EQUITY RESEARCH - COMPANY REPORT

AIRPORTS OF THAILAND

AOT TB





UNCHANGED

TARGET PRICE THB85.00 CLOSE THB73.50 **UP/DOWNSIDE** +15.6% **PRIOR TP** THB85.00 **UNCHANGED CHANGE IN TP** TP vs CONSENSUS +11.5%

Ready for an expansion

- Positive feedback from AOT's site visit; satellite terminal to open in Sep-23 when international passengers should recover to pre-Covid.
- Third runway, East Expansion and North Expansion to lift capacity to 90-105 MAP (from 45 MAP currently).
- Maintain BUY with FY23 DCF-based TP of THB85/shr.

SAT-1 construction almost complete; planned to open in Sep-23

AOT hosted a site visit at Suvarnabhumi Airport to show the progress of the satellite terminal (SAT-1). The construction is 98% complete, pending the test of the automated people mover and baggage handling system. AOT expects to open SAT-1 in Sep-23. The opening date has been delayed from the previously scheduled month of Apr-23 as AOT expects international traffic to recover to the pre-Covid level in the winter of 2023 (Oct-23 to Mar-24). SAT-1 will increase Suvarnabhumi Airport's airside capacity from 45 million annual passengers (MAP) currently to 60 MAP, with an additional 28 aprons (from 51 existing aprons).

Three projects to increase Suvarnabhumi Airport's capacity

AOT also provided updates on Suvarnabhumi Airport's other expansions. First, construction on the third runway project is now at 40%, and is expected to start operating in 2024. This would unlock more airspace and lift the airside capacity from 68 flights/hour currently to 94, implying a maximum capacity of 90 MAP. Second, bidding for the construction of the East Expansion, which would add landside capacity of 15 MAP, should start next year, with operations starting in 2026, Lastly, the North Expansion, a new domestic terminal, would add landside capacity of 30 MAP. The project is now under a feasibility study by IATA and ICAO.

Expect earnings to turn around in 1QFY23

We expect the core loss to narrow to THB1.4b in 4QFY22 from THB2.4b in 3QFY22, as the international passenger volume should recover to 38% of pre-Covid in 4QFY22 (vs 21% in 3QFY22). We expect AOT to turn profitable in 1QFY23 when international tourists reach 50% of the pre-Covid level. Earnings momentum should continue and jump in 3QFY23 when assistance measures to airlines and retail operators end and AOT starts collecting the minimum guarantee from King Power in Apr-23.

Trim FY23E core profit, but maintain FY24 forecast

We trim our FY23E core profit by 21% to reflect our current tourist arrival forecast of 34m in 2023. We maintain our FY24 forecast and our FY23 DCF-TP of THB85/shr. AOT trades at an attractive valuation of 32x FY24E (first normalised year) P/E, lower than the historical avg of 46x.

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Sep (THB m)	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Revenue	7,086	15,724	48,747	76,203
Net profit	(16,322)	(10,051)	13,187	33,250
EPS (THB)	(1.14)	(0.70)	0.92	2.33
vs Consensus (%)	-	nm	22.3	20.8
EBITDA	(8,172)	(796)	28,015	53,398
Core net profit	(15,319)	(10,051)	13,187	33,250
Core EPS (THB)	(1.07)	(0.70)	0.92	2.33
Chg. In EPS est. (%)	nm	nm	(21.1)	0.0
EPS growth (%)	nm	nm	nm	152.1
Core P/E (x)	(68.5)	(104.5)	79.6	31.6
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	0.5	1.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	(135.4)	(1,406.0)	39.4	20.5
Price/book (x)	9.3	10.3	9.1	7.3
Net debt/Equity (%)	49.0	65.5	44.2	29.9
ROE (%)	(12.0)	(9.4)	12.1	25.7



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	1.7	4.6	18.1
Relative to country (%)	3.9	2.7	18.8
Mkt cap (USD m)			27,652
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)			42.2
Free float (%)			30
Major shareholder	Mini	stry of Fina	nce (70%)
12m high/low (THB)		7	5.25/58.50
Issued shares (m)			14,285.70

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



Teerapol Udomvej, CFA teerapol.udo@fssia.com +66 2611 3535

Investment thesis

We think AOT has passed the bottom and is now in a recovery mode. Domestic passenger volumes were at 68% of pre-Covid-19 levels in Aug-22 and international passenger volumes were at 38% of pre-Covid-19 levels in Aug-22. The momentum should continue in 2023.

Despite waiving the minimum guarantee (MG) until Mar-23, and changing its calculation scheme to a sharing per head basis for concession contracts, we forecast AOT to collect an MG amount equivalent to the amount that King Power proposed by 2025, under our baseline case.

AOT has a healthy balance sheet with an IBD/E ratio of only 0.1x as of 3QFY22, sufficient to support project expansions over the next three years, including a third runway, the East Expansion, and North Expansion of BKK Airport.

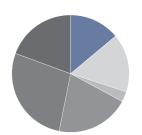
Company profile

AOT is the operator and developer of the six international airports in Thailand (BKK, DMK, HKT, CNX, HDY and CEI)

www.airportthai.co.th

Principal activities (revenue, 2021)

- Landing & parking 13.9 %
- Passenger service 16.1 %
- Aircraft service 2.8 %
- Property rents 20.3 %
- Service revenue 27.5 %
- Concession revenue 19.4 %



Source: Airports of Thailand

Major shareholders

- Ministry of Finance 70.0 %
- Thai NVDR 4.1 %
- South East Asia UK 2.3 %
- Others 23.5 %

Source: Airports of Thailand

Catalysts

Key growth drivers include 1) higher international passenger volumes; 2) BKK's North Expansion project; and 3) the transferal of new airports from the Department of Airports.

Risks to our call

Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) a slowdown in the recovery of international passengers; 2) delays in the Suvarnabhumi Airport expansions (satellite terminal and northern expansion); and 3) the termination of the duty-free concession contracts from King Power.

