	32.0	16.1	10.6	12.0	13.1
Effective tax rate (%)	19.7	22.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	12.0	114.9	91.9	44.0	46.4
Interest cover (X)	64.5	28.4	16.9	23.0	30.6
Inventory days	12.9	12.3	13.9	10.7	10.8
Debtor days	42.9	49.3	43.7	39.9	36.6
Creditor days	40.3	41.0	49.9	38.6	38.7
Operating ROIC (%)	51.4	21.4	11.7	15.6	18.4
ROIC (%)	50.1	21.0	11.7	15.3	18.0
ROE (%)	68.9	23.9	10.9	13.0	14.3
ROA (%)	35.5	14.2	8.3	10.1	11.2
* Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted					
<b>Revenue by Division (THB m)</b>					
Cash patient revenue	7,476	9,372	9,099	10,032	10,954
SSO patient revenue	2,905	3,371	3,752	4,058	4,388
NHSO patient revenue	11,023	6,084	0	0	0

Sources: Bangkok Chain Hospital; FSSIA estimates

## Financial Statements

### Bangkok Chain Hospital

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Recurring net profit	6,846	3,039	1,357	1,697	2,011
Depreciation	874	950	1,003	1,040	1,099
Associates & minorities	-	-	-	-	-
Other non-cash items	660	24	176	197	217
Change in working capital	(2,204)	1,459	1,786	125	125
<b>Cash flow from operations</b>	<b>6,175</b>	<b>5,471</b>	<b>4,322</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>3,452</b>
Capex - maintenance	(678)	(984)	(896)	(986)	(1,074)
Capex - new investment	-	-	-	-	-
Net acquisitions & disposals	(1)	2	0	0	0
Other investments (net)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Cash flow from investing</b>	<b>(679)</b>	<b>(982)</b>	<b>(896)</b>	<b>(986)</b>	<b>(1,074)</b>
Dividends paid	(821)	(3,491)	(1,247)	(746)	(933)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	(274)	(3,153)	0	(800)	0
Other financing cash flows	(90)	(462)	(99)	(109)	(119)
<b>Cash flow from financing</b>	<b>(1,186)</b>	<b>(7,106)</b>	<b>(1,346)</b>	<b>(1,655)</b>	<b>(1,053)</b>
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net other adjustments</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Movement in cash</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>(2,616)</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1,326</b>
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	5,647.32	4,645.31	3,550.83	2,188.14	2,480.26
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	5,131.91	875.07	3,327.20	1,164.45	2,258.92

Per share (THB)	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
FCFF per share	2.26	1.86	1.42	0.88	0.99
FCFE per share	2.06	0.35	1.33	0.47	0.91
Recurring cash flow per share	3.36	1.61	1.02	1.18	1.33

Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	19,417	20,274	21,174	22,160	23,234
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(7,175)	(7,992)	(8,995)	(10,035)	(11,134)
<b>Tangible fixed assets (net)</b>	<b>12,243</b>	<b>12,282</b>	<b>12,179</b>	<b>12,125</b>	<b>12,100</b>
<b>Intangible fixed assets (net)</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>425</b>
Long-term financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	34	32	32	32	32
Cash & equivalents	5,256	2,640	4,720	5,139	6,464
A/C receivable	3,547	1,539	1,539	1,539	1,539
Inventories	437	362	244	265	285
Other current assets	4,302	2,294	124	135	148
<b>Current assets</b>	<b>13,541</b>	<b>6,835</b>	<b>6,626</b>	<b>7,077</b>	<b>8,436</b>
Other assets	26	223	223	223	223
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>26,384</b>	<b>19,796</b>	<b>19,485</b>	<b>19,882</b>	<b>21,215</b>
Common equity	12,980	12,445	12,555	13,506	14,583
Minorities etc.	1,326	1,065	1,146	1,234	1,332
<b>Total shareholders' equity</b>	<b>14,306</b>	<b>13,510</b>	<b>13,700</b>	<b>14,740</b>	<b>15,916</b>
Long term debt	6,791	3,888	3,888	3,088	3,088
Other long-term liabilities	170	163	163	163	163
<b>Long-term liabilities</b>	<b>6,961</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>3,251</b>	<b>3,251</b>
A/C payable	1,358	1,300	876	951	1,026
Short term debt	250	0	0	0	0
Other current liabilities	3,510	935	856	939	1,022
<b>Current liabilities</b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>2,048</b>
<b>Total liabilities and shareholders' equity</b>	<b>26,384</b>	<b>19,796</b>	<b>19,485</b>	<b>19,882</b>	<b>21,215</b>
Net working capital	3,418	1,959	173	49	(77)
Invested capital	16,260	14,921	13,032	12,853	12,703

\* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt

Per share (THB)	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Book value per share	5.20	4.99	5.03	5.42	5.85
Tangible book value per share	4.99	4.82	4.86	5.25	5.68

Financial strength	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Net debt/equity (%)	12.5	9.2	(6.1)	(13.9)	(21.2)
Net debt/total assets (%)	6.8	6.3	(4.3)	(10.3)	(15.9)
Current ratio (x)	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.1
CF interest cover (x)	35.9	6.9	28.5	11.8	25.0

Valuation	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
<b>Recurring P/E (x) *</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>
<b>Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>
Reported P/E (x)	6.7	15.1	33.8	27.0	22.8
Dividend yield (%)	1.8	7.6	2.7	1.6	2.0
Price/book (x)	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1
Price/tangible book (x)	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2
EV/EBITDA (x) **	4.8	9.5	15.6	13.2	11.3
EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	5.8	11.5	19.1	16.2	13.9
EV/invested capital (x)	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5

\* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted \*\* EBITDA includes associate income and recurring non-operating income

Sources: Bangkok Chain Hospital; FSSIA estimates

## Public disclosures related to sustainable development evaluation of Thai listed companies

**Rating** regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "**CG Score**" by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD); 2) "**AGM Checklist**" by the Thai Investors Association (TIA), a "**CAC certified member**" of the Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC); and 3) "**Sustainability Investment List (THSI)**" by the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

### CG Score by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD)<sup>1</sup>

The **CG Score** indicates corporate governance (CG) strength in the sustainable development of Thai listed companies. Annually, the Thai IOD, with support from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET), surveys and assesses the CG practices of companies and publishes the results on the [Thai IOD website](#) in a bid to promote and enhance the CG of Thai listed companies in order to promote compliance with international standards for better investment decisions. The results are from the perspective of a third party, not an evaluation of operations, as of the date appearing in the report, and may be changed after that date.

The **five underlying categories and weighting** used for the CG scoring in 2022 include the rights of shareholders and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined), the role of stakeholders (25%), disclosure and transparency (15%), and board responsibilities (35%).

The CGR report rates CG in six categories: 5 for Excellent (score range 90-100), 4 for Very Good (score range 80-89), 3 for Good (Score range 70-79), 2 for Fair (score range 60-69), 1 for Pass (score range 60-69), and not rated (score below 50).

### Corporate Governance Report Disclaimer

The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of companies listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market of Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor at [Thai IOD website](#). The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the data appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey result may be changed after that date. **FSSIA** does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

### AGM Checklist by the Thai Investors Association (TIA)<sup>2</sup>

The "**AGM Checklist**" quantifies the extent to which shareholders' rights and equitable treatment are incorporated into business operations and the extent to which information is sufficiently disclosed and the level of its transparency. All the considered factors form important elements of two out of five the CG components. Annually, the TIA, with support from the SEC, leads the project to evaluate the quality of Annual General Meetings of Shareholders (AGMs) and to rate quality of the meetings.

