EQUITY RESEARCH - COMPANY REPORT

FSS INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISORY

S HOTELS AND RESORTS SHR TB

THAILAND / TOURISM & LEISURE

BUY

UNCHANGE

กลัวเกินเหตุ

- ผลกระทบของตันทุนค่าสาธารณูปโภคที่กำลังปรับขึ้นสำหรับโรงแรมในยุโรปอยู่ในระดับ ที่จัดการได้ด้วยกลยุทธ์การป้องกันความเสียงจนถึง 1Q23; ค่าห้องรายวันเฉลีย (ADR) ที่สงขึ้นจะช่วยชดเชยผลกระทบดังกล่าว
- คาดผลการดำเนินงานจะพลิกฟื้นในช่วง 2H22 โดยมีคาดมีกำไรที่แข็งแกร่งใน 4Q22 จากโรงแรมในมัลดีฟล์และประเทศไทย
- คงแนะนำซื้อหลังปรับลดราคาเป้าหมายเป็น 5 บาทจาก 5.2 บาท (DCF)

ข้อมูลที่ได้จากงานประชุมกับผู้บริหารเป็นบวก

ราคาหุ้นของ SHR ได้ปรับตัวลดลงถึง 26% ในช่วง 3 เดือนที่ผ่านมาจากความกังวลเกี่ยวกับ ต้นทุนพลังงานที่กำลังปรับขึ้นในสหราชอาณาจักร (35-40% ของรายได้) เราได้จัดประชุมกับ ผู้บริหารให้กับนักลงทุนสถาบันในประเทศในวันนี้และได้รับข้อมูลที่เป็นบวก SHR ได้ทำสัญญา ป้องกันความเสี่ยงไว้แล้วโดยได้เซ็นสัญญาซื้อก๊าซธรรมชาติและตรึงราคาค่าไฟฟ้า (แต่ละปัจจัย คิดเป็น 3% ของรายได้ ณ. สิ้นรอบ 8M22) จนถึงไตรมาส 1Q23 โดยมีส่วนลดที่ประมาณ 40-50% เมื่อเทียบกับราคาตลาด สัญญาดังกล่าวน่าจะทำให้มีต้นทุนในระดับที่บริหารจัดการได้ใน ฤดูหนาวที่กำลังจะมาถึง SHR คาดว่าราคาจะลดลงในฤดูร้อนหน้า ซึ่งน่าจะเป็นจุดเข้าทำ สัญญาป้องกันความเสี่ยงในปี 2023 นอกจากนี้ ADR น่าจะเพิ่ม 15-20% ในปี 2022 และปรับ ขึ้นอีก 5-10% ในปี 2023 จากการเติบโตจากภายในและแผนปรับปรุงโรงแรมหลักของ SHR ในปี 2023 จะช่วยลดผลกระทบของตันทุนค่าสาธารณูปโภคที่กำลังปรับขึ้นได้ด้วย

อัตราการเข้าพัก (OCC rate) และอัตรากำไรของโรงแรมในสหราชฯ จะฟื้นตัวสู่ ระดับก่อนโควิดในปี 2023

ผู้บริหารตั้งเป้าเพิ่ม OCC rate สำหรับโรงแรมในสหราชฯ จากที่ประมาณ 61% ในปี 2022E เป็นระดับปกติที่ 70% ในปี 2023 จากการพื้นตัวของนักเดินทางเพื่อธุรกิจ (คิดเป็นประมาณ 50% ของรายได้ของพอร์ตในสหราชฯ) ปัจจัยดังกล่าวน่าจะช่วยผลักดัน EBITDA margin ของ โรงแรมในสหราชฯ เป็น 20-25% ในปี 2023 (จากประมาณ 10% ในปี 2022) ในด้านการปรับ ขึ้นอัตราดอกเบี้ย SHR มีหนี้เป็นเงินเหรียญยูโรและสหรัฐฯ อยู่ที่ 28% และ 30% ของหนี้รวม บริษัทฯ ได้แปลงหนี้ดังกล่าวให้มีอัตราแลกเปลี่ยนคงที่ไปแล้วถึงประมาณ 70-80% มาตั้งแต่ 20-3022 เพราะฉะนั้นผลกระทบจากปัจจัยดังกล่าวจึงน่าจะมีจำกัด

โมเมนตัมดีในช่วง 2H22 และปี 2023 จากโรงแรมในมัลดีฟส์

เราคาดว่า SHR จะพลิกฟิ้นใน 3Q22 จากผลประกอบการที่ดีของโรงแรมในสหราชฯ ฟิจิ และ มอริเชียส โมเมนตัมดังกล่าวน่าจะเร่งตัวขึ้นใน 4Q22 จากโรงแรมในมัลดีฟส์และประเทศไทย ในปี 2023 SHR คาดว่ารายได้จะแตะ 10พัน ลบ. พอร์ตทั้งหมดน่าจะรายงาน RevPAR สูงกว่า ระดับก่อนโควิดโดยเฉพาะอย่างยิ่งพอร์ตในมัลดีฟส์ซึ่งกระทรวงการท่องเที่ยวได้ตั้งเป้าตัวเลข นักท่องเที่ยวเข้าประเทศที่ 2.5ล้านในปี 2023 (เทียบกับ 1.7ล้านในปี 2019)

โอกาสในการซื้อ; ความกังวลของตลาดอยู่ในระดับที่จัดการได้

เราปรับลดประมาณการกำไรปี 2022-24 เพื่อสะท้อนค่าสาธารณูปโภคและค่าใช้จ่ายดอกเบี้ยที่ สูงขึ้น ซึ่งทำให้ได้ราคาเป้าหมายใหม่ที่ 5 บาท (DCF) แม้ว่าเราจะปรับลดประมาณการของเรา ลง เรายังแนะนำให้นักลงทุนสะสมหุ้นเนื่องจากราคาได้สะท้อนข่าวร้ายไปแล้วและปัจจุบันหุ้นมี การซื้อขายในระดับการประเมินมูลค่าที่น่าสนใจที่ 0.7x ของค่า 2023E P/BV และที่ 26x ของค่า 2023E P/E (เทียบกับค่าเฉลี่ยของกลุ่มฯ ที่ 2.5x และ 51x) ในขณะที่การพลิกฟื้นของกำไร ในช่วง 2H22 น่าจะเป็นปัจจัยบวกในระยะสั้น

