

GULF ENERGY DEVELOPMENT

THAILAND / UTILITIES - CONVENTIONAL

GULF TB

BUY

ผลขาดทุนอัตราแลกเปลี่ยนทำให้ผลประกอบการอ่อนแอใน

2Q22

- GULF รายงานกำไรสุทธิ 2Q22 อยู่ที่ 1.5 พัน ลบ. (-55% q-q, +9% y-y) ในขณะที่กำไรปกติอยู่ที่ 3.1 พัน ลบ. (-5.4% q-q, +120% y-y)
- เราคาดว่ากำไรปกติจะยังอยู่ในเกณฑ์ที่ดีที่ 3 พัน ลบ. ต่อไตรมาสจากกำไรสุทธิที่สูงขึ้นของโรงไฟฟ้าขนาดเล็ก (SPP) และขนาดใหญ่ (IPP) ตามความต้องการที่สูงขึ้น
- คงแนะนำซื้อที่ราคาเป้าหมายที่ 60 บาท (SoTP)

TARGET PRICE	THB60.00
CLOSE	THB50.00
UP/DOWNSIDE	+20.0%
TP vs CONSENSUS	+15.3%

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Revenue	47,467	76,192	76,374	77,844
Net profit	7,670	13,752	14,799	15,669
EPS (THB)	0.65	1.17	1.26	1.34
vs Consensus (%)	-	10.4	(4.2)	(14.5)
EBITDA	16,913	22,667	24,078	22,635
Core net profit	8,812	13,752	14,799	15,669
Core EPS (THB)	0.75	1.17	1.26	1.34
EPS growth (%)	96.8	56.1	7.6	5.9
Core P/E (x)	66.6	42.7	39.6	37.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	43.1	32.0	29.9	31.3
Price/book (x)	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.9
Net debt/Equity (%)	122.6	103.2	86.5	66.1
ROE (%)	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6

ผลขาดทุนอัตราแลกเปลี่ยน (FX loss) กระทบผลประกอบการ 2Q22

GULF's 2Q22 net profit (NP) was THB1.5b, down 55% q-q but up 9% y-y, GULF รายงานกำไรสุทธิ 2Q22 อยู่ที่ 1.5 พัน ลบ. (-55% q-q, +9% y-y) กำไรดังกล่าวต่ำกว่าที่ตลาดคาด 70% และเราคาด 16% โดยมีปัจจัยหลักต้นสำคัญอยู่ที่ 1) FX loss 1.6 พัน ลบ.; 2) ส่วนแบ่งกำไร 1.2 พัน ลบ. จาก Intouch Holdings (INTUCH TB, BUY, TP THB83.5) (+7% q-q); และ 3) ส่วนแบ่งผลขาดทุน 60 ลบ. จาก Gulf JP (GJP) ใน 2Q22 ต้นทุนก๊าซสำหรับ SPP 19 แห่งกระโดดเพิ่มเป็น 422.7 บาท/mmbtu (-4.3% q-q, +77% y-y) จากราคา LNG ที่สูงขึ้น กำไรปกติอยู่ที่ 3.1 พัน ลบ. (-5.4% q-q, +120% y-y) ส่วนมากจากส่วนแบ่งกำไร 1.2 พัน ลบ. ของ INTUCH รวมถึง 1) กำไรที่ลดลงเหลือประมาณ 0.8 พัน ลบ. จาก Gulf Sriracha (GSRC, 1.25GW) IPP units 1 & 2 (เริ่มดำเนินงานเชิงพาณิชย์เดือน มี.ค. และ ต.ค. 21); และ 2) ปริมาณไฟฟ้าและไอน้ำที่ขายให้แก่ กฟผ. และผู้ใช้อุตสาหกรรม (IUs) ที่ลดลงของ SPP 12 แห่งภายใต้ Gulf Mitsui Power (GMP) EBITDA margin ลดลงเหลือ 21.9% จาก 25.5% ใน 1Q22 จากต้นทุนก๊าซที่สูงขึ้นของ SPP

