#### **EQUITY RESEARCH - RESULTS FLASH**

# ASSETWISE ASW TB

THAILAND / PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT





TARGET PRICE	THB9.60
CLOSE	THB8.40
UP/DOWNSIDE	+14.3%
TD CONCENCUE	0.50/

# รายงานผลประกอบการ 2Q23

# กำไรสุทธิ 2Q23 ใกล้เคียงกับที่เราคาด

# **Highlights**

- ASW รายงานกำไรสุทธิ 2Q23 อยู่ที่ 157 ลบ. (-45% q-q, -42.5% y-y) ใกล้เคียงกับที่เรา คาด เมื่อหักรายการพิเศษใน 1Q23 กำไรปกติลดลง 9% a-a และ 42.5% v-v
- ผลประกอบการ 2Q23 ไม่น่าตื่นเต้นเนื่องจากยอดโอนลดลงในขณะที่ค่าใช้จ่ายการขาย
   และบริหารเพิ่มขึ้น
- ยอดโอนอยู่ที่ 1.2พัน ลบ. (-22% q-q, -25% y-y) เนื่องจากบริษัทฯ ไม่ได้เปิดตัวโครงการ คอนโดใหม่ ตัวเลขลดลงเทียบกับบริษัทฯ โอน 2 โครงการคอนโดใหม่ใน 1Q23 และจาก ฐานที่สูงใน 2Q22 อันเกิดจาก Presales ที่ปรับตัวดีขึ้นอย่างมีนัยสำคัญของคอนโดใกลั สถานศึกษาที่อยู่ภายใต้แบรนด์ Kave หลัง Covid คลี่คลาย
- อัตรากำไรขั้นต้นในธุรกิจอสังหาริมทรัพย์ดีดตัวกลับเป็น 42.7% ใน 2Q23 เพิ่มขึ้นจาก
   40.5% ใน 1Q23 ส่วนมากจากการรับรู้ Backlog ของโครงการคอนโด Kave Ava และ
   Modiz Launch ที่มีอัตรากำไรสูงเป็นรายได้เพิ่มขึ้น อย่างไรก็ดีตัวเลขยังลดลงจากฐานที่ สูงถึง 44.5% ใน 2Q22
- สัดส่วนค่าใช้จ่ายการขายและบริหารต่อยอดขายเพิ่มเป็น 28.2% ใน 2Q23 จาก 22.2%
   ใน 1Q23 และ 19.9% ใน 2Q22 เนื่องจากบริษัทฯ เปิดตัวโครงการใหม่เพิ่มมากขึ้น
- ส่วนแบ่ง JV พลิกมาเป็นกำไร 80 ลบ. ใน 2Q23 จากผลขาดทุน 39 ลบ. ใน 1Q23 และ 4
   ลบ. ใน 2Q22 จากการเริ่มโอนคอนโดสร้างเสร็จใหม่ Atmoz Bangna (มูลค่า 2.3พัน ลบ. มียอดขาย 40%)

#### Outlook

- กำไรปกติ 1H23 ที่ 328 ลบ. (-7% y-y) คิดเป็นเพียง 32% ของประมาณการกำไรปี 2023 ของเรา อย่างไรก็ดีเรายังคงมุมมองเชิงบวกในช่วง 2H23 หลังกำไรผ่านจุดต่ำสุดไปแล้ว ใน 2Q23
- เราคิดว่ากำไรรายไตรมาสน่าจะดีขึ้นอย่างมีนัยสำคัญใน 3Q23 และแตะระดับสูงสุดใน
   4Q23 โดยได้ปัจจัยหนุนจากการโอนที่เริ่มต้นใน 2H23 ของ 7 โครงการคอนโดใหม่ (3 ใน
   3Q23 และอีก 4 ใน 4Q23) เทียบกับเพียง 3 แห่งในช่วง 1H23 เรามองว่า ASW ยังทำได้ ตามแผนในปีนี้จากการรับรู้ Backlog ในช่วงที่เหลือของปี 7พัน ลบ. จาก Backlog ณ สิ้น
   2Q23 ที่ 14.5พันลบ. ซึ่งรองรับ 100% ของประมาณการยอดโอนปี 2023 ของเรา
- เราคงประมาณการกำไรปกติปี 2023 ของเราที่ 1พัน ลบ. (+48% y-y) เราคงแนะนำซื้อที่ ราคาเป้าหมาย 9.6 บาท ASW เป็นหนึ่งในหุ้นเด่นของเราจาก Momentum กำไรที่เป็น บวกในช่วง 2H23 โดยคาดว่าตัวเลขจะกระโดดเพิ่มอย่างมีนัยสำคัญ h-h และ y-y นอกจากนี้กำไรยังอาจมี Upside จากการขยายธุรกิจในภูเก็ต