Event calendar

Date	Event
Nov 2022	4QFY22 results announcement

Key assumptions

	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
	(%)	(%)	(%)
Flight traffic growth - international	215.6	62.8	35.3
Flight traffic growth - domestic	52.5	21.7	10.2
Passenger growth - international	1,265.9	365.5	40.3
Passenger growth - domestic	83.6	40.4	15.2
PSC revenue growth	358.4	275.2	37.7
Concession revenue growth	185.2	346.1	76.0

Source: FSSIA estimates

Earnings sensitivity

- For every 5% increase in international passenger volume, we project FY23 earnings to rise by 16%, and vice versa, all else being equal.
- For every 5% increase in domestic passenger volume, we project FY23 earnings to rise by 2%, and vice versa, all else being equal.

Source: FSSIA estimates

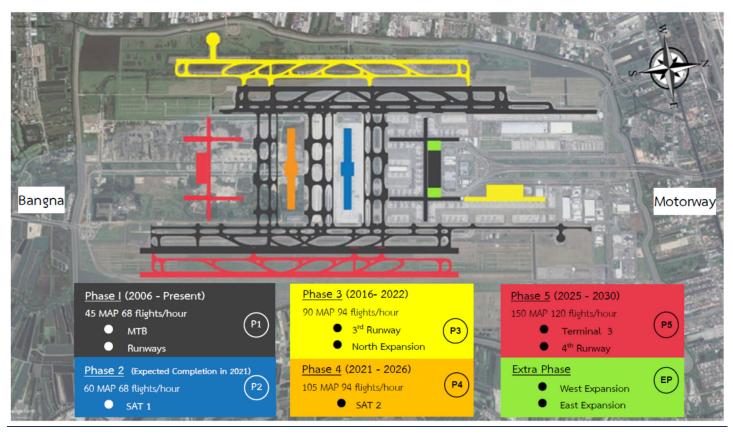
Exhibit 1: Key takeaways of Suvarnabhumi Airport expansion project from the site visit

	SAT-1	East expansion	North expansion	Third runway
Additional capacity	- 15 MAP airside (currently 45 MAP) - 28 aprons (51 existing aprons)	-15 MAP landside (currently 45 MAP)	-30 MAP landside (currently 45 MAP)	- 26 flights/hour (currently 68 flights/hour) - 30 MAP (currently two runways implying a 60 MAP capacity)
Opening schedule	Sep 2023	2026	N/A	2024
Development status	98% completed	Submit plan to the cabinet and open bidding for construction in 2023	- Feasibility study by IATA and ICAO - Plan to start construction in 2025	40% completion
Other notes	- Adding 1,000 car park slots (existing 3,000) - Increase area by 200k sqm (existing 400-500k sqm)	- Increase area by 66k sqm (existing 400-500k sqm) - Capex THB7.8b	- Plan to be a domestic terminal - Adding 4,000 car park slots (existing 3,000) - Capex THB42b (may reduce to cTHB30b)	- Capex THB20b

Source: FSSIA compilation

Exhibit 2: Suvarnabhumi Airport expansion project

Suvarnabhumi Airport



Source: AOT

4QFY22E results preview

We expect AOT to post a smaller core loss q-q in 4QFY22 (July-Sep 2022). The domestic passenger volume should recover to 72% of the pre-Covid level (vs 69% in 3QFY22) and the international passenger volume should recover to 38% of the pre-Covid level (vs 21% in 3QFY22). Thus, we estimate that passenger service charges should improve to 42% of the pre-Covid level (vs 24% in 3QFY22). Concession revenue should also improve thanks to the recovery of international passenger numbers.

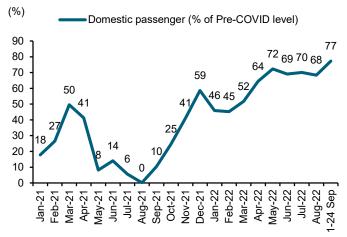
Overall, we expect revenue to grow by 39% q-q in 4QFY22. Meanwhile, we estimate expenses to increase by 9% q-q due to higher staff costs and utilities expenses. As a result, EBITDA should turn positive for the first quarter since the Covid pandemic began. We forecast AOT's core loss to narrow to THB1.4b in 4QFY22 from THB2.4b in 3QFY22.

Exhibit 3: 4QFY22E results preview

	4QFY21	1QFY22	2QFY22	3QFY22	4QFY22E	Chan	ge	FY22E	Change
	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(y-y %)				
Sales	1,465	2,327	3,017	4,666	6,465	39	341	15,724	122
Expense (Incl. depreciation)	(6,524)	(6,154)	(6,383)	(6,907)	(7,518)	9	15	(25,405)	5
Operating Profit	(5,059)	(3,827)	(3,366)	(2,241)	(1,053)	(53)	(79)	(9,681)	(44)
Net other income	145	52	117	27	82	203	(44)	346	(13)
Interest income	31	21	12	9	9	0	(72)	45	(81)
Interest expense	(742)	(739)	(734)	(730)	(737)	1	(1)	(3,024)	2
Pretax profit	(5,624)	(4,492)	(3,972)	(2,935)	(1,700)	(42)	(70)	(12,313)	(37)
Income Tax	1,421	1,090	749	549	323	(41)	(77)	2,463	(41)
Minority interest	2	32	(130)	(6)	(30)	411	(1,573)	(200)	(501)
Core profit	(4,201)	(3,370)	(3,353)	(2,392)	(1,407)	(41)	(67)	(10,051)	(34)
Extraordinaries	(904)	(961)	(9)	(13)				0	n/a
Forex gain/(loss)	(459)	359	390	283				0	n/a
Derivative gain/(loss)	407	(300)	(304)	(85)					
Reported net profit	(5,157)	(4,272)	(3,276)	(2,207)	(1,407)	(36)	(73)	(10,051)	(38)
Shares (end Q, m)	14,286	14,286	14,286	14,286	14,286	0	0	14,286	0
Core EPS (THB)	(0.29)	(0.24)	(0.23)	(0.17)	(0.10)	(41)	(67)	(0.70)	(34)
EPS (THB)	(0.36)	(0.30)	(0.23)	(0.15)	(0.10)	(36)	(73)	(0.70)	(38)
Expenses (excl depreciation)	(3,846)	(3,861)	(4,200)	(4,723)	(5,312)	12	38	(16,520)	8
Depreciation	(2,678)	(2,293)	(2,184)	(2,184)	(2,206)	1	(18)	(8,885)	(2)
EBITDA	(2,381)	(1,534)	(1,183)	(57)	1,153	(2,105)	(148)	(796)	(90)
Key ratios	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(ppt)	(ppt)	(%)	(%)
Operating profit margin	(345)	(164)	(112)	(48)	(16)	32	329	(62)	181
EBITDA margin	(162)	(66)	(39)	(1)	18	19	180	(5)	110
Net profit margin	(352)	(184)	(109)	(47)	(22)	26	330	(64)	166
Operating stat	(y-y %)	(y-y %)	(y-y %)						
International pax growth	(99)	331	659						
Domestic pax growth	(91)	(43)	53						
Total pax growth	(96)	(36)	77						