The **Checklist** contains the minimum requirements under law that companies must comply with, or best practices according to international CG guidance. Representatives of the TIA will attend the meetings and perform the evaluation. The assessment criteria cover AGM procedures before the meeting (45%), at the meeting date (45%), and after the meeting (10%). The first assesses 1) advance circulation of sufficient information for voting; and 2) facilitating of how voting rights can be exercised. The second assesses 1) the ease of attending meetings; 2) transparency and verifiability; and 3) openness for Q&A. The third involves the meeting minutes that should contain discussion issues, resolutions and voting results.

The results are classified into four categories: 5 for Excellent (score 100), 4 for Very Good (score 90-99), 3 for Fair (score 80-89), and not rated (score below 79).

### CAC certified member by the Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)<sup>3</sup>

A **CAC certified member** is a listed company whose Checklist satisfies the CAC Certification's criteria and is approved by the CAC Council. The core elements of the Checklist include corruption risk assessment, establishment of key controls, and the monitoring and developing of policies. Note that the CAC does not certify the behaviour of the employees nor whether the companies have engaged in bribery, and Certification is good for three years.

Companies deciding to become a CAC certified member **start with** by submitting a Declaration of Intent signed by the Chairman of the Board to kick off the 18-month deadline for companies to submit the CAC Checklist for Certification. The 18-month provision is for risk assessment, in place of policy and control, training of managers and employees, establishment of whistleblowing channels, and communication of policies to all stakeholders.

The checklist document will be reviewed by the CAC Certification Committee for adequate information and evidence. It is worth noting that the committee consists of nine professionals in business law, corporate governance, internal audit, financial audit and experienced representatives from certified members.

A passed Checklist will move on to the **CAC Council** for granting certification approvals. The CAC Council consists of twelve prominent individuals who are highly respected in professionalism and ethical achievements. Among them are former ministers, a former central bank governor, the former head of the Thai Listed Companies Association, Chairman of Anti-Corruption Organizations (Thailand), Chairman of Thai Institute of Directors, and reputable academic scholars.

### Sustainability Investment (THSI)<sup>4</sup> by the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET)

Thailand Sustainability Investment (**THSI**) quantifies responsibility in **E**nvironmental, and **S**ocial issues, by managing business with transparency in **G**overnance. The THSI serves as another choice for investors who desire to adopt a responsible investment approach, according to the SET.

Annually, the SET will announce the voluntary participation of the company candidates which pass the preemptive criteria, and whose two key crucial conditions are met, i.e. no irregular trading of the board members and executives and a free float of >150 by the number of shareholders, and combined holding must >15% of paid-up capital. Some key disqualifying criteria include a CG score of below 70%; independent directors and free float violation; executives' wrongdoing related to CG, social and environmental impacts, equity in negative territory, and earnings in the red for more than three years in the last five years. To become eligible for THSI, the candidate must pass three indicators in data declaration: **E**conomic (CG, risk management, customer relation management, supply chain management, and innovation); **E**nvironmental (environmental management, eco-efficiency, and climate risk); **S**ocial (human rights, talent attraction, operational health & safety, community development, and stakeholder engagement); and the incorporation of ESG in business operations.

To be approved for THSI inclusion, verified data must be scored at a 50% minimum for each indicator, unless the company is a part of the Dow Jones Sustainability Indices<sup>5</sup> (DJSI) during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality.

Note that, from the **THSI list**, the SET further developed a sustainability **SETTHSI Index** in June 2018 from selected THSI companies whose 1) market capitalisation > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.

Sources: [SEC](#); [Thai IOD](#); [Thai CAC](#); [SET](#); FSSIA's compilation

#### Disclaimer:

<sup>1</sup> Thai Institute of Directors Association ([Thai IOD](#)) was established in December 1999 and is a membership organisation that strives to promote professionalism in directorship. The Thai IOD offers directors certification and professional development courses, provides a variety of seminars, forums and networking events, and conducts research on board governance issues and practices. Membership comprises board members from companies ranging from large publicly listed companies to small private firms.

<sup>2</sup> Thai Investors Association ([TIA](#)) was established in 1983 with a mission to promote investment knowledge and to protect the investment rights of Thai investors. In 2002, the association was appointed by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) to represent individual shareholders. To obtain information for evaluation, the association recruits volunteer investors to join AGMs and score the meetings. Weightings for each meeting are at a 45:45:10 ratio. They have been applied since 2017 and subject to change.