### **KEY STOCK DATA**

YE Dec (THB m)	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	5,483	7,420	8,017	8,450
Net profit	1,119	1,020	1,119	1,187
EPS (THB)	1.31	1.19	1.25	1.32
vs Consensus (%)	-	-	-	-
EBITDA	1,332	1,355	1,381	1,466
Recurring net profit	688	1,020	1,119	1,187
Core EPS (THB)	0.80	1.19	1.25	1.32
EPS growth (%)	(22.2)	48.3	4.8	6.1
Core P/E (x)	10.5	7.0	6.7	6.3
Dividend yield (%)	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.3
Price/book (x)	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Net debt/Equity (%)	103.2	104.7	102.4	96.6
ROE (%)	13.3	17.6	17.5	16.8



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	1.2	3.7	5.7
Relative to country (%)	(1.2)	6.1	11.4
Mkt cap (USD m)			215
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)			0.2
Free float (%)			0
Major shareholder	Vip	anpong Fa	mily (71%)
12m high/low (THB)			8.90/7.35
Issued shares (m)			856.12

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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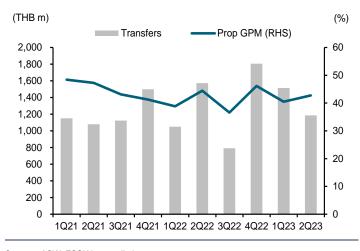
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Exhibit 1: ASW – 2Q23 operations summary

	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	Cha	nge
	(THB m)	(q-q%)	(y-y%)				
Total revenue	1,609	881	1,875	1,611	1,250	(22.4)	(22.3)
Cost of sales	891	532	996	943	737	(21.8)	(17.3)
Gross profit	718	349	879	669	513	(23.2)	(28.5)
SG&A	320	305	350	358	353	(1.4)	10.5
Operating profit	398	44	530	311	160	(48.4)	(59.7)
Tax expense	92	18	131	76	57	(24.9)	(38.4)
Associates	(4)	35	(7)	(39)	80	na	na
Reported net profit	273	191	429	283	157	(44.6)	(42.5)
Core profit	273	59	276	172	157	(8.6)	(42.5)
Key ratios (%)						(ppt)	(ppt)
Property gross margin	44.5	36.6	46.2	40.5	42.7	2.2	(1.7)
Gross margin	44.6	39.6	46.9	41.5	41.1	(0.4)	(3.6)
SG&A / Sales	19.9	34.6	18.6	22.2	28.2	6.0	8.4
Operating margin	24.7	5.0	28.2	19.3	12.8	(6.5)	(11.9)
Net margin	16.9	21.7	22.9	17.6	12.5	(5.0)	(4.4)
Norm margin	16.9	6.6	14.7	10.7	12.5	1.9	(4.4)
Revenue breakdown							
Residential	1,574	791	1,806	1,513	1,185	(21.7)	(24.7)
Rental & Services	35	90	69	98	66	(32.8)	86.1
Gross margin by business							
Residential	44.5	36.6	46.2	40.5	42.7	2.2	(1.7)
Rental & Services	51.3	65.8	65.3	56.7	11.0	(45.7)	(40.2)

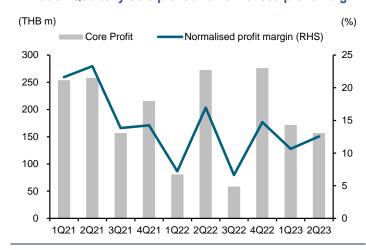
Sources: ASW; FSSIA's compilation

**Exhibit 2: Quarterly transfers and property GPM** 



Sources: ASW; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 3: Quarterly core profit and normalised profit margin