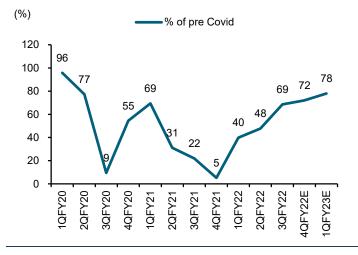
Sources: AOT; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 4: Percentage of domestic passengers to pre-Covid level



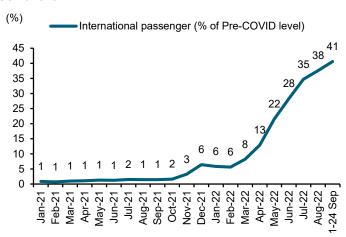
Source: AOT

Exhibit 6: Domestic passenger volume, quarterly



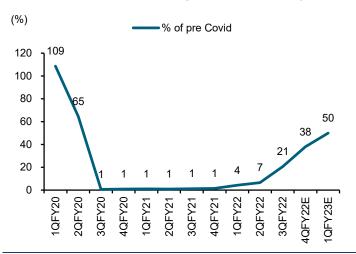
 $Sources: AOT; \, FSSIA \, estimates$

Exhibit 5: Percentage of international passengers to pre-Covid level



Source: AOT

Exhibit 7: International passenger volume, quarterly

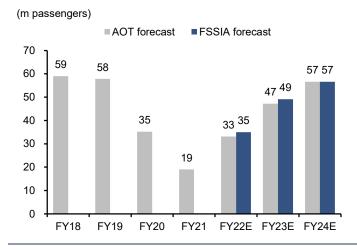


Source: FSSIA estimates

Forecast and TP revisions

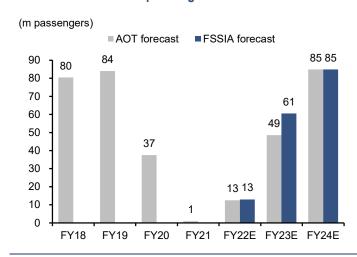
We revise down our FY23E earnings by 21% to reflect FSSIA's tourist arrival forecast of 34m in 2023, but maintain our FY24 earnings forecast. Our FY23E domestic passenger volume is slightly higher than AOT's forecast by 4% and accounts for 85% of the pre-Covid level. Meanwhile, our international passenger volume is higher than AOT's forecast by 25% for FY23 and accounts for 72% of the pre-Covid level. We maintain our FY23 DCF-based TP of THB85/shr.

Exhibit 8: Domestic passenger volume



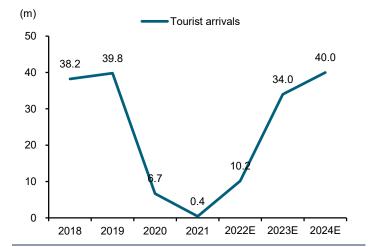
Source: AOT; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 9: International passenger volume



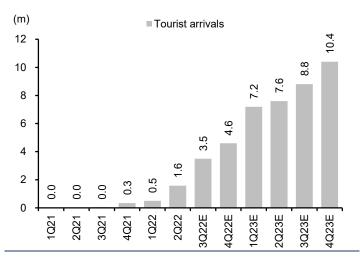
Source: AOT; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 10: Tourist arrival forecast



Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 11: Tourist arrival forecast, quarterly



Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 12: Forecast revisions

		Previous			- Current		Change (%)			
	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	
International Pax (m)	13.0	67.2	84.9	13.0	60.5	84.9	0.0	(10.0)	0.0	
Domestic Pax (m)	35.0	50.2	56.6	35.0	49.1	56.6	0.0	(2.1)	0.0	
Total Pax (m)	48.0	117.4	141.5	48.0	109.7	141.5	0.0	(6.6)	0.0	
Revenue (THB b)	15.7	52.7	76.2	15.7	48.7	76.2	0.0	(7.5)	0.0	
Operating profit margin (%)	(61.6)	44.0	55.6	(61.6)	36.6	55.6	0.0	(7.4)	0.0	
Core profit (THB b)	(10.1)	16.7	33.2	(10.1)	13.2	33.2	0.0	(21.1)	0.0	

Note: Change of items in percentage terms are represented in ppt change Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 13: DCF/SOTP valuation

Cost of equity assumptions	(%)	Cost of debt assumptions	(%)
Risk-free rate	3.0	Pre-tax cost of debt	3.5
Market risk premium	8.0	Marginal tax rate	20.0
Stock beta	0.9		
Cost of equity, Ke	10.2	Net cost of debt, Kd	2.8
Weight applied	70.0	Weight applied	30.0
WACC	8.0		

SOTP valuation	(THB b)	(THB/share)	Comments
Duty-free and commercial activity concession contracts	614.5	43.0	WACC 8%, risk-free rate 3%, risk premium 8%, terminal growth 3%
Core business	652.1	45.6	WACC 8%, risk-free rate 3%, risk premium 8%, terminal growth 3%
Cash & liquid assets	68.6	4.8	At end-FY23E
Investments	0.7	0.0	At end-FY23E
Debt	(120.2)	(8.4)	At end-FY23E
Minorities	(1.3)	(0.1)	At end-FY23E
Residual ordinary equity	1,214.4	85.0	