TARGET PRICE	THB5.00
CLOSE	THB3.20
UP/DOWNSIDE	+56.3%
PRIOR TP	THB5.20
CHANGE IN TP	-3.8%
TP vs CONSENSUS	-3.1%

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Revenue	4,512	8,694	10,091	10,700
Net profit	(1,234)	(162)	438	666
EPS (THB)	(0.34)	(0.05)	0.12	0.19
vs Consensus (%)	-	nm	25.0	5.6
EBITDA	363	1,564	2,463	2,714
Core net profit	(1,229)	(162)	438	666
Core EPS (THB)	(0.34)	(0.05)	0.12	0.19
Chg. In EPS est. (%)	nm	nm	(14.4)	(6.1)
EPS growth (%)	nm	nm	nm	52.0
Core P/E (x)	(9.4)	(70.9)	26.2	17.3
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	1.5	2.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	76.2	14.9	8.8	7.5
Price/book (x)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Net debt/Equity (%)	101.9	75.6	63.3	53.8
ROE (%)	(7.8)	(1.0)	2.8	4.1



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	(19.2)	(25.9)	(9.6)
Relative to country (%)	(15.9)	(25.2)	(6.9)
Mkt cap (USD m)			302
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)			1.4
Free float (%)			38
Major shareholder	S Hotels ar	nd Resorts I	nter (49%)
12m high/low (THB)			4.90/3.00
Issued shares (m)			3,593.64

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



Teerapol Udomvej, CFA teerapol.udo@fssia.com +66 2611 3535

PREPARED BY FSS INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISORY SECURITIES CO LTD (FSSIA). ANALYST CERTIFICATION AND IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES CAN BE FOUND AT THE END OF THIS REPORT

Investment thesis

SHR raised THB7.5b at THB5.20/shr during its IPO in Nov-19. Its share price has fallen since then, mainly due to operating losses from the two hotels under the Crossroads Maldives project and the impact from the Covid-19 pandemic.

We expect to see strong international tourist arrival momentum in the Maldives, with arrivals reaching 2.5m in 2023 (vs 1.7m in 2019). This would grow the RevPAR of SHR's Maldives portfolio by more than double in 2023, compared to the pre-Covid level. In addition, tourist arrivals in Thailand, Fiji and Mauritius should recover to c70-90% of the pre-Covid level. This would be sufficient to drive a RevPAR recovery to the pre-Covid level for the hotels in those countries.

SHR's share price is attractive as it has been trading at a discount to its THB4.4/shr book value as of 2Q22 and has a potential upside from M&A deals, considering its strong balance sheet with only 0.9x IBD/E as of 2Q22

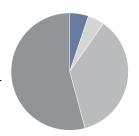
Company profile

SHR is the holding company of all of the resorts and hotels under the Singha Estate (S TB, not rated) group.

www.shotelsresorts.com

Principal activities (revenue, 2021)

- Self-managed 5.2 %
- Outrigger 4.5 %
- Crossroads Ph1 (Maldives hotels) -36.1 %
- UK 54.2 %



Source: S Hotels and Resorts

Major shareholders

- S Hotels and Resorts Inter 48.6
- S Hotels and Resorts (SG) 11.4
- Thai NVDR 5.2 %
- Others 34.9 %

Source: S Hotels and Resorts

Catalysts

Key potential growth drivers include 1) a faster OCC rampup rate following the global tourism recovery; 2) the easing of global travel restrictions; and 3) M&A deals.

Risks to our call

Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.

Event calendar

Date	Event
Nov 2022	3Q22 results announcement

Key assumptions

	2022E	2023E	2024E
	(%)	(%)	(%)
Self-Managed - Number of rooms (no.)	657	657	657
Self-Managed - Occupancy rate (OCC)	50.0	67.0	70.0
Self-Managed - RevPAR growth	346.9	60.0	9.7
Project Crossroads - Number of rooms (no.)	376	376	376
Project Crossroads - Occupancy rate (OCC)	69.0	70.0	71.0
Project Crossroads - RevPAR growth	63.5	4.5	5.5
UK - Number of rooms (no.)	2,940	2,740	2,740
UK - Occupancy rate (OCC)	61.0	70.0	71.0
UK - RevPAR growth	27.4	21.6	7.0

Source: FSSIA estimates

Earnings sensitivity

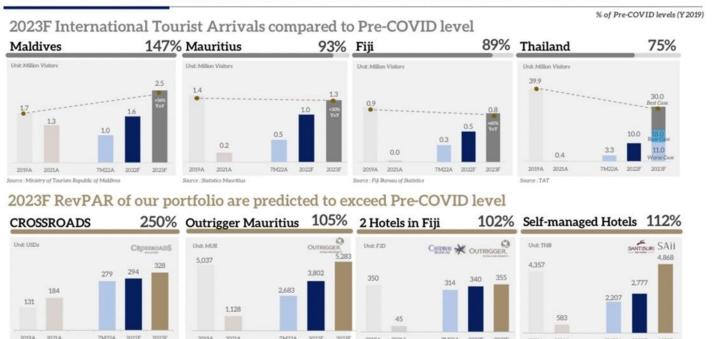
- For every 1% increase in OCC rate, we project a 2023 profit increase of 23%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 1% increase in EBITDA margin, we project a 2023 profit increase of 14%, and vice versa, all else being equal.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Teerapol Udomvej, CFA S Hotels and Resorts SHR TB