ปริมาณขายอ่อนแอเป็นตัวการสำคัญ

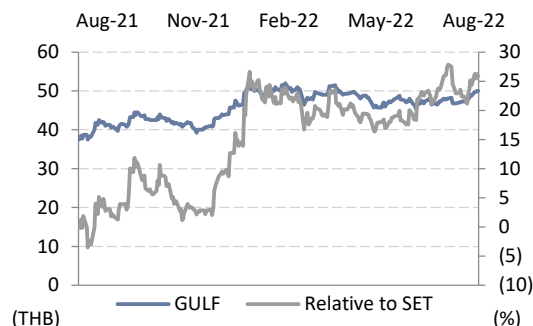
ปริมาณขายที่อ่อนแอใน 2Q22 เกิดจากปริมาณขายไฟฟ้าของ SPP 12 แห่งภายใต้ GMP ที่ 595GWh (+10% y-y, -2% q-q) และปริมาณขายไอน้ำที่ขายให้แก่ IU ที่ลดลงเหลือ 183k ตัน (-4% y-y, -6% q-q) ซึ่งชดเชยได้บางส่วนโดยปริมาณขายไฟฟ้า 1,847GWh ที่ขายให้แก่ กฟผ. (-5% y-y, +2% q-q) ปริมาณขายของ IPP 2 แห่งของ GJP อยู่ที่ 700GWh (-72% y-y, -40% q-q) ในขณะที่ปริมาณขายไฟฟ้าให้แก่ IU ของ SPP 7 แห่งภายใต้ GJP อยู่ที่ 298GWh (-0.4% y-y, +1.7% q-q) ส่วนแบ่งผลขาดทุนจาก GJP อยู่ที่ 60 ลบ. (มี FX loss 608 ลบ.) ลดลงจาก 658 ลบ. ใน 1Q22 (มีกำไรจากอัตราแลกเปลี่ยน 38 ลบ.) ต้นทุนก๊าซที่สูงขึ้นผลักดันต้นทุนเชื้อเพลิงให้สูงขึ้น 149% y-y เทียบกับรายได้ที่เพิ่มเพียง 105% y-y

แนวโน้มกำไรที่ดีขึ้นอยู่ข้างหน้า

เราคาดว่ากำไรปกติของ GULF ในปี 2022 จะยังอยู่ในเกณฑ์ที่ดีที่ 3 พัน ลบ. ต่อไตรมาสจาก: 1) กำไรสุทธิของ BKR2 และ GSRC; 2) กำไรสุทธิที่สูงขึ้นของ SPP และ IPP จากความต้องการที่สูงขึ้น; และ 3) ส่วนแบ่งกำไรจาก INTUCH

คงแนะนำซื้อ

เราคงแนะนำซื้อที่ราคาเป้าหมาย 60 บาท (SoTP) เราคิดว่ากำไรสุทธิของ GULF จะโตในอัตราเร่งในปี 2022-23 จากโครงการเพื่อการเติบโตใหม่



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	4.2	8.1	32.5
Relative to country (%)	(0.7)	5.6	25.1
Mkt cap (USD m)	16,711		
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)	22.6		
Free float (%)	27		
Major shareholder	Mr. Sarath Ratanavadi (35%)		
12m high/low (THB)	52.75/36.50		
Issued shares (m)	11,733.15		

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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PREPARED BY FSS INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISORY SECURITIES CO LTD (FSSIA). ANALYST CERTIFICATION AND IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES CAN BE FOUND AT THE END OF THIS REPORT

Exhibit 1: Summary of 2Q22/6M22 operations

	2Q21	1Q22	2Q22			6M21	6M22	Change	2022E
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	(THB m)
Revenue	11,242	20,628	23,004	11.5	104.6	20,277	43,632	115.2	76,192
Operating costs	(7,813)	(15,371)	(17,964)	16.9	129.9	(13,124)	(33,335)	154.0	(53,524)
EBITDA	3,429	5,257	5,040	(4.1)	47.0	7,153	10,297	44.0	22,667
EBITDA margin (%)	30.5	25.5	21.9	nm	nm	35.3	23.6	nm	29.8
Depn & amort.	(1,245)	(1,246)	(1,242)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(2,446)	(2,488)	1.7	(5,180)
EBIT	2,184	4,011	3,798	(5.3)	73.9	4,707	7,809	65.9	17,487
Interest expense	(1,174)	(1,473)	(1,864)	26.6	58.8	(2,105)	(3,337)	58.5	(4,879)
Interest & invt inc	25	29	38	30.4	55.8	36	68	86.9	794
Other income	2	5	8	46.4	316.1	3	13	326.7	20
Associates' contrib	515	1,790	1,451	(19.0)	181.7	774	3,241	318.7	5,015
Exceptional	88	180	(1,575)	nm	nm	158	(1,395)	nm	-
Pretax profit	1,640	4,543	1,856	(59.1)	13.2	3,572	6,399	79.1	18,437
Tax	193	(448)	(146)	(67.4)	nm	52	(594)	nm	(503)
Tax rate (%)	(11.8)	9.9	7.9	nm	nm	(1.4)	9.3	nm	2.7
Minority interests	(427)	(701)	(179)	(74.4)	(58.0)	(585)	(880)	50.4	(4,182)
Net profit	1,407	3,395	1,531	(54.9)	8.8	3,039	4,925	62.1	13,752
Non-recurring	6	138	(1,550)	nm	nm	(752)	(1,413)	87.8	-
Core net profit	1,401	3,257	3,081	(5.4)	119.9	3,791	6,338	67.2	13,752
EPS (THB)	0.12	0.29	0.13	(54.9)	8.8	0.26	0.42	62.1	1.17
Core EPS (THB)	0.12	0.28	0.26	(5.4)	119.9	0.32	0.54	67.2	1.17

