

ENERGY ABSOLUTE EA TB

THAILAND / UTILITIES

BUY

4Q22 earnings driven by 909 buses

- EA posted a core net profit of THB2.1b in 4Q22, up 99% q-q and 12% y-y, beating the Bloomberg consensus estimate by 29%.
- Management expects to deliver up to 2,000 e-buses and 2,000 e-trucks in 2023 as production ramps up.
- Maintain BUY and our SoTP-based TP of THB108.

TARGET PRICE	THB108.00
CLOSE	THB77.00
UP/DOWNSIDE	+40.3%
TP vs CONSENSUS	+7.8%

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	25,355	35,772	37,916	50,928
Net profit	7,604	9,837	10,992	10,863
EPS (THB)	2.04	2.64	2.95	2.91
vs Consensus (%)	-	40.0	26.3	7.8
EBITDA	8,107	13,178	14,185	13,926
Core net profit	5,530	9,837	10,992	10,863
Core EPS (THB)	1.48	2.64	2.95	2.91
Chg. In EPS est. (%)	(40.8)	(5.0)	(4.7)	nm
EPS growth (%)	(7.6)	77.9	11.7	(1.2)
Core P/E (x)	51.9	29.2	26.1	26.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.4	25.3	23.1	23.5
Price/book (x)	7.4	6.0	5.0	4.3
Net debt/Equity (%)	112.2	86.7	63.1	51.7
ROE (%)	15.5	22.7	20.9	17.4

EV earnings are a key growth driver

EA's 4Q22 net profit of THB2.2b was down 27% q-q but up 16% y-y, due to the higher-than-expected revenue of THB6.9b from EA's new battery and e-bus manufacturing venture. EA posted a core net profit of THB2.1b in 4Q22, up 99% q-q and 12% y-y, beating the Bloomberg consensus estimate by 29%. Key points are: 1) 22% q-q higher seasonal revenue from the 386MW wind farms; 2) the delivery of 909 e-buses in 4Q22; 3) a 10% q-q higher production volume from the 278MW solar farms; 4) the first-quarter launch of its green diesel product; 5) weak earnings from biodiesel due to weak demand; and 6) a one-time gain of THB1.8b from the entire business transfer of Smart Bus and its e-ferries to Thai Smile Bus Co., Ltd. (TSB, not listed) in 3Q22.

Strong power and EVs offset weaker earnings from biodiesel

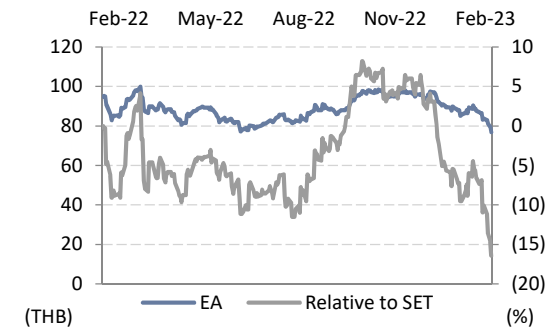
In 4Q22, EA generated revenue of THB6.9b from its battery and EV business, with 909 e-buses delivered in the quarter. Management expects to deliver up to 2,000 e-buses and 2,000 e-trucks in 2023 as production ramps up. EA's 4Q22 power sales rose q-q on a higher electricity sales volume of 184GWh (+14% q-q, -16% y-y) from wind farms, and 160GWh (+6% q-q, +3% q-q) from solar farms. Its average selling price for electricity from solar farms was THB10.7/kWh (+10% y-y), and THB7.2/kWh (+18% y-y) from wind farms. As for biodiesel, 4Q22 sales dropped 35% y-y to 25m litres due to the government's change in the biodiesel formula from B7 to B5 in February 2022.

Strong growth momentum outlook

We reiterate our positive view on EA's earnings outlook from five drivers in 2023: 1) higher sales volumes of e-buses and e-trucks; 2) the capacity expansion of its 1GWh phase 1 battery plant to 2GWh by end-2023; 3) a higher expected sales volume from green diesel; 4) the new EV launch of 'MINE Mini Truck' and 'MINE Locomotive' (100% under MINE Mobility) from the MINE SPA1 facility; and 5) potential wind farm capacity growth of 100-200MW from the upcoming tenders for 5.2GW in renewable energy projects in Thailand, expected to be announced in March 2023.