Exhibit 1: Strong RevPAR growth outlook in 2023

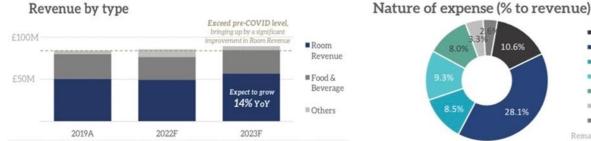
INTERNATIONAL DEMAND DRIVEN - OUTPERFORM AGAINST INDUSTRY



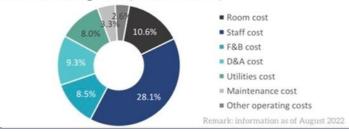
Source: SHR

S HOTELS & RESORTS

Exhibit 2: Revenue of UK portfolio with a target to exceed the Exhibit 3: Expense breakdown of UK portfolio pre-Covid level in 2023



Source: SHR Source: SHR



3Q22 results preview

We estimate 3Q22 revenue to jump by 18% q-q to THB2.4b. Revenues for all portfolios should grow q-q. UK hotels should contribute the largest revenue growth thanks to the high tourism season. We estimate the RevPAR of UK hotels to exceed the pre-Covid level by 25% in 3Q22 with an OCC rate of 71%. The RevPAR of Outrigger hotels should also exceed the pre-Covid level by 33% with an OCC rate of 78%, driven by strong pent-up demand and the high season for Fiji hotels. Thai hotels should continue to ramp up, with RevPAR reaching c51% of the pre-Covid level in 3Q22 (vs 48% in 2Q22) and an OCC rate of 54%. The RevPAR of Maldives hotels should slightly grow q-q by 3% with an OCC rate of 63%.

Overall, the we expect the EBITDA margin to slightly increase to 20% in 3Q22 from 18% in 2Q22. This would lead to a core profit turnaround of THB20m in 3Q22 from the THB111m core loss in 2Q22.

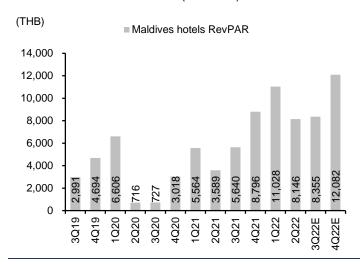
Exhibit 4: 3Q22 results preview

	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22E		ige	2022E
	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m				
Sales	1,422	1,744	1,690	2,071	2,442	18	72	8,694
- Self-Managed Hotels	32	126	184	208	242	16	658	
- Outrigger Hotels	10	159	182	365	449	23	4,432	
- Project Crossroads Hotels	391	558	655	562	577	3	48	
- UK	989	900	669	936	1,174	25	19	
COGS (Incl. depreciation)	(1,019)	(1,226)	(1,259)	(1,427)	(1,660)	16	63	(6,074)
Gross Profit	403	518	431	644	781	21	94	2,620
SG&A	(498)	(519)	(459)	(550)	(575)	5	15	(2,195)
Operating Profit	(95)	(1)	(28)	94	206	119	317	425
Other income	12	76	10	23	15	(34)	25	165
- Interest income from JV	12	70	10	23	13	(34)	25	
	40	70	40	00	00		00	(
- Other income	12	76	10	23	23	0	89	165
Interest expense	(194)	(176)	(176)	(193)	(197)	2	1	(753
Pretax profit	(277)	(101)	(194)	(76)	25	133	109	(163
Income Tax	(12)	131	4	(30)	0	(100)	(100)	20
Associates	(1)	1	(9)	(5)	(5)	0	247	(19
Minority interest	0	0	0	0				(
Core profit	(291)	31	(199)	(111)	20	118	107	(162
Extraordinaries, GW & FX	9	(101)	(5)	14		(100)	(100)	(
- Net unrealized (loss)/gain on FX	9	(7)	(5)	14		(100)	(100)	
- Non-recurring items		(94)						
Reported net profit	(282)	(70)	(204)	(97)	20	121	107	(162
Shares out (end Q, m)	3,664	3,664	3,664	3,664	3,664	0	0	3,664
Core EPS	(0.08)	0.01	(0.05)	(0.03)	0.01	118	107	(0.05
EPS	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.03)	0.01	121	107	(0.05
	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.03)	0.01	121	107	(0.03
COGS (Excl. depreciation)	(681)	(961)	(971)	(1,160)	(1,385)	19	103	(4,934
Depreciation	(337)	(265)	(288)	(267)	(275)	3	(19)	(1,140
EBITDA	253	341		379	492	30	94	1,71
			261					
Key ratios	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(%
Gross margin	28	30	25	31	32	1	4	30
SG&A/Revenue	35	30	27	27	24	(3)	(11)	2:
EBITDA margin	18	20	15	18	20	2	2	20
Net profit margin	(20)	(4)	(12)	(5)	1	6	21	(2
Operating stats								
Self-Managed Hotels								
OCC (%)	14.2	30.4	37.7	49.9	53.7			
ADR (THB)	2,440	4,268	5,708	4,276	4,918			
RevPAR (THB)	346	1,298	2,152	2,132	2,639			
Outrigger Hotels								
OCC (%)	6.5	31.2	32.7	63.6	77.7			
ADR (THB)	1,900	6,760	6,965	6,894	7,567			
RevPAR (THB)	1,128	2,111	2,275	4,386	5,877			
Project Crossroads Hotels								
OCC (%)	56.7	63.1	74.3	65.2	62.7			
ADR (THB)	9,954	13,944	14,843	12,499	13,332			
RevPAR (THB)	5,640	8,796	11,028	8,146	8,355			
UK Hotels								
OCC (%)	67.9	57.4	46.2	61.4	70.7			