Sources: GULF; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 2: 2Q22/6M22 performance of key elements

	2Q21	1Q22	2Q22	Change		6M21	6M22	Change
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)
Profit for the period	1,833	4,095	1,710	(58.2)	(6.7)	3,624	5,805	60.2
Profit attributable to owners of the parent	1,407	3,395	1,531	(54.9)	8.8	3,039	4,926	62.1
Gain/(loss) on exchange rate attributable to owners of the parent	2	160	(1,581)	nm	nm	(702)	(1,421)	102.4
Unrealised gain (loss) on derivatives of PTT NGD	4	(22)	30	nm	650.0	(50)	8	nm
Profit attributable to owners of parent before gain (loss) on FX (core profit)	1,401	3,257	3,081	(5.4)	119.9	3,790	6,338	67.2
Gross profit margin (sales)*	24.0	22.1	19.2	(2.9)	(4.8)	28	21	(7.4)
Gross profit margin (service)*	48.8	55.3	56.1	0.8	7.3	52	56	3.4
Average natural gas cost per unit (SPP under GMP) (THB/mmbtu)	238.6	441.6	422.7	(4.3)	77.2	229.4	432.1	88.4
Average natural gas cost per unit (IPP under GSRC) (THB/mmbtu)	229.2	432.2	413.4	(4.4)	80.3	229.2	420.5	83.5

*Note: Change in margin % is represented in ppt change

Source: GULF

Exhibit 3: 2Q22/6M22 share of profits from associates and joint ventures

	2Q21	1Q22	2Q22	Change		6M21	6M22	Change
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q %)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)
Share of profit from INTUCH	0	1,090	1,166	7.0	nm	0	2,256	nm
Share of profit from GJP	441	658	(60)	nm	(113.6)	660	598	(9.4)
Share of profit from PTT NGD	67	(26)	303	nm	352.2	65	277	326.2
Share of profit from GJP1	0	(1)	1	nm	nm	0	0	nm
Share of profit from a project in Oman	9	50	35	(30.0)	288.9	11	85	672.7
Share of profit from other associates and JVs	(3)	19	6	(68.4)	nm	36	25	(30.6)
Total share of profit from associates and joint ventures	515	1,790	1,451	(18.9)	181.7	774	3,241	318.7
gain/(loss) on exchange rate from INTUCH's share of profit	0	(10)	(6)	(40.0)	nm	0	(16)	nm
INTUCH's share of core profit	0	1,100	1,172	6.5	nm	0	2,272	nm
gain/(loss) on exchange rate from GJP's share of profit	(222)	38	(608)	nm	173.9	(652)	(570)	(12.6)
GJP's share of core profit	663	619	548	(11.5)	(17.3)	1,311	1,167	(11.0)
Unrealised gain/(loss) on derivatives of PTT NGD	4	(22)	30	nm	650.0	(50)	8	nm
PTT NGD's share of core profit	63	(4)	273	nm	333.3	115	269	133.9
Total share of core profit from associates and JVs	733	1,784	2,035	14.1	177.6	1,475	3,819	158.9