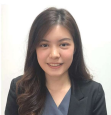
Maintain BUY and our SoTP-based TP of THB108

We maintain BUY and our SoTP-based TP of THB108. In 2023, we expect EA to deliver via Nex Point (NEX TB, NR) 2,000 e-buses and 2,000 e-trucks, supported by strong demand for EVs in Thailand.



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	(12.5)	(19.6)	(17.0)
Relative to country (%)	(9.9)	(20.0)	(15.5)
Mkt cap (USD m)	8,240		
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)	25.4		
Free float (%)	40		
Major shareholder	Mr. Somphote Ahunai (23%)		
12m high/low (THB)	101.00/76.50		
Issued shares (m)	3,730.00		

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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The President of Finansia Syrus Securities PCL is also EA's Independent Director and on EA's Audit Committee.

Exhibit 1: Summary of 4Q22/2022 operations

	4Q21	3Q22	4Q22			2021	2022	Change
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)
Revenue	5,508	5,692	9,526	67.4	73.0	20,174	25,355	25.7
Operating costs	(3,067)	(3,266)	(6,285)	92.5	104.9	(9,242)	(15,820)	71.2
EBITDA	2,441	2,426	3,241	33.6	32.8	9,494	8,107	(14.6)
<i>EBITDA margin (%)</i>	44.3	42.6	34.0	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	47.1	32.0	(32.1)
Deprn & amort.	(660)	(1,138)	(762)	(33.0)	15.5	(2,768)	(3,648)	31.8
EBIT	1,781	1,288	2,479	92.5	39.2	6,726	4,460	(33.7)
Interest expense	(295)	(359)	(382)	6.3	29.4	(1,388)	(1,413)	1.8
Interest & invt inc	-	-	-	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	-	-	<i>nm</i>
Other income	230	-	143	<i>nm</i>	(37.9)	398	2,193	451.4
Associates' contrib	40	69	139	100.6	244.0	(4)	(3)	(25.0)
Exceptionals	(6)	1,932	(37)	<i>nm</i>	553.7	183	2,095	1,045.1
Pretax profit	1,751	2,930	2,342	(20.1)	33.8	5,933	7,552	27.3
Tax	56	(68)	(40)	(40.3)	<i>nm</i>	(17)	(16)	(5.9)
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	(3.2)	2.3	1.7	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	0.3	0.2	<i>nm</i>
Minority interests	75	108	(129)	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	171	198	15.9
Net profit	1,881	2,970	2,172	(26.9)	15.5	6,100	7,604	24.7
Non-recurring	33	1,932	103	(94.7)	209.7	117	2,074	1,672.7
Core net profit	1,848	1,039	2,070	99.2	12.0	5,983	5,530	(7.6)
EPS (THB)	0.50	0.80	0.58	(26.9)	15.4	1.64	2.04	24.7
Core EPS (THB)	0.50	0.28	0.55	99.2	12.0	1.60	1.48	(7.6)

Sources: EA; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 2: 4Q22/2022 key performance