<sup>3</sup> Thai Private Sector Collective Action against Corruption ([CAC](#)) was founded in 2010 and is 100% privately funded. It is an initiative by the Thai private sector to take part in tackling corruption problems via collective action. The CAC promotes the implementation of effective anti-corruption policies in order to create a transparent business ecosystem by developing a unique certification program for large/medium/small companies to apply for and to control corruption risk systematically and efficiently. The CAC's operations are sponsored by the US-based Center for Private Enterprise (CIPE) and the UK Prosperity Fund.

<sup>4</sup> Sustainability Investment List ([THSI](#)), created by the Stock Exchange of Thailand in 2015, comprises the listed companies that conduct sustainable business operations.

<sup>5</sup> Dow Jones Sustainability Indices – [Wikipedia](#) – Launched in 1999, DJSI evaluates the sustainability performance of companies based on corporate economic, environmental, and social performance.

## GENERAL DISCLAIMER

### ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Teerapol Udomvej, CFA FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

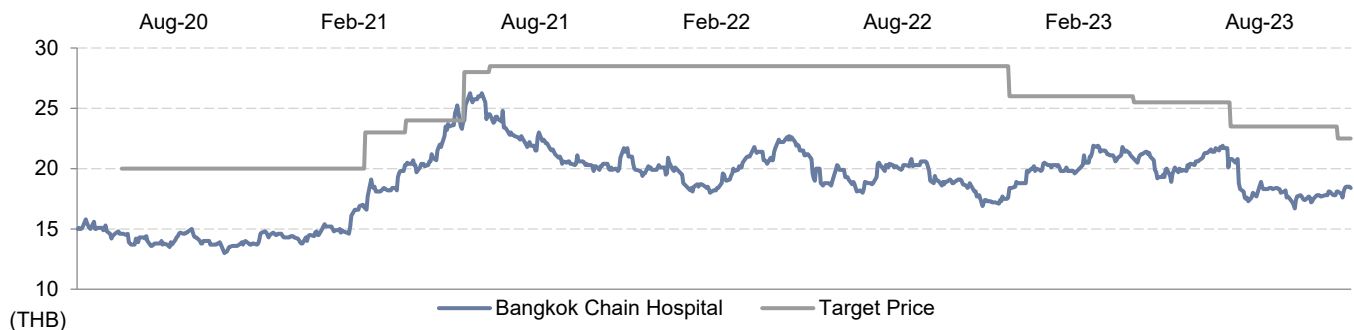
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### History of change in investment rating and/or target price

#### Bangkok Chain Hospital (BCH TB)



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
23-Sep-2020	BUY	20.00	14-Jul-2021	BUY	28.00	09-Feb-2023	BUY	25.50
20-Apr-2021	BUY	23.00	05-Aug-2021	BUY	28.50	03-May-2023	BUY	23.50
25-May-2021	BUY	24.00	25-Oct-2022	BUY	26.00	03-Aug-2023	BUY	22.50

Teerapol Udomvej, CFA started covering this stock from 30-Jul-2020

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Bangkok Chain Hospital	BCH TB	THB 18.40	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) a slowdown in international patients due to economic concerns, political protests or floods; 2) regulatory risks from drug prices and medical bill controls; and 3) SSO provision expenses following a limited SSO budget.

Source: FSSIA estimates

### Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 15-Aug-2023 unless otherwise stated.

## RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

### Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as  $(\text{target price}^* - \text{current price}) / \text{current price}$ .

**BUY (B).** The upside is 10% or more.

**HOLD (H).** The upside or downside is less than 10%.

**REDUCE (R).** The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

\* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

### Industry Recommendations

**Overweight.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

**Neutral.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

**Underweight.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

### Country (Strategy) Recommendations

**Overweight (O).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Neutral (N).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Underweight (U).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.