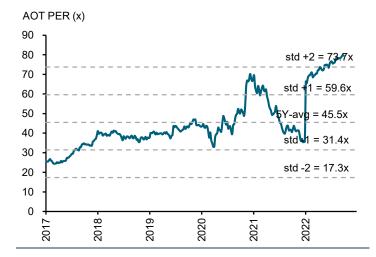
Source: FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 14: Airport stocks – share price comparison as of 27 September 2022

Ticker	Stocks		Price per	formance	
		2020	2021	2022 YTD	Since 2020
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
AOT TB	Airports of Thailand	(16.2)	(2.0)	20.5	(1.0)
AENA SM	Aena S.M.E.S.A	(16.9)	(3.5)	(20.7)	(36.4)
ADP FP	Aeroports de Paris	(41.0)	7.4	8.8	(31.1)
AIA AU	Auckland Int. Airport	(13.8)	0.0	(10.2)	(22.6)
FRA GR	Fraport AG	(34.9)	19.9	(34.8)	(49.1)
GAPB MM	Grupo Aeroportuario del Pacifici SAB de CV	(1.1)	26.2	(4.3)	19.4
FHZN SW	Flughafen Zurich AG	(11.7)	5.1	(9.1)	(15.6)
ASR US	Grupo Aeroportuario dl Srst SAB CV	(12.5)	25.5	(5.7)	3.6
9706 JP	Japan Airport Terminal	2.6	(23.2)	24.2	(2.1)
FLU AV	Fluhafen Wien AG	(19.3)	(12.6)	25.4	(11.7)
694 HK	Beijing Capital Int. Airport	(15.7)	(23.6)	(1.0)	(36.2)
OMAB MF	Grupo Aeroportuario Centro Norte	(8.0)	5.7	(2.3)	(5.0)
TAVHL TI	TAV Havalimanlari	(28.6)	46.9	111.4	121.7
CAAP US	Corporacion America Airports	(33.5)	43.9	11.0	6.2
ADB IM	Bologna Guglielmo Marconi Airport	(30.0)	3.8	(17.5)	(40.1)
TYA IM	Toscana Aeropoti	(21.3)	(6.2)	(8.6)	(32.5)
	Average	(18.86)	7.08	5.42	(8.29)

Source: Bloomberg

Exhibit 15: Rolling one-year forward P/E band



Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 16: Rolling one-year forward P/BV band



Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 17: Peer comparisons as of 27 September 2022

Company	BBG	Rec	Share	price	Market	3Y EPS		PE		RO	E	PB	V	EV/ E	BITDA	
			Current	Target	Сар	CAGR	22E	23E	24E	22E	23E	22E	23E	22E	23E	24E
			(THB)	(THB)	(USD m)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Thailand																
Airports of Thailand*+	AOT TB	BUY	73.50	85.00	27,652	(229.6)	(104.5)	79.6	31.6	(9.4)	12.1	10.3	9.1	(1,406.0)	39.4	20.5
Malaysia																
Malaysia Airports	MAHB MK	NR	5.82	NR	2,065	(186.2)	n/a	25	16	(2.2)	5.2	1.4	1.4	12.1	7.3	6.3
China																
Beijing Capital Intl A	694 HK	NR	4.75	NR	2,748	(173.0)	n/a	n/a	22	(11.4)	(0.9)	1.1	1.1	n/a	20.9	8.2
Hainan Meilan Intl	357 HK	NR	18.26	NR	1,116	4.4	164.4	13.5	8.2	1.0	11.9	1.8	1.6	14.7	6.6	5.0
Shanghai Intl Airport-A	600009 CH	NR	62.43	NR	21,119	(222.3)	n/a	72.7	34.1	(6.6)	5.4	4.3	4.1	n/a	33.4	23.6
Guangzhou Baiyun Intl	600004 CH	NR	14.99	NR	4,894	(241.4)	n/a	61.1	27.2	(2.9)	3.1	2.0	1.9	38.8	14.2	11.1
Shenzhen Airport -A	000089 CH	NR	7.18	NR	2,046	(365.4)	n/a	159.1	33.8	(5.2)	0.7	1.3	1.3	117.5	21.4	15.4
Xiamen Int Airport -A	600897 CH	NR	14.78	NR	613	66	17.9	10.5	10.6	4.3	9.8	1.1	1.0	6.1	4.0	4.4
Australia																
Auckland Intl Airport**	AIA AU	NR	6.50	NR	6,063	n/a	n/a	95.0	41.5	(0.4)	1.3	1.4	1.3	84.1	33.4	20.9
Japan																
Japan Airport Termi***	9706 JP	NR	5,960	NR	3,743	(152.0)	n/a	(4.0)	119.7	3.6	(4.0)	3.6	3.6	n/a	49.1	17.9
Average					78,909	(200.4)	25.9	56.9	34.5	(2.9)	4.5	2.8	2.6	(161.8)	23.0	13.3

*Fiscal year-end is 30 September; ** Fiscal year-end is 30 June; *** Fiscal year-end is 31 March Sources: Bloomberg consensus; +FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Airports of Thailand