	Unit	4Q21	3Q22	4Q22	Change		2021	2022	Change
					(q-q %)	(y-y %)			
Biodiesel									
- Revenue	THB m	1,618	1,024	761	(25.7)	(53.0)	5,774	4,410	(23.6)
- Sales volume	m litre	38	30	25	(18.1)	(34.7)	155	107	(30.9)
- Average selling price	THB/litre	42.7	33.9	30.7	(9.2)	(28.0)	37.2	41.1	10.5
Glycerin									
- Revenue	THB m	135	118	51	(56.7)	(62.2)	364	407	11.7
- Sales volume	m kg	3	3	2	(26.8)	(34.5)	12	9	(25.1)
- Average selling price	THB/kg	47.6	46.4	27.4	(40.9)	(42.4)	30.2	45.1	49.1
Crude palm oil									
- Revenue	THB m	511	332	390	17.5	(23.7)	1,751	2,077	18.7
- Sales volume	m kg	10.1	10.46	12.21	16.7	20.9	49.58	50.19	1.2
- Average selling price	THB/kg	50.6	31.7	32.0	0.7	(36.9)	35.3	41.4	17.2
PCM									
- Revenue	THB m	6	22	20	(8.8)	243.7	45	104	131.6
- Sales volume	m kg	0.05	0.18	0.15	(16.7)	200.0	0.39	0.91	133.3
- Average selling price	THB/kg	119.0	124.9	136.3	9.1	14.6	115.4	114.5	(0.7)
Green diesel									
- Revenue	THB m	0	0	76	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	0	76	<i>nm</i>
- Sales volume	m kg	0	0	1.15	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	0	1.15	<i>nm</i>
- Average selling price	THB/kg	0	0	65.8	<i>nm</i>	<i>nm</i>	0	65.8	<i>nm</i>
Solar power									
- Revenue	THB m	1,512	1,563	1,708	9.2	12.9	6,071	6,733	10.9
- Sales volume	GWh	156	152	160	5.5	2.8	628	660	5.1
- Average selling price	THB/kWh	9.7	10.3	10.7	3.6	9.8	9.7	10.2	5.6
- Availability factor*	%	26	25	26	1.4	0.7	103	108	5.3
Wind power									
- Revenue	THB m	1,343	1,090	1,328	21.8	(1.1)	4,841	4,432	(8.5)
- Sales volume	GWh	219	161	184	13.9	(16.1)	796	660	(17.1)
- Average selling price	THB/kWh	6.1	6.8	7.2	7.0	17.9	6.1	6.7	10.5
- Availability factor*	%	26	19	22	2.6	(4.2)	94	78	(16.1)
Battery and Electric Vehicle									
- Revenue	THB m	350	1,258	6,912	449.6	1,872.4	1,012	8,318	721.7
- Total sales of electric vehicles	EVs	0	251	909	262.2	<i>nm</i>	0	1,190	<i>nm</i>

*Note: Change is represented in ppt change

Sources: EA; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Energy Absolute

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	20,174	25,355	35,772	37,916	50,928
Cost of goods sold	(9,242)	(15,820)	(20,447)	(21,455)	(33,946)
Gross profit	10,931	9,534	15,325	16,460	16,982
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Operating costs	(1,437)	(1,427)	(2,146)	(2,275)	(3,056)
Operating EBITDA	9,494	8,107	13,178	14,185	13,926
Depreciation	(2,768)	(3,648)	(3,380)	(3,580)	(3,580)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	0
Operating EBIT	6,726	4,460	9,799	10,606	10,347
Net financing costs	(1,322)	(1,392)	(1,519)	(1,461)	(1,332)
Associates	14	218	1,735	2,038	2,040
Recurring non-operating income	411	2,410	1,985	2,288	2,290
Non-recurring items	117	2,074	0	0	0
Profit before tax	5,933	7,552	10,264	11,432	11,304
Tax	(3)	(145)	(122)	(126)	(117)
Profit after tax	5,929	7,406	10,143	11,307	11,187
Minority interests	171	198	(305)	(314)	(323)
Preferred dividends	0	0	0	0	0
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported net profit	6,100	7,604	9,837	10,992	10,863
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	(117)	(2,074)	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	5,983	5,530	9,837	10,992	10,863
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	1.60	1.48	2.64	2.95	2.91
Reported EPS	1.64	2.04	2.64	2.95	2.91
DPS	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	3,730	3,730	3,730	3,730	3,730
Growth					
Revenue (%)	18.1	25.7	41.1	6.0	34.3
Operating EBITDA (%)	3.1	(14.6)	62.5	7.6	(1.8)
Operating EBIT (%)	3.8	(33.7)	119.7	8.2	(2.4)
Recurring EPS (%)	16.1	(7.6)	77.9	11.7	(1.2)
Reported EPS (%)	17.2	24.7	29.4	11.7	(1.2)
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	40.5	23.2	33.4	34.0	26.3
Gross margin of key business (%)	41.0	31.4	33.4	34.0	26.3
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	47.1	32.0	36.8	37.4	27.3
Operating EBIT margin (%)	33.3	17.6	27.4	28.0	20.3
Net margin (%)	29.7	21.8	27.5	29.0	21.3
Effective tax rate (%)	0.1	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	18.7	20.2	11.4	10.2	10.3
Interest cover (X)	5.4	4.9	7.8	8.8	9.5
Inventory days	45.7	80.7	122.5	143.0	119.5
Debtor days	58.3	72.1	83.6	115.8	119.3
Creditor days	14.4	59.5	106.6	124.5	104.0
Operating ROIC (%)	(2.3)	(1.4)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(15.4)
ROIC (%)	(1.9)	(1.6)	(2.5)	(2.6)	(14.2)
ROE (%)	19.8	15.5	22.7	20.9	17.4
ROA (%)	6.8	5.4	9.0	9.3	7.3
* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted					
Revenue by Division (THB m)					
Methyl ester Biodiesel products	6,570	6,191	6,528	6,525	6,526
Pure glycerine products	361	2,387	3,469	3,469	3,470
Electricity from solar and wind power	11,047	8,534	8,117	14,914	14,915
Head office and others	101	101	101	101	102