ADR (THB)	3,664	3,511	3,065	3,475	3,877		
RevPAR (THB)	2,489	2,015	1,415	2,135	2,740		

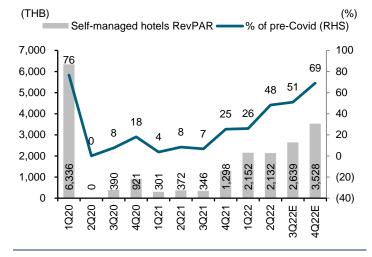
Sources: SHR; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 5: SHR's Crossroads (Maldives) hotels RevPAR



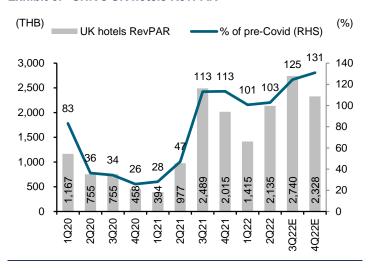
Sources: SHR; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 7: SHR's self-managed (Thailand) hotels RevPAR



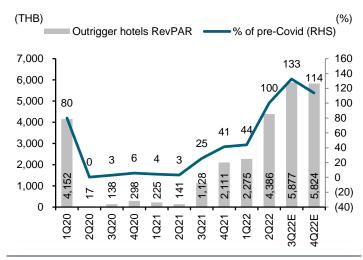
Sources: SHR; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 6: SHR's UK hotels RevPAR



Sources: SHR; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 8: Outrigger (Mauritius, Fiji) hotels RevPAR



Sources: SHR; FSSIA estimates

Forecast and TP revisions

We cut our 2022E earnings from a core profit of THB117m to a THB162m core loss, mainly due to the weaker-than-expected 1H22 results. We also cut our 2023-24E core profit by 6-14% to reflect the higher utilities and interest expenses. We derive a new DCF-based TP of THB5.0/shr (from THB5.2/shr).

Our new 2023E core profit of THB438m is conservative as we see an upside from our revenue forecast of THB10.1b (in line with management's base case guidance) from a higher ADR for UK hotels from the renovation program and a higher ADR for Maldives hotels. We assume only 6% ADR growth for UK hotels in 2023 (vs 10% for the best-case scenario from management's guidance). Similarly, we forecast 3% ADR growth for Maldives hotels in 2023, which is 10-20% below the normalised ADR target from management's guidance. In addition, we project an EBITDA margin of only 24.4% in 2023 vs the normalised target of 25% and long-term target of 30%.

Exhibit 9: Forecast revisions

		Current			Previous		Change			
	2022E	2023E	2024E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2022E	2023E	2024E	
	(THB)	(THB)	(THB)	(THB)	(THB)	(THB)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
Self-Managed - OCC rate (%)	50.0	67.0	70.0	50.0	70.0	71.9	-	(3.0)	(1.9)	
Self-Managed - RevPAR	2,605	4,168	4,573	2,605	4,355	4,608	-	(4.3)	(0.8)	
Outrigger - OCC rate (%)	63.0	70.0	71.0	55.0	70.0	72.0	8.0	-	(1.0)	
Outrigger - RevPAR	4,536	5,191	5,423	3,850	5,047	5,347	17.8	2.9	1.4	
Project Crossroads - OCC rate (%)	69.0	70.0	71.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	
Project Crossroads - RevPAR	9,660	10,094	10,648	9,299	9,715	10,246	3.9	3.9	3.9	
UK -OCC rate (%)	61	70	71	65	70	71	(4.0)	-	-	
UK -RevPAR	2,118	2,576	2,757	2,242	2,547	2,726	(5.5)	1.1	1.1	
Revenue (THB b)	8.7	10.1	10.7	8.2	9.6	10.2	6.6	5.1	4.9	
EBITDA margin (%)	18.0	24.4	25.4	23.7	26.1	27.0	(5.8)	(1.7)	(1.6)	
Core earnings (THB m)	(162)	438	666	117	512	709	(239.1)	(14.4)	(6.1)	

Note: Change in % terms is represented in ppt change

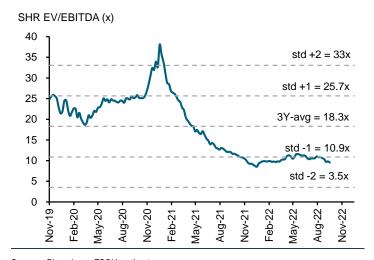
Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 10: Peers comparison as of 3 October 2022

Company	BBG	Rec	S	hare price	;	Market	PE		RO	E	PE	3V	EV/ E	BITDA
			Current	Target	Upside	Сар	22E	23E	22E	23E	22E	23E	22E	23E
			(LCY)	(LCY)	(%)	(USD m)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Thailand														
Asset World Corp	AWC TB	BUY	5.60	6.50	16	4,703	(608.1)	85.9	(0.4)	2.5	2.2	2.1	90.9	40.9
Minor International	MINT TB	BUY	26.25	43.00	64	3,634	142.1	23.9	1.6	9.5	2.0	2.3	13.2	10.6
Central Plaza Hotel	CENTEL TB	BUY	46.75	49.00	5	1,656	106.7	30.6	3.2	10.5	3.4	3.1	19.4	13.0
Erawan Group	ERW TB	BUY	4.26	4.50	6	507	(29.5)	47.3	(11.5)	7.3	3.6	3.3	51.3	16.1
S Hotels & Resorts	SHR TB	BUY	3.20	5.00	56	302	(70.9)	26.2	(1.0)	2.8	0.7	0.7	14.9	8.8
Dusit Thani	DUSIT TB	BUY	11.80	18.00	53	263	(14.9)	92.4	(22.3)	3.9	3.6	3.5	164.5	32.4
Thailand average						11,065	(79.1)	51.0	(5.1)	6.1	2.6	2.5	59.0	20.3
Regional														
Btg Hotels Group	600258 CH	n/a	21.39	n/a	n/a	3,364	n/a	25.1	(0.6)	7.9	2.2	2.0	27.6	13.0
Sh Jinjiang Intl Hotels	900934 CH	n/a	1.86	n/a	n/a	7,695	51.0	8.0	1.9	9.5	0.8	0.8	37.9	18.2
Huangshan Tourism Develop	900942 CH	n/a	0.71	n/a	n/a	870	112.1	13.4	(0.5)	5.9	0.9	0.8	39.6	9.5
Genting Bhd	GENT MK	n/a	4.49	n/a	n/a	3,723	23.8	12.4	2.4	4.6	0.5	0.5	8.1	6.7
Greentree Hospitality	GHG US	n/a	3.06	n/a	n/a	315	13.8	6.8	8.7	15.2	1.1	1.0	6.7	3.4
Huazhu Group	HTHT US	n/a	35.82	n/a	n/a	11,528	n/a	40.2	(0.6)	18.3	7.3	6.6	60.9	18.0
Indian Hotels	IH IN	n/a	336.85	n/a	n/a	5,969	n/a	63.4	(4.5)	10.7	8.2	6.3	95.3	33.2
Lemon Tree Hotels	LEMONTRE IN	n/a	87.75	n/a	n/a	881	n/a	93.2	(6.2)	8.8	8.4	8.1	61.6	25.7
Lippo Karawaci	LPKR IJ	n/a	103.00	n/a	n/a	479	51.5	16.4	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.4	8.0	7.1
Regional average						34,823	50.4	31.0	0.1	9.2	3.3	2.9	38.4	15.0
Overall average						45,888	(20.2)	39.0	(1.9)	8.0	3.0	2.8	46.7	17.1