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Sep	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Revenue	31,179	7,086	15,724	48,747	76,203
Cost of goods sold	(22,267)	(15,257)	(16,520)	(20,732)	(22,805)
Gross profit	8,912	(8,172)	(796)	28,015	53,398
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	
Operating costs	0	0	0	0	C
Operating EBITDA	8,912	(8,172)	(796)	28,015	53,398
Depreciation	(5,441)	(9,027)	(8,885)	(10,185)	(11,052)
Goodwill amortisation	-	-	-	-	-
Operating EBIT	3,470	(17,199)	(9,681)	17,830	42,346
Net financing costs	345	(2,740)	(2,979)	(2,690)	(2,490)
Associates	0	0	0	(1)	(1)
Recurring non-operating income	437	397	346	432	445
Non-recurring items	1,085	(1,003)	0	0	C
Profit before tax	5,337	(20,545)	(12,313)	15,572	40,301
Тах	(1,038)	4,173	2,463	(2,336)	(6,851)
Profit after tax	4,299	(16,372)	(9,851)	13,237	33,450
Minority interests	22	50	(200)	(50)	(200)
Preferred dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported net profit	4,321	(16,322)	(10,051)	13,187	33,250
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	(1,085)	1,003	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	3,236	(15,319)	(10,051)	13,187	33,250
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	0.23	(1.07)	(0.70)	0.92	2.33
Reported EPS	0.30	(1.14)	(0.70)	0.92	2.33
DPS	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.10
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	14,286	14,286	14,286	14,286	14,286
Growth					
Revenue (%)	(50.3)	(77.3)	121.9	210.0	56.3
Operating EBITDA (%)	(75.2)	nm	nm	nm	90.6
Operating EBIT (%)	(88.5)	nm	nm	nm	137.5
Recurring EPS (%)	(86.7)	nm	nm	nm	152.1
Reported EPS (%)	(82.7)	nm	nm	nm	152.1
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	11.1	(242.7)	(61.6)	36.6	55.6
Gross margin of key business (%)	11.1	(242.7)	(61.6)	36.6	55.6
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	28.6	(115.3)	(5.1)	57.5	70.1
Operating EBIT margin (%)	11.1	(242.7)	(61.6)	36.6	55.6
Net margin (%)	10.4	(216.2)	(63.9)	27.1	43.6
Effective tax rate (%)	24.4	21.4	20.0	15.0	17.0
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	83.9	-	-	43.3	47.3
Interest cover (X)	(11.3)	(6.1)	(3.1)	6.8	17.2
Inventory days	5.5	7.7	7.1	6.6	7.0
Debtor days	39.8	176.7	88.1	29.6	18.9
Creditor days	27.2	32.8	21.4	20.0	21.2
Operating ROIC (%)	2.5	(9.9)	(4.8)	9.4	20.7
ROIC (%)	2.7	(9.0)	(4.2)	8.8	19.2
ROE (%)	2.2	(12.0)	(9.4)	12.1	25.7
ROA (%)	1.6	(7.2)	(3.4)	6.1	12.8
* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted					
Revenue by Division (THB m)	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			2.004	3,920	7,426
	3.789	987	2.004	3.920	7.420
Landing & parking	3,789 12.351	987 1.141	2,004 5,230		
Landing & parking Passenger service Aircraft service	3,789 12,351 486	987 1,141 201	5,230 409	19,624 603	27,019 842

Financial Statements

Airports of Thailand

Airports of Thailand					
Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Sep	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Recurring net profit	3,236	(15,319)	(10,051)	13,187	33,250
Depreciation	5,441	9,027	8,885	10,185	11,052
Associates & minorities Other non-cash items	- 570	(23,885)	200	- 50	200
Change in working capital	(12,572)	(8,147)	2,040	6,638	5,259
Cash flow from operations	(3,325)	(38,323)	1,075	30,060	49,761
Capex - maintenance	(11,875)	(47,631)	(13,364)	(13,800)	(35,698)
Capex - new investment	-	-	-	-	-
Net acquisitions & disposals Other investments (net)	440	33	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(11,435)	(47,598)	(13,364)	(13,800)	(35,698)
Dividends paid	(14,999)	(2,714)	0	0	(5,714)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	(2,604)	52,941	62,168	(6,000)	(6,000)
Other financing cash flows	(47.504)	616	0	0 (6.000)	0
Cash flow from financing Non-recurring cash flows	(17,591)	50,843	62,168	(6,000)	(11,714)
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Net other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Movement in cash	(32,352)	(35,079)	49,879	10,260	2,349
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	(14,114.34)	(82,948.56)	(9,265.14)	19,262.53	16,920.89
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	(17,352.98)	(32,364.70)	49,879.05	10,259.67	8,063.13
Per share (THB)					
FCFF per share	(0.99)	(5.81)	(0.65)	1.35	1.18
FCFE per share Recurring cash flow per share	(1.21) 0.65	(2.27) (2.11)	3.49 (0.07)	0.72 1.64	0.56 3.12
Trecurring cash new per share	0.00	(2.11)	(0.07)	1.04	0.12
Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Sep	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	222,734	282,931	296,295	310,095	345,793
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(103,591)	(125,184)	(134,069)	(144,254)	(155,306)
Tangible fixed assets (net) Intangible fixed assets (net)	119,143 0	157,747 0	162,226 0	165,841 0	190,487 0
Long-term financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	722	689	689	689	689
Cash & equivalents	43,558	8,479	58,358	68,617	70,966
A/C receivable	3,225	3,637	3,951	3,951	3,951
Inventories Other current assets	340 3,368	307 9,077	332 6,350	417 7,500	459 11,724
Current assets	50,491	21,499	68,991	80,485	87,100
Other assets	3,202	15,150	15,150	15,150	15,150
Total assets	173,559	195,086	247,057	262,166	293,427
Common equity	142,236	112,344	102,293	115,480	143,015
Minorities etc.	796	1,078	1,278	1,328	1,528
Total shareholders' equity Long term debt	143,032 8,245	113,421 60,848	103,571 122,675	116,807 116,675	144,543 110,675
Other long-term liabilities	6,949	7,206	7,206	7,206	7,206
Long-term liabilities	15,194	68,054	129,881	123,881	117,881
A/C payable	1,809	930	1,007	1,263	1,390
Short term debt	2,848	3,186	3,527	3,527	3,527
Other current liabilities Current liabilities	10,677 15,333	9,495 13,610	9,071 13,605	16,687 21,478	26,086 31,003
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	173,559	195,086	247,057	262,166	293,427
Net working capital	(5,551)	2,596	555	(6,083)	(11,342)
Invested capital	117,516	176,183	178,621	175,598	194,985
* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is I	being treated as debt				
Per share (THB)					
Book value per share	9.96	7.86	7.16	8.08	10.01
Tangible book value per share	9.96	7.86	7.16	8.08	10.01
Financial strength					
Net debt/equity (%)	(22.7)	49.0	65.5	44.2	29.9
Net debt/total assets (%) Current ratio (x)	(18.7) 3.3	28.5 1.6	27.5 5.1	19.7 3.7	14.7 2.8
CF interest cover (x)	51.3	(10.8)	17.7	4.8	4.2
Valuation	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Recurring P/E (x) *	324.5 375.3	(68.5) (79.3)	(104.5)	79.6	31.6 36.5
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x)	375.3 243.0	(79.3) (64.3)	(120.8) (104.5)	92.1 79.6	3 6.5 31.6
Dividend yield (%)	0.3	(04.0)	(10-7.0)	0.5	1.5
Price/book (x)	7.4	9.3	10.3	9.1	7.3
Price/tangible book (x)	7.4	9.3	10.3	9.1	7.3
EV/EBITDA (x) **	114.3	(135.4)	(1,406.0)	39.4	20.5
EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	132.7	(155.5)	(1,612.4)	45.2	23.6
E\//invected capital (v)	0.7	6.0		£ '3	
EV/invested capital (x) * Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted **	8.7 EBITDA includes associat	6.3 te income and recur	6.3	6.3 income	5.6