Sources: Energy Absolute; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Energy Absolute

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E
Recurring net profit	5,983	5,530	9,837	10,992	10,863
Depreciation	2,768	3,648	3,380	3,580	3,580
Associates & minorities	14	218	1,735	2,038	2,040
Other non-cash items	-	-	-	-	-
Change in working capital	(4,390)	(7,723)	(5,685)	(4,331)	(7,965)
Cash flow from operations	4,375	1,672	9,268	12,279	8,517
Capex - maintenance	(2,491)	(3,267)	(3,380)	(3,580)	(3,580)
Capex - new investment	(2,841)	(3,818)	(620)	(920)	(920)
Net acquisitions & disposals	(84)	(7,177)	0	500	500
Other investments (net)	(711)	(3,942)	1,735	2,038	2,040
Cash flow from investing	(6,127)	(18,203)	(2,265)	(1,963)	(1,960)
Dividends paid	(746)	(746)	(1,119)	(1,119)	(1,119)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	1,904	8,569	(1,731)	(2,035)	(1,326)
Other financing cash flows	570	8,992	(3,165)	(3,761)	(3,756)
Cash flow from financing	1,728	16,815	(6,015)	(6,915)	(6,201)
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Net other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Movement in cash	(24)	284	988	3,402	356
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	(364.69)	(15,117.83)	8,522.44	11,777.10	7,965.41
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	721.90	1,030.20	2,107.29	4,520.76	1,475.38
Per share (THB)					
FCFF per share	(0.10)	(4.05)	2.28	3.16	2.14
FCFE per share	0.19	0.28	0.56	1.21	0.40
Recurring cash flow per share	2.35	2.52	4.01	4.45	4.42
Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec					
	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	70,852	67,346	71,346	75,346	79,346
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(12,431)	(13,124)	(16,504)	(20,084)	(23,664)
Tangible fixed assets (net)	58,421	54,221	54,842	55,262	55,682
Intangible fixed assets (net)	1,453	1,375	1,375	1,375	1,375
Long-term financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	1,614	8,790	8,790	8,790	8,790
Cash & equivalents	2,927	3,211	4,199	7,601	7,957
A/C receivable	3,690	6,330	10,053	14,000	19,301
Inventories	1,483	5,516	8,206	8,610	13,622
Other current assets	3,549	7,471	10,540	11,172	15,006
Current assets	11,650	22,527	32,998	41,382	55,886
Other assets	12,339	16,450	16,450	16,450	16,450
Total assets	85,476	103,364	114,455	123,259	138,183
Common equity	32,501	38,929	47,647	57,521	67,265
Minorities etc.	2,601	2,375	2,681	2,995	3,318
Total shareholders' equity	35,102	41,304	50,328	60,516	70,583
Long term debt	33,777	31,417	29,687	27,652	26,326
Other long-term liabilities	3,921	4,168	4,168	4,168	4,168
Long-term liabilities	37,699	35,585	33,854	31,820	30,494
A/C payable	358	4,801	7,141	7,493	11,855
Short term debt	7,200	18,128	18,128	18,128	18,128
Other current liabilities	5,118	3,546	5,003	5,303	7,123
Current liabilities	12,676	26,475	30,272	30,924	37,106
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	85,476	103,364	114,455	123,259	138,183
Net working capital	3,246	10,970	16,654	20,985	28,951
Invested capital	77,073	91,807	98,112	102,863	111,248
* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt					
Per share (THB)					
Book value per share	8.71	10.44	12.77	15.42	18.03
Tangible book value per share	8.32	10.07	12.41	15.05	17.66
Financial strength					
Net debt/equity (%)	108.4	112.2	86.7	63.1	51.7
Net debt/total assets (%)	44.5	44.8	38.1	31.0	26.4
Current ratio (x)	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
CF interest cover (x)	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.7	2.8
Valuation					
	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Recurring P/E (x) *	48.0	51.9	29.2	26.1	26.4
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	67.3	72.8	40.9	36.6	37.1
Reported P/E (x)	47.1	37.8	29.2	26.1	26.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Price/book (x)	8.8	7.4	6.0	5.0	4.3
Price/tangible book (x)	9.3	7.6	6.2	5.1	4.4
EV/EBITDA (x) **	34.5	41.4	25.3	23.1	23.5
EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	46.7	55.7	34.1	31.3	31.8
EV/invested capital (x)	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9
* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted ** EBITDA includes associate income and recurring non-operating income					