Sources: ASW; FSSIA's compilation

# **Financial Statements**

Assetwise

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	4,928	5,483	7,420	8,017	8,450
Cost of goods sold	(2,727)	(3,079)	(4,483)	(4,870)	(5,161)
Gross profit	2,202	2,404	2,937	3,146	3,289
Other operating income	39	66	80	80	85
Operating costs	(882)	(1,245)	(1,739)	(1,930)	(1,999)
Operating EBITDA	1,426	1,332	1,355	1,381	1,466
Depreciation	(67)	(107)	(77)	(84)	(91)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	C
Operating EBIT	1,359	1,225	1,277	1,297	1,375
Net financing costs	(4)	(4)	(10)	(12)	(14)
Associates	(33)	(11)	115	155	122
Recurring non-operating income	(33)	(11)	115	155	122
Non-recurring items	66	431	0	0	C
Profit before tax	1,388	1,641	1,383	1,440	1,484
Tax	(302)	(288)	(254)	(263)	(272)
Profit after tax	1,087	1,353	1,129	1,177	1,211
Minority interests	(135)	(234)	(109)	(57)	(24)
Preferred dividends	-		-	-	\ <del>-</del> -,
Other items	-	_	-	_	
Reported net profit	951	1,119	1,020	1,119	1,187
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	(66)	(431)	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	885	688	1,020	1,119	1,187
			.,020	.,	.,
Per share (THB) Recurring EPS *	1.03	0.80	1.19	1.25	1.32
•					
Reported EPS DPS	1.11 0.55	1.31 0.52	1.19 0.54	1.25 0.56	1.32 0.60
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	856	856	856	896	896
Growth	030	030	030	030	030
	47.0	44.0	25.2	0.0	
Revenue (%)	17.2	11.3	35.3	8.0	5.4
Operating EBITDA (%)	27.4	(6.5)	1.7	1.9	6.2
Operating EBIT (%)	26.7	(9.8)	4.3	1.5	6.0
Recurring EPS (%)	(34.4)	(22.2)	48.3	4.8	6.1
Reported EPS (%)	(29.4)	17.6	(8.8)	4.8	6.1
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	44.7	43.8	39.6	39.2	38.9
Gross margin exc. depreciation (%)	46.0	45.8	40.6	40.3	40.0
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	28.9	24.3	18.3	17.2	17.4
Operating EBIT margin (%)	27.6	22.3	17.2	16.2	16.3
Net margin (%)	18.0	12.5	13.8	14.0	14.1
Effective tax rate (%)	21.7	17.6	18.3	18.3	18.3
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	52.9	65.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
Interest cover (X)	316.6	341.0	145.8	121.6	110.4
nventory days	1,031.8	1,202.7	1,002.2	1,029.1	1,047.5
Debtor days	26.1	29.2	26.7	29.5	29.9
Creditor days	217.9	196.7	163.4	180.5	182.0
Operating ROIC (%)	14.8	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.7
ROIC (%)	14.2	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.2
ROE (%)	24.7	13.3	17.6	17.5	16.8
ROA (%)	10.5	7.1	7.3	6.9	6.6
Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted					
Revenue by Division (THB m)	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Project sales	4,851	5,221	7,105	7,690	8,109