Sources: Airports of Thailand; FSSIA estimates

Corporate Governance report of Thai listed companies 2021

unific force control of the control	Trini priningasini grani katandari sariakta katandari sariakta katandari Selami Germani Salami Germani Selami Selam	EX	CELLENT LE	EVEL – Score	range 90-100					
AAV	BCPG	CPALL	GCAP	K	MSC	PLANET	SAMART	SPI	THRE	TVD
ADVANC	BDMS	CPF	GFPT	KBANK	MST	PLAT	SAMTEL	SPRC	THREL	TVI
AF	BEM	CPI	GGC	KCE	MTC	PORT	SAT	SPVI	TIPCO	TVO
AH AIRA	BGC BGRIM	CPN CRC	GLAND GLOBAL	KKP KSL	MVP NCL	PPS PR9	SC SCB	SSSC SST	TISCO TK	TWPC U
AKP	BIZ	CSS	GLOBAL	KTB	NEP	PREB	SCC	STA	TKT	UAC
AKR	BKI	DDD	GPSC	KTC	NER	PRG	SCCC	STEC	TMT	UBIS
ALT	BOL	DELTA	GRAMMY	LALIN	NKI	PRM	SCG	STI	TNDT	UV
AMA	BPP	DEMCO	GULF	LANNA	NOBLE	PROUD	SCGP	SUN	TNITY	VGI
AMATA	BRR	DRT	GUNKUL	LH	NSI	PSH	SCM	SUSCO	TOA	VIH
AMATAV	BTS	DTAC	HANA	LHFG	NVD	PSL	SDC	SUTHA	TOP	WACOAL
ANAN	BTW	DUSIT	HARN	LIT	NWR	PTG	SEAFCO	SVI	TPBI	WAVE
AOT	BWG	EA	HMPRO	LPN	NYT	PTT	SEAOIL	SYMC	TQM	WHALIB
AP ARIP	CENTEL CFRESH	EASTW ECF	ICC ICHI	MACO MAJOR	OISHI OR	PTTEP PTTGC	SE-ED SELIC	SYNTEC TACC	TRC TRU	WHAUP WICE
ARROW	CHEWA	ECL	III	MAKRO	ORI	PYLON	SENA	TASCO	TRUE	WICE
ARROW	CHEWA	EE	ILINK	MALEE	OSP	Q-CON	SHR	TCAP	TSC	ZEN
AUCT	CIMBT	EGCO	ILM	MBK	OTO	QH QH	SIRI	TEAMG	TSR	
AWC	CK	EPG	INTUCH	MC	PAP	QTC	SIS	TFMAMA	TSTE	
AYUD	CKP	ETC	IP	MCOT	PCSGH	RATCH	SITHAI	TGH	TSTH	
BAFS	CM	FPI	IRPC	METCO	PDG	RS	SMK	THANA	TTA	
BANPU	CNT	FPT	ITEL	MFEC	PDJ	S	SMPC	THANI	TTB	
BAY	COM7	FSMART	IVL	MINT	PG	S&J	SNC	THCOM	TTCL	
BBL	COMAN	GBX	JSP	MONO	PHOL	SAAM	SONIC	THG	TTW	
ВСР	сотто	GC	JWD	MOONG	PLANB	SABINA	SPALI	THIP	TU	
artificial maximal artificial art	VERY GOOD LEVEL – Score range 80-89									
2S	ASIMAR	CHOW	FLOYD	IT	LOXLEY	OCC	RPC	SKY	TCC	TVT
7UP	ASK	CI	FN	ITD	LRH	OGC	RT	SLP	TCMC	TWP
ABICO	ASN	CIG	FNS	J	LST	PATO	RWI	SMIT	TEAM	UEC
ABM ACE	ATP30 B	CMC COLOR	FORTH FSS	JAS JCK	M MATCH	PB PICO	S11 SA	SMT SNP	TFG TFI	UMI UOBKH
ACE	BA	CPL	FTE	JCK	MBAX	PICO	SAK	SO	TIGER	UP
ADB	BAM	CPW	FVC	JMART	MEGA	PJW	SALEE	SORKON	TITLE	UPF
AEONTS	BC	CRD	GEL	JMT	META	PL	SAMCO	SPA	TKN	UPOIC
AGE	BCH	CSC	GENCO	KBS	MFC	PM	SANKO	SPC	TKS	UTP
AHC	BEC	CSP	GJS	KCAR	MGT	PMTA	SAPPE	SPCG	TM	VCOM
AIT	BEYOND	CWT	GYT	KEX	MICRO	PPP	SAWAD	SR	TMC	VL
ALL	BFIT	DCC	HEMP	KGI	MILL	PPPM	SCI	SRICHA	TMD	VPO
ALLA	BJC	DCON	HPT	KIAT	MITSIB	PRIME	SCN	SSC	TMI	VRANDA
ALUCON	BJCHI	DHOUSE	HTC	KISS	MK	PRIN	SCP	SSF	TMILL	WGE
AMANAH	BLA	DOD	HYDRO	KOOL	MODERN	PRINC	SE	STANLY	TNL	WIIK
AMARIN APCO	BR BROOK	DOHOME DV8	ICN IFS	KTIS KUMWEL	MTI NBC	PSG PSTC	SFLEX SFP	STGT STOWER	TNP TOG	WP XO
APCS	CBG	EASON	IMH	KUMWEL	NCAP	PSTC	SFT	STOWER	TPA	XPG
APURE	CEN	EFORL	IND	KWC	NCH	QLT	SGF	SUC	TPAC	YUASA
AQUA	CGH	ERW	INET	KWM	NETBAY	RBF	SIAM	SWC	TPCS	
ASAP	CHARAN	ESSO	INSET	L&E	NEX	RCL	SINGER	SYNEX	TPS	
ASEFA	CHAYO	ESTAR	INSURE	LDC	NINE	RICHY	SKE	TAE	TRITN	
ASIA	CHG	ETE	IRC	LEO	NRF	RML	SKN	TAKUNI	TRT	
ASIAN	СНОТІ	FE	IRCP	LHK	NTV	ROJNA	SKR	TBSP	TSE	
GOOD LEVEL – Score range 70-79										
Α				170	MDX	PK	SGP	SUPER	TQR	YGG
Al	BGT	CITY	GIFT	JTS				01/04	TT:	7104
	BH	CMAN	GLOCON	JUBILE	MJD	PLE	SICT	SVOA	TTI	ZIGA
AIE	BH BIG	CMAN CMO	GLOCON GREEN	JUBILE KASET	MJD MORE	PPM	SIMAT	TC	TYCN	ZIGA