Sources: Energy Absolute; FSSIA estimates

Corporate Governance report of Thai listed companies 2021

EXCELLENT LEVEL – Score range 90-100										
AAV	BCPG	CPALL	GCAP	K	MSC	PLANET	SAMART	SPI	THRE	TVD
ADVANC	BDMS	CPF	GFPT	KBANK	MST	PLAT	SAMTEL	SPRC	THREL	TVI
AF	BEM	CPI	GGC	KCE	MTC	PORT	SAT	SPVI	TIPCO	TVO
AH	BGC	CPN	GLAND	KKP	MVP	PPS	SC	SSSC	TISCO	TWPC
AIRA	BGRIM	CRC	GLOBAL	KSL	NCL	PR9	SCB	SST	TK	U
AKP	BIZ	CSS	GPI	KTB	NEP	PREB	SCC	STA	TKT	UAC
AKR	BKI	DDD	GPSC	KTC	NER	PRG	SCCC	STEC	TMT	UBIS
ALT	BOL	DELTA	GRAMMY	LALIN	NKI	PRM	SCG	STI	TNDT	UV
AMA	BPP	DEMCO	GULF	LANNA	NOBLE	PROUD	SCGP	SUN	TNITY	VGI
AMATA	BRR	DRT	GUNKUL	LH	NSI	DRS	SCM	SUSCO	TOA	VIH
AMATAV	BTS	DTAC	HANA	LHFG	NVD	PSL	SDC	SUTHA	TOP	WACOAL
ANAN	BTW	DUSIT	HARN	LIT	NWR	PTG	SEAFCO	SVI	TPBI	WAVE
AOT	BWG	EA	HMPRO	LPN	NYT	PTT	SEAOIL	SYMC	TQM	WHA
AP	CENTEL	EASTW	ICC	MACO	OISHI	PTTEP	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TRC	WHAUP
ARIP	CFRESH	ECF	ICHI	MAJOR	OR	PTTGC	SELIC	TACC	TRU	WICE
ARROW	CHEWA	ECL	III	MAKRO	ORI	PYLON	SENA	TASCO	TRUE	WINNER
ASP	CHO	EE	ILINK	MALEE	OSP	Q-CON	SHR	TCAP	TSC	ZEN
AUCT	CIMBT	EGCO	ILM	MBK	OTO	QH	SIRI	TEAMG	TSR	
AWC	CK	EPG	INTUCH	MC	PAP	QTC	SIS	TFMAMA	TSTE	
AYUD	CKP	ETC	IP	MCOT	PCSGH	RATCH	SITHAI	TGH	TSTH	
BAFS	CM	FPI	IRPC	METCO	PDG	RS	SMK	THANA	TTA	
BANPU	CNT	FPT	ITEL	MFEC	PDJ	S	SMPC	THANI	TTB	
BAY	COM7	FSMART	IVL	MINT	PG	S & J	SNC	THCOM	TTCL	
BBL	COMAN	GBX	JSP	MONO	PHOL	SAAM	SONIC	THG	TTW	
BCP	COTTO	GC	JWD	MOONG	PLANB	SABINA	SPALI	THIP	TU	
VERY GOOD LEVEL – Score range 80-89										
2S	ASIMAR	CHOW	FLOYD	IT	LOXLEY	OCC	RPC	SKY	TCC	TVT
7UP	ASK	CI	FN	ITD	LRH	OGC	RT	SLP	TCMC	TWP
ABICO	ASN	CIG	FNS	J	LST	PATO	RWI	SMIT	TEAM	UEC
ABM	ATP30	CMC	FORTH	JAS	M	PB	S11	SMT	TFG	UMI