Sources: Assetwise; FSSIA estimates

# **Financial Statements**

Assetwise

Recurring net profit   885   688   1,020   1,119	2025E 1,187 91 (0 (850) 429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (224) (0 0 0 80 317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Recurring net profit         885         688         1,020         1,119           Depreciation         67         107         77         84           Associates & minorities         -         -         -         -           Other non-cash items         0         0         0         0           Change in working capital         (2,680)         (2,673)         (1,186)         (1,120)           Cash flow from operations         (1,728)         (1,878)         (88)         84           Capex - maintenance         -         -         -         -         -           Capex - maintenance         -         -         -         -         -         -           Capex - residentents (net)         -         -         -         -         -         -           Capex - residentents (net)         -	91 (850) 429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (224) 
Depreciation	91 (850) 429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (224) 
Associates & minorities	(125) (125) (125) (125) (534) (224) (224) (317.666 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E
Other non-cash items         0         0         0         0           Change in working capital         (2,680)         (2,673)         (1,180)         (1,120)           Cash flow from operations         (1,728)         (1,878)         (88)         84           Capex - maintenance         -         -         -         -           Capex - new investment         (234)         (187)         (127)         (145)           Wet acquisitions & disposals         -         -         -         -         -           Other investments (net)         -         -         -         -         -         -           Cash flow from investing         (234)         (187)         (127)         (145)         (504)           Equity finance         2,163         99         0         40         0         0         40         0         0         40         0	(850) 429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (0 00 80 317.666 614.10  0.37 0.72 1.43  2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Change in working capital         (2,680)         (2,673)         (1,186)         (1,120)           Cash flow from operations         (1,728)         (1,878)         (88)         84           Capex - new investment         (234)         (1,878)         (1,277)         (145)           Net acquisitions & disposals         - <td>(850) 429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (0 00 80 317.666 614.10  0.37 0.72 1.43  2025E 1,202 (328) 874</td>	(850) 429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (0 00 80 317.666 614.10  0.37 0.72 1.43  2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Cash flow from operations         (1,728)         (1,878)         (88)         84           Capex - maintenance         -	429 (125) (125) (534) (224) (224) (0 0 317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Capex - maintenance	(125) (125) (534) (0 310 (224) (224) (0 0 317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Capex - new investment         (234)         (187)         (127)         (145)           Net acquisitions & disposals         -         -         -         -           Cash flow from investing         (234)         (187)         (127)         (145)           Dividends paid         (408)         -         (459)         (504)           Equity finance         2,163         99         0         40           Debt finance         676         2,401         505         720           Other financing cash flows         -         (17)         -         -           Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         - </td <td>(125) (534) (534) (224) (224) (317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874</td>	(125) (534) (534) (224) (224) (317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Net acquisitions & disposals	(125) (534) (534) (224) (224) (317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Cash flow from investing         (234)         (187)         (127)         (145)           Dividends paid         (408)         -         (459)         (504)           Equity finance         2,163         99         0         40           Debt finance         676         2,401         505         720           Other financing cash flows         -         (177)         -         -           Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         -         -         -         -         -           Other adjustments         0         0         0         0         0         0           Net other adjustments         0	(534) (534) (310) (224) (224) (317.66 614.10 (337) (372) (328) (328) (328)
Dividends paid         (408)         -         (459)         (504)           Equity finance         2,163         99         0         40           Debt finance         676         2,401         505         720           Other financing cash flows         -         (17)         -         -           Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         -         -         -         -         -           Other adjustments         0         0         0         0         0         0           Net other adjustments         0	(534) (534) (310) (224) (224) (317.66 614.10 (337) (372) (328) (328) (328)
Equity finance         2,163         99         0         40           Debt finance         676         2,401         505         720           Other financing cash flows         -         (17)         -         -           Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         -         -         -         -           Other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Net other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Met other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957,93)         (2,061,15)         (205,41)         (49,30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286,40)         319,71         290.04         658,76           Fer share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2,41)         (0,24)         (0.06)           FCFF per share         (1,50)         0,37         0,34         0,77           Rccurring cash flow per share         1,11         0,93         1,28 <td>(224) (224) (224) (0 80 317.666 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874</td>	(224) (224) (224) (0 80 317.666 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Debt finance         676         2,401         505         720           Other financing cash flows         -         (17)         -         -           Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         -         -         -         -           Other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Net other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957.93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share	310 (224)         
Other financing cash flows         -         (17)         -         -           Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         -         -         -         -           Other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Net other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957.93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)         FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFF per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864	(224) (224) (0 0 317.66 614.10  0.37 0.72 1.43  2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Cash flow from financing         2,431         2,484         46         256           Non-recurring cash flows         -         -         -         -           Other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957.93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Fer share (THB)           FCFF per share (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0	0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)
Non-recurring cash flows         - <td>0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)</td>	0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)
Other adjustments         0         0         0         0         0           Net other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957.93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3         3 <td>0.37 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)</td>	0.37 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)