AIE AJ	BH BIG BLAND	CMAN CMO CMR	GLOCON GREEN GSC	JUBILE KASET KCM	MJD MORE MUD	PPM PRAKIT	SIMAT SISB	TC TCCC	TYCN UKEM	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX	BH BIG BLAND BM	CMAN CMO CMR CPT	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB	JUBILE KASET KCM KK	MJD MORE MUD NC	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT	SIMAT SISB SK	TC TCCC THMUI	TYCN UKEM UMS	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX AMC	BH BIG BLAND BM BROCK	CMAN CMO CMR CPT CRANE	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB HTECH	JUBILE KASET KCM KK KKC	MJD MORE MUD NC NDR	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT PRECHA	SIMAT SISB SK SMART	TC TCCC THMUI TNH	TYCN UKEM UMS UNIQ	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX AMC APP	BH BIG BLAND BM BROCK BSBM	CMAN CMO CMR CPT CRANE CSR	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB HTECH HUMAN	JUBILE KASET KCM KK KKC KWI	MJD MORE MUD NC NDR NFC	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT PRECHA PTL	SIMAT SISB SK SMART SOLAR	TC TCCC THMUI TNH TNR	TYCN UKEM UMS UNIQ UPA	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX AMC APP AQ	BH BIG BLAND BM BROCK BSBM BSM	CMAN CMO CMR CPT CRANE CSR D	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB HTECH HUMAN IHL	JUBILE KASET KCM KK KKC KWI KYE	MJD MORE MUD NC NDR NFC NNCL	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT PRECHA PTL RJH	SIMAT SISB SK SMART SOLAR SPACK	TC TCCC THMUI TNH TNR TOPP	TYCN UKEM UMS UNIQ UPA UREKA	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX AMC APP AQ ARIN	BH BIG BLAND BM BROCK BSBM BSM BTNC	CMAN CMO CMR CPT CRANE CSR D EKH	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB HTECH HUMAN IHL IIG	JUBILE KASET KCM KK KKC KWI KYE LEE	MJD MORE MUD NC NDR NFC NNCL NOVA	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT PRECHA PTL RJH RP	SIMAT SISB SK SMART SOLAR SPACK SPG	TC TCCC THMUI TNH TNR TOPP TPCH	TYCN UKEM UMS UNIQ UPA UREKA VIBHA	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX AMC APP AQ	BH BIG BLAND BM BROCK BSBM BSM	CMAN CMO CMR CPT CRANE CSR D	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB HTECH HUMAN IHL	JUBILE KASET KCM KK KKC KWI KYE	MJD MORE MUD NC NDR NFC NNCL	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT PRECHA PTL RJH	SIMAT SISB SK SMART SOLAR SPACK	TC TCCC THMUI TNH TNR TOPP	TYCN UKEM UMS UNIQ UPA UREKA	ZIGA
AIE AJ ALPHAX AMC APP AQ ARIN AS	BH BIG BLAND BM BROCK BSBM BSM BTNC BYD	CMAN CMO CMR CPT CRANE CSR D EKH EMC	GLOCON GREEN GSC GTB HTECH HUMAN IHL IIG INGRS	JUBILE KASET KCM KK KKC KWI KYE LEE LPH	MJD MORE MUD NC NDR NFC NNCL NOVA NPK	PPM PRAKIT PRAPAT PRECHA PTL RJH RP RPH	SIMAT SISB SK SMART SOLAR SPACK SPG SQ	TC TCCC THMUI TNH TNR TOPP TPCH TPIPL	TYCN UKEM UMS UNIQ UPA UREKA VIBHA W	ZIGA

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the survey results of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ('IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey results may be changed after that date. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey results.