ACE	B	COLOR	FSS	JCK	MATCH	PICO	SA	SNP	TFI	UOBKH
ACG	BA	CPL	FTE	JCKH	MBAX	PIMO	SAK	SO	TIGER	UP
ADB	BAM	CPW	FVC	JMART	MEGA	PJW	SALEE	SORKON	TITLE	UPF
AEONTS	BC	CRD	GEL	JMT	META	PL	SAMCO	SPA	TKN	UPOIC
AGE	BCH	CSC	GENCO	KBS	MFC	PM	SANKO	SPC	TKS	UTP
AHC	BEC	CSP	GJS	KCAR	MGT	PMTA	SAPPE	SPCG	TM	VCOM
AIT	BEYOND	CWT	GYT	KEX	MICRO	PPP	SAWAD	SR	TMC	VL
ALL	BFIT	DCC	HEMP	KGI	MILL	PPPM	SCI	SRICHA	TMD	VPO
ALLA	BJC	DCON	HPT	KIAT	MITSIB	PRIME	SCN	SSC	TMI	VRANDA
ALUCON	BJCHI	DHOUSE	HTC	KISS	MK	PRIN	SCP	SSF	TMILL	WGE
AMANAH	BLA	DOD	HYDRO	KOOL	MODERN	PRINC	SE	STANLY	TNL	WIJK
AMARIN	BR	DOHOME	ICN	KTIS	MTI	PSG	SFLEX	STGT	TNP	WP
APCO	BROOK	DV8	IFS	KUMWEL	NBC	PSTC	SFP	STOWER	TOG	XO
APCS	CBG	EASON	IMH	KUN	NCAP	PT	SFT	STPI	TPA	XPG
APURE	CEN	EFORL	IND	KWC	NCH	QLT	SGF	SUC	TPAC	YUASA
AQUA	CGH	ERW	INET	KWM	NETBAY	RBF	SIAM	SWC	TPCS	
ASAP	CHARAN	ESSO	INSET	L&E	NEX	RCL	SINGER	SYNEX	TPS	
ASEFA	CHAYO	ESTAR	INSURE	LDC	NINE	RICHY	SKE	TAE	TRITN	
ASIA	CHG	ETE	IRC	LEO	NRF	RML	SKN	TAKUNI	TRT	
ASIAN	CHOTI	FE	IRCP	LHK	NTV	ROJNA	SKR	TBSP	TSE	
GOOD LEVEL – Score range 70-79										
A	BGT	CITY	GIFT	JTS	MDX	PK	SGP	SUPER	TQR	YGG
AI	BH	CMAN	GLOCON	JUBILE	MJD	PLE	SICT	SVOA	TTI	ZIGA
AIE	BIG	CMO	GREEN	KASET	MORE	PPM	SIMAT	TC	TYCN	
AJ	BLAND	CMR	GSC	KCM	MUD	PRAKIT	SISB	TCCC	UKEM	
ALPHAX	BM	CPT	GTB	KK	NC	PRAPAT	SK	THMUI	UMS	
AMC	BROCK	CRANE	HTECH	KKC	NDR	PRECHA	SMART	TNH	UNIQ	
APP	BSBM	CSR	HUMAN	KWI	NFC	PTL	SOLAR	TNR	UPA	
AQ	BSM	D	IHL	KYE	NNCL	RJH	SPACK	TOPP	UREKA	
ARIN	BTNC	EKH	IIG	LEE	NOVA	RP	SPG	TPCH	VIBHA	
AS	BYD	EMC	INGRS	LPH	NPK	RPH	SQ	TPIPL	W	
AU	CAZ	EP	INOX	MATI	NUSA	RSP	SSP	TIPIP	WIN	
B52	CCP	F&D	JAK	M-CHAI	PAF	SABUY	STARK	TPLAS	WORK	
BEAUTY	CGD	FMT	JR	MCS	PF	SF	STC	TPOLY	WPH	