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 11: Historical EV/EBITDA band



Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 12: Historical P/BV band



Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

S Hotels and Resorts

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Revenue	1,563	4,512	8,694	10,091	10,700
Cost of goods sold	(683)	(2,407)	(4,934)	(5,280)	(5,544)
Gross profit	880	2,105	3,759	4,811	5,156
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Operating costs	(1,480)	(1,742)	(2,195)	(2,349)	(2,443)
Operating EBITDA	(600)	363	1,564	2,463	2,714
Depreciation	(986)	(1,189)	(1,140)	(1,209)	(1,235)
Goodwill amortisation	=	-	-	-	-
Operating EBIT	(1,586)	(826)	425	1,254	1,479
Net financing costs	(377)	(693)	(753)	(814)	(770)
Associates	(172)	(3)	(19)	(50)	(22)
Recurring non-operating income	51	158	146	121	151
Non-recurring items	(462)	(5)	0	0	0
Profit before tax	(2,374)	(1,366)	(182)	560	860
Тах	4	131	20	(122)	(194)
Profit after tax	(2,371)	(1,234)	(162)	438	666
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Preferred dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported net profit	(2,371)	(1,234)	(162)	438	666
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	462	5	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	(1,908)	(1,229)	(162)	438	666
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	(0.53)	(0.34)	(0.05)	0.12	0.19
Reported EPS	(0.66)	(0.34)	(0.05)	0.12	0.19
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.07
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	3,594	3,594	3,594	3,594	3,594
Growth					
Revenue (%)	(59.1)	188.7	92.7	16.1	6.0
Operating EBITDA (%)	nm	nm	330.5	57.4	10.2
Operating EBIT (%)	nm	nm	nm	195.3	18.0
Recurring EPS (%)	nm	nm	nm	nm	52.0
Reported EPS (%)	nm	nm	nm	nm	52.0
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	(6.7)	20.3	30.1	35.7	36.7
Gross margin of key business (%)	(6.7)	20.3	30.1	35.7	36.7
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	(38.4)	8.1	18.0	24.4	25.4
Operating EBIT margin (%)	(101.5)	(18.3)	4.9	12.4	13.8
Net margin (%)	(122.1)	(27.2)	(1.9)	4.3	6.2
Effective tax rate (%)	0.2	9.7	20.0	20.0	22.0
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
nterest cover (X)	(4.1)	(1.0)	0.8	1.7	2.1
nventory days	127.9	28.3	22.3	29.0	29.3
Debtor days	39.7	17.8	16.3	14.0	13.2
Creditor days	615.3	168.5	217.5	319.1	336.6
Operating ROIC (%)	(7.9)	(2.9)	1.2	3.9	4.7
ROIC (%)	(6.6)	(2.1)	1.5	3.9	4.7
ROE (%)	(11.4)	(7.8)	(1.0)	2.8	4.1
ROA (%)	(5.4)	(1.9)	1.2	2.8	3.2
re-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted	ν- /	` -/		-	
Revenue by Division (THB m)	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Self-managed	329	234	968	1,549	1,700
	607	205	1,454		1,700
Outrigger Crossroads Ph1 (Maldives hotels)	627			1,664	
,		1,627	2,612	2,729	2,850
UK	0	2,446	3,660	4,149	4,413

Sources: S Hotels and Resorts; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