Sources: Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD); FSSIA's compilation; data as of 26 October 2021

^{*} CGR scoring should be considered with news regarding wrong doing of the company or director or executive of the company such unfair practice on securities trading, fraud, and corruption SEC imposed a civil sanction against insider trading of director and executive

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

CERTIFIED										
2S	всн	CPALL	GC	К	MFC	PE	QLT	SNP	THCOM	TU
7UP	BCP	CPF	GCAP	KASET	MFEC	PG	QTC	SORKON	THIP	TVD
ADVANC	BCPG	CPI	GEL	KBANK	MILL	PHOL	RATCH	SPACK	THRE	TVI
AF	BE8	CPN	GFPT	KBS	MINT	PK	RML	SPALI	THREL	TVO
Al	BEYOND	CSC	GGC	KCAR	MONO	PL	RWI	SPC	TIDLOR	TWPC
AIE	BGC	DCC	GJS	KCE	MOONG	PLANB	S&J	SPI	TIPCO	U
AIRA	BGRIM	DELTA	GPI	KGI	MSC	PLANET	SAAM	SPRC	TISCO	UBE
AKP	BJCHI	DEMCO	GPSC	KKP	MST	PLAT	SABINA	SRICHA	TKS	UBIS
ALPHAX	BKI	DIMET	GSTEEL	KSL	MTC	PM	SAPPE	SSF	TKT	UEC
AMA	BLA	DRT	GUNKUL	KTB	MTI	PPP	SAT	SSP	TMD	UKEM
AMANAH	BPP	DTAC	HANA	KTC	NBC	PPPM	SC	SSSC	TMILL	UOBKH
AMATA	BROOK	DUSIT	HARN	KWC	NEP	PPS	SCB	SST	TMT	UPF
AMATAV	BRR	EA	HEMP	KWI	NINE	PR9	SCC	STA	TNITY	UV
AP	BSBM	EASTW	HENG	L&E	NKI	PREB	SCCC	STOWER	TNL	VGI
APCS	BTS	ECL	HMPRO	LANNA	NMG	PRG	SCG	SUSCO	TNP	VIH
AQUA	BWG	EGCO	HTC	LH	NNCL	PRINC	SCN	SVI	TNR	WACOAL
ARROW	CEN	EP	ICC	LHFG	NOBLE	PRM	SEAOIL	SYMC	TOG	WHA
AS	CENTEL	EPG	ICHI	LHK	NOK	PROS	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TOP	WHAUP
ASIAN	CFRESH	ERW	IFEC	LPN	NSI	PSH	SELIC	TAE	TOPP	WICE
ASK	CGH	ESTAR	IFS	LRH	NWR	PSL	SENA	TAKUNI	TPA	WIIK
ASP	CHEWA	ETE	ILINK	M	OCC	PSTC	SGP	TASCO	TPP	XO
AWC	CHOTI	FE	INET	MAKRO	OGC	PT	SINGER	TBSP	TRU	ZEN
AYUD	CHOW	FNS	INSURE	MALEE	ORI	PTG	SIRI	TCAP	TRUE	
В	CIG	FPI	INTUCH	MATCH	PAP	PTT	SITHAI	TCMC	TSC	
BAFS	CIMBT	FPT	IRC	MBAX	PATO	PTTEP	SKR	TFG	TSTE	
BAM	CM	FSMART	IRPC	MBK	PB	PTTGC	SMIT	TFI	TSTH	
BANPU	CMC	FSS	ITEL	MC	PCSGH	PYLON	SMK	TFMAMA	TTA	
BAY	COM7	FTE	IVL	MCOT	PDG	Q-CON	SMPC	TGH	TTB	
BBL	сотто	GBX	JKN	META	PDJ	QH	SNC	THANI	TTCL	
DECLARED										
AJ	CHG	DDD	ETC	JR	MAJOR	NUSA	RS	SSS	TQM	YUASA
ALT	CPL	DHOUSE	FLOYD	JTS	NCAP	NYT	SAK	STECH	TSI	ZIGA
APCO	CPR	DOHOME	GULF	KEX	NCL	OR	SCGP	STGT	VARO	
B52	CPW	ECF	Ш	KUMWEL	NOVA	PIMO	SCM	TKN	VCOM	
BEC	CRC	EKH	INOX	LDC	NRF	PLE	SIS	TMI	VIBHA	

Level Certified

This level indicates practical participation with thoroughly examination in relation to the recommended procedures from the audit committee or the SEC's certified auditor, being a certified member of Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) or already passed examination to ensure independence from external parties.

Declared This level indicates determination to participate in the Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC)

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment results.

Note: Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of 26 October 2021) are categorised into: 1) companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and; 2) companies certified by CAC.

Sources: The Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand; * FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

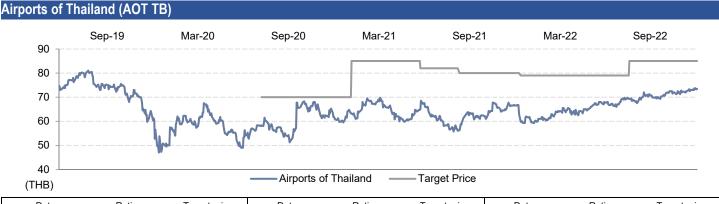
Teerapol Udomvej, CFA FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

This report has been prepared by FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited (FSSIA). The information herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable and accurate; however FSS makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of such information. Information and opinions expressed herein are subject to change without notice. FSS has no intention to solicit investors to buy or sell any security in this report. In addition, FSS does not guarantee returns nor price of the securities described in the report nor accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of such information or opinions in this report. Investors should study this report carefully in making investment decisions. All rights are reserved.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person in any manner for any purpose without permission of FSSIA. Investment in securities has risks. Investors are advised to consider carefully before making investment decisions.

History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
10-Sep-2020	BUY	70.00	09-Jun-2021	BUY	82.00	26-Nov-2021	BUY	79.00
11-Feb-2021	BUY	85.00	13-Aug-2021	BUY	80.00	02-Jun-2022	BUY	85.00

Teerapol Udomvej, CFA started covering this stock from 10-Sep-2020

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Airports of Thailand	AOT TB	THB 73.50	BUY	Downside risks to our DCF-based target price include 1) a slowdown in the recovery of international passengers; 2) delays in the Suvarnabhumi Airport expansions (satellite terminal and northern expansion); and 3) the termination of the duty-free concession contracts from King Power.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 27-Sep-2022 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.