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the survey results of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey results may be changed after that date. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey results.

* CGR scoring should be considered with news regarding wrong doing of the company or director or executive of the company such unfair practice on securities trading, fraud, and corruption SEC imposed a civil sanction against insider trading of director and executive

Sources: Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD); FSSIA's compilation; data as of 26 October 2021

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

CERTIFIED										
2S	BCH	CPALL	GC	K	MFC	PE	QLT	SNP	THCOM	TU
7UP	BCP	CPF	GCAP	KASET	MFEC	PG	QTC	SORKON	THIP	TVD
ADVANC	BCPG	CPI	GEL	KBANK	MILL	PHOL	RATCH	SPACK	THRE	TVI
AF	BE8	CPN	GFPT	KBS	MINT	PK	RML	SPALI	THREL	TVO
AI	BEYOND	CSC	GGC	KCAR	MONO	PL	RWI	SPC	TIDLOR	TWPC
AIE	BGC	DCC	GJS	KCE	MOONG	PLANB	S & J	SPI	TIPCO	U
AIRA	BGRIM	DELTA	GPI	KGI	MSC	PLANET	SAAM	SPRC	TISCO	UBE
AKP	BJCHI	DEMCO	GPSC	KKP	MST	PLAT	SABINA	SRICHA	TKS	UBIS
ALPHAX	BKI	DIMET	GSTEEL	KSL	MTC	PM	SAPPE	SSF	TKT	UEC
AMA	BLA	DRT	GUNKUL	KTB	MTI	PPP	SAT	SSP	TMD	UKEM
AMANAHA	BPP	DTAC	HANA	KTC	NBC	PPPM	SC	SSSC	TMILL	UOBKH
AMATA	BROOK	DUSIT	HARN	KWC	NEP	PPS	SCB	SST	TMT	UPF
AMATAV	BRR	EA	HEMP	KWI	NINE	PR9	SCC	STA	TNITY	UV
AP	BSBM	EASTW	HENG	L&E	NKI	PREB	SCCC	STOWER	TNL	VGI
APCS	BTS	ECL	HMPRO	LANNA	NMG	PRG	SCG	SUSCO	TNP	VIH
AQUA	BWG	EGCO	HTC	LH	NNCL	PRINC	SCN	SVI	TNR	WACOAL
ARROW	CEN	EP	ICC	LHFG	NOBLE	PRM	SEAOIL	SYMC	TOG	WHA
AS	CENTEL	EPG	ICHI	LHK	NOK	PROS	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TOP	WHAUP
ASIAN	CFRESH	ERW	IFEC	LPN	NSI	PSH	SELIC	TAE	TOPP	WICE
ASK	CGH	ESTAR	IFS	LRH	NWR	PSL	SENA	TAKUNI	TPA	WIJK
ASP	CHEWA	ETE	ILINK	M	OCC	PSTC	SGP	TASCO	TPP	XO
AWC	CHOTI	FE	INET	MAKRO	OGC	PT	SINGER	TBSP	TRU	ZEN
AYUD	CHOW	FNS	INSURE	MALEE	ORI	PTG	SIRI	TCAP	TRUE	
B	CIG	FPI	INTUCH	MATCH	PAP	PTT	SITHAI	TCMC	TSC	
BAFS	CIMBT	FPT	IRC	MBAX	PATO	PTTEP	SKR	TFG	TSTE	
BAM	CM	FSMART	IRPC	MBK	PB	PTTGC	SMIT	TFI	TSTH	
BANPU	CMC	FSS	ITEL	MC	PCSGH	PYLON	SMK	TFMAMA	TTA	
BAY	COM7	FTE	IVL	MCOT	PDG	Q-CON	SMPC	TGH	TTB	
BBL	COTTO	GBX	JKN	META	PDJ	QH	SNC	THANI	TTCL	
DECLARED										
AJ	CHG	DDD	ETC	JR	MAJOR	NUSA	RS	SSS	TQM	YUASA
ALT	CPL	DHOUSE	FLOYD	JTS	NCAP	NYT	SAK	STECH	TSI	ZIGA
APCO	CPR	DOHOME	GULF	KEX	NCL	OR	SCGP	STGT	VARO	
B52	CPW	ECF	III	KUMWEL	NOVA	PIMO	SCM	TKN	VCOM	
BEC	CRC	EKH	INOX	LDC	NRF	PLE	SIS	TMI	VIBHA	