Net other adjustments         0         0         0         0           Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957,93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3         3	0.37 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)
Movement in cash         469         419         (169)         195           Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957.93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest: in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035	80 317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)         (1,957.93)         (2,061.15)         (205.41)         (49.30)           Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035	317.66 614.10 0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)         (1,286.40)         319.71         290.04         658.76           Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest, in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventori	0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Per share (THB)           FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current a	0.37 0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328)
FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3         3           Invest: in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948	0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
FCFF per share         (2.29)         (2.41)         (0.24)         (0.06)           FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3         3           Invest: in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948	0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
FCFE per share         (1.50)         0.37         0.34         0.77           Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438	0.72 1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Recurring cash flow per share         1.11         0.93         1.28         1.34           Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         120         20         70         90         120         20         20         70         90         120         20         20         20         <	1.43 2025E 1,202 (328) 874
Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec         2021         2022         2023E         2024E           Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926     <	2025E 1,202 (328) <b>874</b>
Tangible fixed assets (gross)         864         940         1,021         1,108           Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest: in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         12         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	1,202 (328) <b>874</b>
Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         12         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	(328) <b>874</b>
Less: Accumulated depreciation         (113)         (158)         (210)         (266)           Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         12         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	(328) <b>874</b>
Tangible fixed assets (net)         751         781         811         842           Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         12         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	874
Intangible fixed assets (net)         0         0         0         0           Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         12         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	
Long-term financial assets         3         3         3         3           Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries         20         70         90         120           Cash & equivalents         785         1,204         1,035         1,230           A/C receivable         416         461         623         673           Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	3
A/C receivable       416       461       623       673         Inventories       8,289       11,299       12,894       14,096         Other current assets       948       713       742       802         Current assets       10,438       13,677       15,294       16,801         Other assets       122       121       148       160         Total assets       11,335       14,652       16,347       17,926	121
Inventories         8,289         11,299         12,894         14,096           Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	1,310
Other current assets         948         713         742         802           Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	710
Current assets         10,438         13,677         15,294         16,801           Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	15,003
Other assets         122         121         148         160           Total assets         11,335         14,652         16,347         17,926	845
Total assets 11,335 14,652 16,347 17,926	17,868
	169
Common equity 4.936 F.F07 6.069 6.734	19,035
Common equity 4,836 5,507 6,068 6,724	7,377
Minorities etc. 101 200 200 200	200
Total shareholders' equity 4,937 5,707 6,268 6,924	7,577
Long term debt 3,665 3,795 4,325 4,320	4,405
Other long-term liabilities         40         42         57         62	65
Long-term liabilities 3,705 3,837 4,382 4,382	4,470
A/C payable 1,533 1,671 2,273 2,461	2,595
Short term debt 1,029 3,300 3,275 4,000	4,225
Other current liabilities         132         137         148         160	169
Current liabilities 2,694 5,108 5,697 6,621	6,989
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity 11,335 14,652 16,347 17,926	19,035
Net working capital 7,987 10,664 11,837 12,950	13,794
Invested capital 8,885 11,639 12,890 14,075	14,961
* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt	
Per share (THB)	
Book value per share 5.65 6.43 7.09 7.50	8.23
Tangible book value per share 5.65 6.43 7.09 7.50	8.23
Financial strength	0.20
Net debt/equity (%) 79.2 103.2 104.7 102.4	
	06.6
Net debt/total assets (%)       34.5       40.2       40.2       39.5         Current ratio (x)       3.9       2.7       2.7       2.5	96.6
Current ratio (x) 5.9 2.7 2.7 2.5 CF interest cover (x) (250.2) 143.1 44.7 68.3	38.5
	38.5 2.6
Valuation 2021 2022 2023E 2024E	38.5 2.6 55.5
Recurring P/E (x) * 8.1 10.5 7.0 6.7	38.5 2.6
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * 9.3 11.9 8.1 7.7	38.5 2.6 55.5
Recurring 172 © tallget price (x)	38.5 2.6 55.5 <b>2025</b> E
Reported P/E (x) 7.6 6.4 7.0 6.7	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3
Reported P/E (x)     7.6     6.4     7.0     6.7       Dividend yield (%)     6.5     6.2     6.4     6.7	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3 7.2
Reported P/E (x)     7.6     6.4     7.0     6.7       Dividend yield (%)     6.5     6.2     6.4     6.7       Price/book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3 7.2 6.3
Reported P/E (x)     7.6     6.4     7.0     6.7       Dividend yield (%)     6.5     6.2     6.4     6.7       Price/book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1       Price/tangible book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3 7.2 6.3 7.1 1.0
Reported P/E (x)     7.6     6.4     7.0     6.7       Dividend yield (%)     6.5     6.2     6.4     6.7       Price/book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1       Price/tangible book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1       EV/EBITDA (x) **     7.9     10.0     10.3     10.7	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3 7.2 6.3 7.1 1.0 10.3
Reported P/E (x)       7.6       6.4       7.0       6.7         Dividend yield (%)       6.5       6.2       6.4       6.7         Price/book (x)       1.5       1.3       1.2       1.1         Price/tangible book (x)       1.5       1.3       1.2       1.1         EV/EBITDA (x) **       7.9       10.0       10.3       10.7         EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **       8.6       10.7       11.1       11.5	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3 7.2 6.3 7.1 1.0 10.3
Reported P/E (x)     7.6     6.4     7.0     6.7       Dividend yield (%)     6.5     6.2     6.4     6.7       Price/book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1       Price/tangible book (x)     1.5     1.3     1.2     1.1       EV/EBITDA (x) **     7.9     10.0     10.3     10.7	38.5 2.6 55.5 2025E 6.3 7.2 6.3 7.1 1.0 10.3