S Hotels and Resorts

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Recurring net profit	(1,908)	(1,229)	(162)	438	666
Depreciation	986	1,189	1,140	1,209	1,235
Associates & minorities	- (407)	- (400)	- (0)	- (0)	- (0)
Other non-cash items	(497)	(190)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Change in working capital	(1,357)	(750)	3,822	618	186
Cash flow from operations	(2,776)	(981)	4,793	2,259	2,081
Capex - maintenance Capex - new investment	(116)	(11,050)	(429)	(599)	(636)
let acquisitions & disposals	(186)	1,555	0	0	0
Other investments (net)	(100)	1,555	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing	(302)	(9,495)	(429)	(599)	(636)
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	(175)
Equity finance	26	13	(44)	0	(173)
Debt finance	1,769	8,476	(900)	(900)	(900)
Other financing cash flows	29	1,408	0	0	0
ash flow from financing	1,824	9,897	(944)	(900)	(1,075)
Non-recurring cash flows	, -	· -	` -	` -	-
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
let other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Movement in cash	(1,255)	(579)	3,421	760	370
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	(2,701.00)	(9,783.45)	5,117.37	2,474.06	2,215.17
ree cash flow to equity (FCFE)	(1,280.72)	(591.92)	3,464.78	759.72	544.92
er share (THB)					
CFF per share	(0.75)	(2.72)	1.42	0.69	0.62
CFE per share	(0.36)	(0.16)	0.96	0.21	0.15
Recurring cash flow per share	(0.39)	(0.06)	0.27	0.46	0.53
salance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
angible fixed assets (gross)	25,004	36,405	36,840	37,445	38,087
ess: Accumulated depreciation	(4,910)	(6,444)	(7,583)	(8,792)	(10,027)
angible fixed assets (net)	20,093	29,961	29,256	28,653	28,060
ntangible fixed assets (net)	1,023	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641
ong-term financial assets	1,023	1,041	1,041	1,041	1,041
nvest. in associates & subsidiaries	1,982	427	427	427	427
Cash & equivalents	2,493	1,914	5,335	6,094	6,464
/C receivable	52	387	387	387	387
nventories	176	198	405	434	456
Other current assets	918	2,224	1,003	1,164	1,235
Current assets	3,638	4,723	7,131	8,080	8,542
Other assets	381	463	463	463	463
otal assets	27,117	37,214	38,917	39,263	39,132
Common equity	15,676	15,882	15,676	16,114	16,605
finorities etc.	0	0	0	0	0
otal shareholders' equity	15,676	15,882	15,676	16,114	16,605
ong term debt	9,487	18,092	17,192	16,292	15,392
Other long-term liabilities	890	1,392	1,392	1,392	1,392
ong-term liabilities	10,377	19,485	18,585	17,685	16,785
VC payable	587	1,635	4,246	4,987	5,237
Short term debt	130	0	0	0	0
Other current liabilities	347	213	411	477	505
current liabilities	1,064	1,848	4,656	5,464	5,742
otal liabilities and shareholders' equity	27,117	37,214	38,917	39,263	39,132
let working capital	211	961	(2,861)	(3,479)	(3,665)
nvested capital	23,690	33,453	28,926	27,704	26,925
Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is be	ing treated as debt				
Per share (THB)					
Book value per share	4.36	4.42	4.36	4.48	4.62
angible book value per share	4.08	3.96	3.91	4.03	4.16
inancial strength					
let debt/equity (%)	45.4	101.9	75.6	63.3	53.8
let debt/total assets (%)	26.3	43.5	30.5	26.0	22.8
Current ratio (x)	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
F interest cover (x)	(2.4)	0.1	5.6	1.9	1.7
aluation	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
ecurring P/E (x) *	(6.0)	(9.4)	(70.9)	26.2	17.3
ecurring P/E @ target price (x) *	(9.4)	(14.6)	(110.9)	41.0	27.0
Reported P/E (x)	(4.9)	(9.3)	(70.9)	26.2	17.3
Dividend yield (%)	(4.3)	(3.3)	(10.3)	1.5	2.3
Price/book (x)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Price/tangible book (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
EV/EBITDA (x) **	(31.0)	76.2	14.9	8.8	7.5
V/EBITDA (x)	(41.8)	94.0	19.1	11.4	9.9
EV/invested capital (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