Level	
Certified	This level indicates practical participation with thoroughly examination in relation to the recommended procedures from the audit committee or the SEC's certified auditor, being a certified member of Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) or already passed examination to ensure independence from external parties.
Declared	This level indicates determination to participate in the Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC)

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment results.

Note: Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of 26 October 2021) are categorised into: 1) companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and; 2) companies certified by CAC.

Sources: The Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand; * FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Siriluck Pinthusoonthorn FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

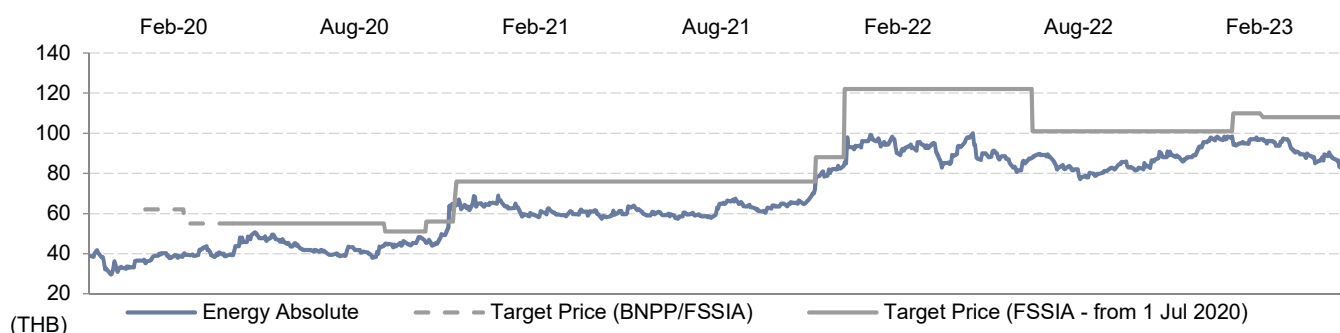
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History of change in investment rating and/or target price

Energy Absolute (EA TB)



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
16-Apr-2020	BUY	62.00	08-Jan-2021	BUY	76.00	15-Nov-2022	BUY	110.00
20-May-2020	BUY	55.00	18-Nov-2021	BUY	88.00	09-Dec-2022	BUY	108.00
09-Nov-2020	BUY	51.00	13-Dec-2021	BUY	122.00			
15-Dec-2020	BUY	56.00	25-May-2022	BUY	101.00			

Siriluck Pinthusoonthorn started covering this stock from 15-Nov-2022

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Energy Absolute	EA TB	THB 77.00	BUY	Downside risks to our SoTP-based TP include: 1) lower-than-expected demand for electricity in Thailand; 2) lower crude prices; and 3) lower-than-expected demand for batteries.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

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All share prices are as at market close on 24-Feb-2023 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as $(\text{target price}^* - \text{current price}) / \text{current price}$.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.