Sources: Assetwise; FSSIA estimates

#### Public disclosures related to sustainable development evaluation of Thai listed companies

Rating regarding the sustainable development of Thai listed companies, both on the SET and MAI, are publicly available on the website of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand (SEC). Currently, ratings available are 1) "CG Score" by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD); 2) "AGM Checklist" by the Thai Investors Association (TIA), a "CAC certified member" of the Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC); and 3) Sustainability Investment List (THSI) by the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The ratings are updated on an annual basis. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such ratings.

#### CG Score by the Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD) 1

The CG Score indicates corporate governance (CG) strength in the sustainable development of Thai listed companies. Annually, the Thai IOD, with support from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET), surveys and assesses the CG practices of companies and publishes the results on the Thai IOD website in a bid to promote and enhance the CG of Thai listed companies in order to promote compliance with international standards for better investment decisions. The results are from the perspective of a third party, not an evaluation of operations, as of the date appearing in the report, and may be changed after that date.

The five underlying categories and weighting used for the CG scoring in 2022 include the rights of shareholders and equitable treatment of shareholders (weight 25% combined), the role of stakeholders (25%), disclosure and transparency (15%), and board responsibilities (35%).

The CGR report rates CG in six categories: 5 for Excellent (score range 90-100), 4 for Very Good (score range 80-89), 3 for Good (Score range 70-79), 2 for Fair (score range 60-69), 1 for Pass (score range 60-69), and not rated (score below 50).

#### Corporate Governance Report Disclaimer

The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of companies listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market of Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor at <a href="https://prescription.org/">Thail IOD website</a>. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the data appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey result may be changed after that date. **FSSIA** does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

#### AGM Checklist by the Thai Investors Association (TIA)<sup>2</sup>

The "AGM Checklist" quantifies the extent to which shareholders' rights and equitable treatment are incorporated into business operations and the extent to which information is sufficiently disclosed and the level of its transparency. All the considered factors form important elements of two out of five the CG components. Annually, the TIA, with support from the SEC, leads the project to evaluate the quality of Annual General Meetings of Shareholders (AGMs) and to rate quality of the meetings.

The Checklist contains the minimum requirements under law that companies must comply with, or best practices according to international CG guidance. Representatives of the TIA will attend the meetings and perform the evaluation. The assessment criteria cover AGM procedures before the meeting (45%), at the meeting date (45%), and after the meeting (10%). The first assesses 1) advance circulation of sufficient information for voting; and 2) facilitating of how voting rights can be exercised. The second assesses 1) the ease of attending meetings; 2) transparency and verifiability; and 3) openness for Q&A. The third involves the meeting minutes that should contain discussion issues, resolutions and voting results.

The results are classified into four categories: 5 for Excellent (score 100), 4 for Very Good (score 90-99), 3 for Fair (score 80-89), and not rated (score below 79).

#### CAC certified member by the Thai Private Sector Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC)3

A <u>CAC certified member</u> is a listed company whose Checklist satisfies the CAC Certification's criteria and is approved by the CAC Council. The core elements of the Checklist include corruption risk assessment, establishment of key controls, and the monitoring and developing of policies. Note that the CAC does not certify the behaviour of the employees nor whether the companies have engaged in bribery, and Certification is good for three years.

Companies deciding to become a CAC certified member start with by submitting a Declaration of Intent signed by the Chairman of the Board to kick off the 18-month deadline for companies to submit the CAC Checklist for Certification. The 18-month provision is for risk assessment, in place of policy and control, training of managers and employees, establishment of whistleblowing channels, and communication of policies to all stakeholders.

The checklist document will be reviewed by the CAC Certification Committee for adequate information and evidence. It is worth noting that the committee consists of nine professionals in business law, corporate governance, internal audit, financial audit and experienced representatives from certified members.

A passed Checklist will move on to the <u>CAC Council</u> for granting certification approvals. The CAC Council consists of twelve prominent individuals who are highly respected in professionalism and ethical achievements. Among them are former ministers, a former central bank governor, the former head of the Thai Listed Companies Association, Chairman of Anti-Corruption Organizations (Thailand), Chairman of Thai Institute of Directors, and reputable academic scholars.