Sources: S Hotels and Resorts; FSSIA estimates

Corporate Governance report of Thai listed companies 2021

printensing analysis	minim vectoral printersorient synthetics con-	EX	CELLENT LE	EVEL – Score	range 90-100					
AAV	BCPG	CPALL	GCAP	K	MSC	PLANET	SAMART	SPI	THRE	TVD
ADVANC	BDMS	CPF	GFPT	KBANK	MST	PLAT	SAMTEL	SPRC	THREL	TVI
١F	BEM	CPI	GGC	KCE	MTC	PORT	SAT	SPVI	TIPCO	TVO
.H	BGC	CPN	GLAND	KKP	MVP	PPS	SC	SSSC	TISCO	TWPC
IRA	BGRIM	CRC	GLOBAL	KSL	NCL	PR9	SCB	SST	TK	U
KP	BIZ	CSS	GPI	KTB	NEP	PREB	SCC	STA	TKT	UAC
K R	BKI	DDD	GPSC	KTC	NER	PRG	SCCC	STEC	TMT	UBIS
LT	BOL	DELTA	GRAMMY	LALIN	NKI	PRM	SCG	STI	TNDT	UV
MA	BPP	DEMCO	GULF	LANNA	NOBLE	PROUD	SCGP	SUN	TNITY	VGI
MATA	BRR	DRT	GUNKUL	LH	NSI	PSH	SCM	SUSCO	TOA	VIH
VATAN	BTS	DTAC	HANA	LHFG	NVD	PSL	SDC	SUTHA	TOP	WACOAL
VAN	BTW	DUSIT	HARN	LIT	NWR	PTG	SEAFCO	SVI	TPBI	WAVE
TC	BWG	EA	HMPRO	LPN	NYT	PTT	SEAOIL	SYMC	TQM	WHA
>	CENTEL	EASTW	ICC	MACO	OISHI	PTTEP	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TRC	WHAUP
RIP	CFRESH	ECF	ICHI	MAJOR	OR	PTTGC	SELIC	TACC	TRU	WICE
RROW	CHEWA	ECL	III	MAKRO	ORI	PYLON	SENA	TASCO	TRUE	WINNER
SP	CHO	EE	ILINK	MALEE	OSP	Q-CON	SHR	TCAP	TSC	ZEN
										ZLIN
UCT	CIMBT	EGCO	ILM	MBK	ОТО	QH	SIRI	TEAMG	TSR	
WC	CK	EPG	INTUCH	MC	PAP	QTC	SIS	TFMAMA	TSTE	
YUD	CKP	ETC	IP	MCOT	PCSGH	RATCH	SITHAI	TGH	TSTH	
AFS	CM	FPI	IRPC	METCO	PDG	RS	SMK	THANA	TTA	
ANPU	CNT	FPT	ITEL	MFEC	PDJ	S	SMPC	THANI	TTB	
AY	COM7	FSMART	IVL	MINT	PG	S&J	SNC	THCOM	TTCL	
BL	COMAN	GBX	JSP	MONO	PHOL	SAAM	SONIC	THG	TTW	
CP	COTTO	GC	JWD	MOONG	PLANB	SABINA	SPALI	THIP	TU	
ykidanaséenk ynykidanaséenk y had CC caadra Sakad CC caadra S	an spiritus mas é er sil serrificales mas é er sil National C.V. Compléties Valence C.V. Compléties	VE	RY GOOD LI	EVEL – Score	e range 80-89					
S	ASIMAR	CHOW	FLOYD	ΙΤ	LOXLEY	OCC	RPC	SKY	TCC	TVT
JP	ASK	CI	FN	ITD	LRH	OGC	RT	SLP	TCMC	TWP
BICO	ASN	CIG	FNS	J	LST	PATO	RWI	SMIT	TEAM	UEC
BM	ATP30	CMC	FORTH	JAS	M	PB	S11	SMT	TFG	UMI
CE	В	COLOR	FSS	JCK	MATCH	PICO	SA	SNP	TFI	UOBKH
CG	BA	CPL	FTE	JCKH	MBAX	PIMO	SAK	SO	TIGER	UP
DB	BAM	CPW	FVC	JMART	MEGA	PJW	SALEE	SORKON	TITLE	UPF
EONTS	BC	CRD	GEL	JMT	META	PL	SAMCO	SPA	TKN	UPOIC
GE	ВСН	CSC	GENCO	KBS	MFC	PM	SANKO	SPC	TKS	UTP
HC	BEC	CSP	GJS	KCAR	MGT	PMTA	SAPPE	SPCG	TM	VCOM
IT	BEYOND	CWT	GYT	KEX	MICRO	PPP	SAWAD	SR	TMC	VL
LL	BFIT	DCC	HEMP	KGI	MILL	PPPM	SCI	SRICHA	TMD	VPO
LLA	BJC	DCON	HPT	KIAT	MITSIB	PRIME	SCN	SSC	TMI	VRANDA
LUCON	BJCHI	DHOUSE	HTC	KISS	MK	PRIN	SCP	SSF	TMILL	WGE
	BLA	DOD	HYDRO	KOOL	MODERN		SE	STANLY	TNL	WIIK
MANAH						PRINC				
MARIN	BR	DOHOME	ICN	KTIS	MTI	PSG	SFLEX	STGT	TNP	WP
PCO	BROOK	DV8	IFS	KUMWEL	NBC	PSTC	SFP	STOWER	TOG	XO
PCS	CBG	EASON	IMH	KUN	NCAP	PT	SFT	STPI	TPA	XPG
PURE	CEN	EFORL	IND	KWC	NCH	QLT	SGF	SUC	TPAC	YUASA
QUA	CGH	ERW	INET	KWM	NETBAY	RBF	SIAM	SWC	TPCS	
SAP	CHARAN	ESSO	INSET	L&E	NEX	RCL	SINGER	SYNEX	TPS	
SEFA	CHAYO	ESTAR	INSURE	LDC	NINE	RICHY	SKE	TAE	TRITN	
SIA	CHG	ETE	IRC	LEO	NRF	RML	SKN	TAKUNI	TRT	
SIAN	CHOTI	FE	IRCP	LHK	NTV	ROJNA	SKR	TBSP	TSE	
Wildu soa éta til. May Wildu soa éta ti kaal Cir Comelles Nathaul Cir Comelle	ill surythillureasi e syll res Syllond CG Connelless		OOD LEVEL -							
	BGT	CITY	GIFT	JTS	MDX	PK	SGP	SUPER	TQR	YGG
	BH	CMAN	GLOCON	JUBILE	MJD	PLE	SICT	SVOA	TTI	ZIGA
E	BIG	CMO	GREEN	KASET	MORE	PPM	SIMAT	TC	TYCN	
_										
	BLAND	CMR	GSC	KCM	MUD	PRAKIT	SISB	TCCC	UKEM	
J		CPT	GTB	KK	NC	PRAPAT	SK	THMUI	UMS	
J	BM		HTECH	KKC	NDR	PRECHA	SMART	TNH	UNIQ	
J LPHAX	BROCK	CRANE		-		PTL	SOLAR	TNR	UPA	
J LPHAX MC	BROCK			KWI	NFC:					
J LPHAX MC PP	BROCK BSBM	CSR	HUMAN	KWI	NFC					
J LPHAX MC PP Q	BROCK BSBM BSM	CSR D	HUMAN IHL	KYE	NNCL	RJH	SPACK	TOPP	UREKA	
J LPHAX MC PP Q	BROCK BSBM BSM BTNC	CSR	HUMAN IHL IIG		NNCL NOVA					
J LPHAX MC PP Q RIN	BROCK BSBM BSM BTNC	CSR D	HUMAN IHL	KYE LEE	NNCL NOVA	RJH	SPACK SPG	TOPP TPCH	UREKA	
J LPHAX MC PP Q RIN S	BROCK BSBM BSM BTNC BYD	CSR D EKH EMC	HUMAN IHL IIG INGRS	KYE LEE LPH	NNCL NOVA NPK	RJH RP RPH	SPACK SPG SQ	TOPP TPCH TPIPL	UREKA VIBHA W	
J LPHAX MC PP Q RIN	BROCK BSBM BSM BTNC	CSR D EKH	HUMAN IHL IIG	KYE LEE	NNCL NOVA	RJH RP	SPACK SPG	TOPP TPCH	UREKA VIBHA	

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the survey results of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ('IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey results may be changed after that date. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey results.