#### Sustainability Investment (THSI)4 by the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET)

Thailand Sustainability Investment (THSI) quantifies responsibility in <u>Environmental</u>, and <u>Social</u> issues, by managing business with transparency in <u>Governance</u>. The THSI serves as another choice for investors who desire to adopt a responsible investment approach, according to the SET.

Annually, the SET will announce the voluntary participation of the company candidates which pass the preemptive criteria, and whose two key crucial conditions are met, i.e. no irregular trading of the board members and executives and a free float of >150 by the number of shareholders, and combined holding must >15% of paid-up capital. Some key disqualifying criteria include a CG score of below 70%; independent directors and free float violation; executives' wrongdoing related to CG, social and environmental impacts, equity in negative territory, and earnings in the red for more than three years in the last five years. To become eligible for THSI, the candidate must pass three indicators in data declaration: Economic (CG, risk management, customer relation management, supply chain management, and innovation); Environmental (environmental management, eco-efficiency, and climate risk); Social (human rights, talent attraction, operational health & safety, community development, and stakeholder engagement); and the incorporation of ESG in business operations.

To be approved for THSI inclusion, verified data must be scored at a 50% minimum for each indicator, unless the company is a part of the Dow Jones Sustainability Indices<sup>5</sup> (DJSI) during the assessment year. The scoring will be fairly weighted against the nature of the relevant industry and materiality.

Note that, from the <u>THSI list</u>, the SET further developed a sustainability <u>SETTHSI Index</u> in June 2018 from selected THSI companies whose 1) market capitalisation > THB5b (~USD150b); 2) free float >20%; and 3) liquidity >0.5% of paid-up capital for at least 9 out of 12 months. The SETTHSI Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index, cap 5% quarterly weight at maximum, and no cap for number of stocks.

Sources: <u>SEC</u>; <u>Thai IOD</u>; <u>Thai CAC</u>; <u>SET</u>; FSSIA's compilation

#### Disclaimer:

Thai Institute of Directors Association (Thai IOD) was established in December 1999 and is a membership organisation that strives to promote professionalism in directorship. The Thai IOD offers directors certification and professional development courses, provides a variety of seminars, forums and networking events, and conducts research on board governance issues and practices. Membership comprises board members from companies ranging from large publicly listed companies to small private firms.

Thai Investors Association (TIA) was established in 1983 with a mission to promote investment knowledge and to protect the investment rights of Thai investors. In 2002, the association was appointed by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) to represent individual shareholders. To obtain information for evaluation, the association recruits volunteer investors to join AGMs and score the meetings. Weightings for each meeting are at a 45:45:10 ratio. They have been applied since 2017 and subject to change.

Thai Private Sector Collective Action against Corruption (CAC) was founded in 2010 and is 100% privately funded. It is an initiative by the Thai private sector to take part in tackling corruption problems via collective action. The CAC promotes the implementation of effective anti-corruption policies in order to create a transparent business ecosystem by developing a unique certification program for large/medium/small companies to apply for and to control corruption risk systematically and efficiently. The CAC's operations are sponsored by the US-based Center for Private Enterprise (CIPE) and the UK Prosperity Fund.

Sustainability Investment List (THSI), created by the Stock Exchange of Thailand in 2015, comprises the listed companies that conduct sustainable business operations.

5 Dow Jones Sustainability Indices – Wikipedia – Launched in 1999, DJSI evaluates the sustainability performance of companies based on corporate economic, environmental, and social performance.

**FINANSIA** 

#### **GENERAL DISCLAIMER**

## ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

#### Thanyatorn Songwutti FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

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#### History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Thanyatorn Songwutti started covering this stock from 20-Feb-2023

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Assetwise	ASW TB	THB 8.40	BUY	Downside risks to our P/E-based TP include 1) weaker than expected consumer purchasing power; 2) cancellation of presales; 3) customer loan rejections; 4) delays in construction; 5) intense competition; and 6) rising construction costs.

Source: FSSIA estimates

#### **Additional Disclosures**

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 10-Aug-2023 unless otherwise stated.

#### RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

#### Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price\* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

\* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

#### **Industry Recommendations**

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

**Neutral.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

#### **Country (Strategy) Recommendations**

**Overweight (O).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Neutral (N).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

**Underweight (U).** Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.