Sources: Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD); FSSIA's compilation; data as of 26 October 2021

^{*} CGR scoring should be considered with news regarding wrong doing of the company or director or executive of the company such unfair practice on securities trading, fraud, and corruption SEC imposed a civil sanction against insider trading of director and executive

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

CERTIFIED										
2S	BCH	CPALL	GC	К	MFC	PE	QLT	SNP	THCOM	TU
7UP	BCP	CPF	GCAP	KASET	MFEC	PG	QTC	SORKON	THIP	TVD
ADVANC	BCPG	CPI	GEL	KBANK	MILL	PHOL	RATCH	SPACK	THRE	TVI
AF	BE8	CPN	GFPT	KBS	MINT	PK	RML	SPALI	THREL	TVO
Al	BEYOND	CSC	GGC	KCAR	MONO	PL	RWI	SPC	TIDLOR	TWPC
AIE	BGC	DCC	GJS	KCE	MOONG	PLANB	S&J	SPI	TIPCO	U
AIRA	BGRIM	DELTA	GPI	KGI	MSC	PLANET	SAAM	SPRC	TISCO	UBE
AKP	BJCHI	DEMCO	GPSC	KKP	MST	PLAT	SABINA	SRICHA	TKS	UBIS
ALPHAX	BKI	DIMET	GSTEEL	KSL	MTC	PM	SAPPE	SSF	TKT	UEC
AMA	BLA	DRT	GUNKUL	KTB	MTI	PPP	SAT	SSP	TMD	UKEM
AMANAH	BPP	DTAC	HANA	KTC	NBC	PPPM	SC	SSSC	TMILL	UOBKH
AMATA	BROOK	DUSIT	HARN	KWC	NEP	PPS	SCB	SST	TMT	UPF
AMATAV	BRR	EA	HEMP	KWI	NINE	PR9	SCC	STA	TNITY	UV
AP	BSBM	EASTW	HENG	L&E	NKI	PREB	SCCC	STOWER	TNL	VGI
APCS	BTS	ECL	HMPRO	LANNA	NMG	PRG	SCG	SUSCO	TNP	VIH
AQUA	BWG	EGCO	HTC	LH	NNCL	PRINC	SCN	SVI	TNR	WACOAL
ARROW	CEN	EP	ICC	LHFG	NOBLE	PRM	SEAOIL	SYMC	TOG	WHA
AS	CENTEL	EPG	ICHI	LHK	NOK	PROS	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TOP	WHAUP
ASIAN	CFRESH	ERW	IFEC	LPN	NSI	PSH	SELIC	TAE	TOPP	WICE
ASK	CGH	ESTAR	IFS	LRH	NWR	PSL	SENA	TAKUNI	TPA	WIIK
ASP	CHEWA	ETE	ILINK	М	OCC	PSTC	SGP	TASCO	TPP	XO
AWC	CHOTI	FE	INET	MAKRO	OGC	PT	SINGER	TBSP	TRU	ZEN
AYUD	CHOW	FNS	INSURE	MALEE	ORI	PTG	SIRI	TCAP	TRUE	
В	CIG	FPI	INTUCH	MATCH	PAP	PTT	SITHAI	TCMC	TSC	
BAFS	CIMBT	FPT	IRC	MBAX	PATO	PTTEP	SKR	TFG	TSTE	
BAM	CM	FSMART	IRPC	MBK	PB	PTTGC	SMIT	TFI	TSTH	
BANPU	CMC	FSS	ITEL	MC	PCSGH	PYLON	SMK	TFMAMA	TTA	
BAY	COM7	FTE	IVL	MCOT	PDG	Q-CON	SMPC	TGH	TTB	
BBL	сотто	GBX	JKN	META	PDJ	QH	SNC	THANI	TTCL	
DECLARED										
AJ	CHG	DDD	ETC	JR	MAJOR	NUSA	RS	SSS	TQM	YUASA
ALT	CPL	DHOUSE	FLOYD	JTS	NCAP	NYT	SAK	STECH	TSI	ZIGA
APCO	CPR	DOHOME	GULF	KEX	NCL	OR	SCGP	STGT	VARO	
B52	CPW	ECF	III	KUMWEL	NOVA	PIMO	SCM	TKN	VCOM	
BEC	CRC	EKH	INOX	LDC	NRF	PLE	SIS	TMI	VIBHA	

Level Certified

This level indicates practical participation with thoroughly examination in relation to the recommended procedures from the audit committee or the SEC's certified auditor, being a certified member of Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) or already passed examination to ensure independence from external parties.

Declared This level indicates determination to participate in the Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC)

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment results.

Note: Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of 26 October 2021) are categorised into: 1) companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and; 2) companies certified by CAC.

Sources: The Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand; * FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Teerapol Udomvej, CFA FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

This report has been prepared by FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited (FSSIA). The information herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable and accurate; however FSS makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of such information. Information and opinions expressed herein are subject to change without notice. FSS has no intention to solicit investors to buy or sell any security in this report. In addition, FSS does not guarantee returns nor price of the securities described in the report nor accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of such information or opinions in this report. Investors should study this report carefully in making investment decisions. All rights are reserved.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person in any manner for any purpose without permission of FSSIA. Investment in securities has risks. Investors are advised to consider carefully before making investment decisions.

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
S Hotels and Resorts	SHR TB	THB 3.20	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.
Asset World Corp	AWC TB	THB 5.60	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.
Minor International	MINT TB	THB 26.25	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply and higher competition in the F&B business, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.
Central Plaza Hotel	CENTEL TB	THB 46.75	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply and higher competition in the F&B business, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.
The Erawan Group	ERW TB	THB 4.26	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.
Dusit Thani	DUSIT TB	THB 11.80	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) extraordinary events such as political turmoil and natural disasters; 2) a higher hotel room supply, which may result in price competition; and 3) the slower-than-expected recovery of international tourist numbers.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 03-Oct-2022 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.