Source: GULF

Financial Statements

Gulf Energy Development

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Revenue	32,827	47,467	76,192	76,374	77,844
Cost of goods sold	(20,271)	(29,399)	(47,962)	(46,949)	(50,538)
Gross profit	12,556	18,068	28,229	29,424	27,306
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Operating costs	(1,884)	(1,155)	(5,562)	(5,346)	(4,671)
Operating EBITDA	10,672	16,913	22,667	24,078	22,635
Depreciation	(3,431)	(4,989)	(5,180)	(5,503)	(5,503)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	0
Operating EBIT	7,241	11,924	17,487	18,575	17,132
Net financing costs	(3,715)	(6,587)	(4,085)	(4,376)	(1,277)
Associates	2,462	2,886	5,015	5,928	7,829
Recurring non-operating income	2,922	5,319	5,035	5,948	7,849
Non-recurring items	(196)	(1,142)	0	0	0
Profit before tax	6,252	9,514	18,437	20,147	23,704
Tax	(107)	(347)	(503)	(970)	(1,135)
Profit after tax	6,144	9,167	17,934	19,177	22,569
Minority interests	(1,862)	(1,497)	(4,182)	(4,378)	(6,900)
Preferred dividends	0	0	0	0	0
Other items	-	-	-	-	-
Reported net profit	4,282	7,670	13,752	14,799	15,669
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	196	1,142	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	4,478	8,812	13,752	14,799	15,669
Per share (THB)					
Recurring EPS *	0.38	0.75	1.17	1.26	1.34
Reported EPS	0.36	0.65	1.17	1.26	1.34
DPS	0.25	0.44	0.70	0.70	0.70
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	11,733	11,733	11,733	11,733	11,733
Growth					
Revenue (%)	9.3	44.6	60.5	0.2	1.9
Operating EBITDA (%)	61.9	58.5	34.0	6.2	(6.0)
Operating EBIT (%)	74.1	64.7	46.7	6.2	(7.8)
Recurring EPS (%)	16.0	96.8	56.1	7.6	5.9
Reported EPS (%)	(20.3)	79.1	79.3	7.6	5.9
Operating performance					
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	27.8	27.6	30.3	31.3	28.0
Gross margin of key business (%)	27.8	27.6	30.3	31.3	28.0
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	32.5	35.6	29.8	31.5	29.1
Operating EBIT margin (%)	22.1	25.1	23.0	24.3	22.0
Net margin (%)	13.6	18.6	18.0	19.4	20.1
Effective tax rate (%)	2.8	5.2	3.7	6.8	7.1
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	65.5	58.6	59.7	55.5	52.4
Interest cover (X)	2.7	2.6	5.5	5.6	19.6
Inventory days	-	-	-	-	-
Debtor days	60.4	58.6	49.5	56.7	62.8
Creditor days	27.4	27.5	30.8	38.7	36.9
Operating ROIC (%)	5.5	(1.9)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.6)
ROIC (%)	5.0	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.5)	(1.5)
ROE (%)	8.7	11.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
ROA (%)	4.9	3.0	4.6	4.8	5.6

* Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted

Revenue by Division (THB m)	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Power business	31,772	42,324	70,940	71,122	72,593
Consulting business	1,154	5,772	5,772	5,772	5,772
Others	(99)	(629)	(521)	(521)	(521)

Sources: Gulf Energy Development; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Gulf Energy Development

Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Recurring net profit	4,478	8,812	13,752	14,799	15,669
Depreciation	3,431	4,989	5,180	5,503	5,503
Associates & minorities	2,462	2,886	5,015	5,928	7,829
Other non-cash items	-	-	-	-	-
Change in working capital	2,798	1,823	6,236	(1,597)	(883)
Cash flow from operations	13,169	18,510	30,184	24,632	28,117
Capex - maintenance	(3,152)	(4,285)	(3,395)	(3,805)	(3,805)
Capex - new investment	(49,037)	(1,114)	(13,043)	(462)	(2,108)
Net acquisitions & disposals	(832)	(113,494)	0	0	0
Other investments (net)	436	55,878	5,015	5,928	7,829
Cash flow from investing	(52,585)	(63,015)	(11,423)	1,661	1,916
Dividends paid	(2,773)	(2,933)	(5,163)	(8,213)	(8,213)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	27,702	54,256	(10,931)	0	0
Other financing cash flows	16,000	(2,874)	(5,848)	(7,477)	(4,542)
Cash flow from financing	40,929	48,449	(21,942)	(15,691)	(12,755)
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Net other adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Movement in cash	1,513	3,944	(3,181)	10,603	17,278
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF)	(35,750.90)	(38,909.14)	23,640.23	31,336.18	32,401.22
Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	4,285.96	6,877.73	1,981.82	18,815.82	25,491.10

Per share (THB)

FCFF per share	(3.05)	(3.32)	2.01	2.67	2.76
FCFE per share	0.37	0.59	0.17	1.60	2.17
Recurring cash flow per share	0.88	1.42	2.04	2.24	2.47

Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	139,958	144,790	159,443	162,012	162,012
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(10,240)	(14,662)	(18,057)	(21,862)	(25,668)
Tangible fixed assets (net)	129,718	130,128	141,386	140,150	136,345
Intangible fixed assets (net)	17,354	18,964	18,964	18,964	18,964
Long-term financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	22,079	135,573	135,573	135,573	135,573
Cash & equivalents	15,902	19,847	16,666	27,268	44,546
A/C receivable	5,660	9,569	11,093	12,620	14,177
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0
Other current assets	8,792	9,395	15,081	15,117	15,408
Current assets	30,354	38,811	42,839	55,005	74,131
Other assets	46,075	39,197	39,197	39,197	39,197
Total assets	245,580	362,674	377,960	388,890	404,211
Common equity	64,027	96,596	105,185	111,771	119,227
Minorities etc.	8,053	10,913	15,095	19,473	26,373
Total shareholders' equity	72,080	107,509	120,281	131,244	145,600
Long term debt	83,544	138,761	138,761	138,761	138,761
Other long-term liabilities	60,314	81,387	81,387	81,387	81,387
Long-term liabilities	143,858	220,148	220,148	220,148	220,148
A/C payable	1,353	3,080	5,025	4,919	5,295
Short term debt	13,892	12,931	2,000	2,000	2,000
Other current liabilities	14,397	19,005	30,505	30,578	31,167
Current liabilities	29,643	35,016	37,531	37,498	38,462
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	245,581	362,674	377,960	388,890	404,211
Net working capital	(1,298)	(3,121)	(9,357)	(7,760)	(6,877)
Invested capital	213,928	320,742	325,764	326,124	323,202

* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is being treated as debt

Per share (THB)

Book value per share	5.46	8.23	8.96	9.53	10.16
Tangible book value per share	3.98	6.62	7.35	7.91	8.55

Financial strength

Net debt/equity (%)	113.1	122.6	103.2	86.5	66.1
Net debt/total assets (%)	33.2	36.4	32.8	29.2	23.8
Current ratio (x)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9
CF interest cover (x)	15.4	2.2	4.7	5.4	22.6

Valuation	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Recurring P/E (x) *	131.0	66.6	42.7	39.6	37.4
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *	157.2	79.9	51.2	47.6	44.9
Reported P/E (x)	137.0	76.5	42.7	39.6	37.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Price/book (x)	9.2	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.9
Price/tangible book (x)	12.6	7.6	6.8	6.3	5.9
EV/EBITDA (x) **	63.4	43.1	32.0	29.9	31.3
EV/EBITDA @ target price (x) **	74.4	50.1	37.2	34.8	36.5
EV/invested capital (x)	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2

* Pre-exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted ** EBITDA includes associate income and recurring non-operating income

Sources: Gulf Energy Development; FSSIA estimates

Corporate Governance report of Thai listed companies 2021

EXCELLENT LEVEL – Score range 90-100										
AAV	BCPG	CPALL	GCAP	K	MSC	PLANET	SAMART	SPI	THRE	TVD
ADVANC	BDMS	CPF	GFPT	KBANK	MST	PLAT	SAMTEL	SPRC	THREL	TVI
AF	BEM	CPI	GGC	KCE	MTC	PORT	SAT	SPVI	TIPCO	TVO
AH	BGC	CPN	GLAND	KKP	MVP	PPS	SC	SSSC	TISCO	TWPC
AIRA	BGRIM	CRC	GLOBAL	KSL	NCL	PR9	SCB	SST	TK	U
AKP	BIZ	CSS	GPI	KTB	NEP	PREB	SCC	STA	TKT	UAC
AKR	BKI	DDD	GPSC	KTC	NER	PRG	SCCC	STEC	TMT	UBIS
ALT	BOL	DELTA	GRAMMY	LALIN	NKI	PRM	SCG	STI	TNDT	UV
AMA	BPP	DEMCO	GULF	LANNA	NOBLE	PROUD	SCGP	SUN	TNITY	VGI
AMATA	BRR	DRT	GUNKUL	LH	NSI	PSH	SCM	SUSCO	TOA	VIH
AMATAV	BTS	DTAC	HANA	LHFG	NVD	PSL	SDC	SUTHA	TOP	WACOAL
ANAN	BTW	DUSIT	HARN	LIT	NWR	PTG	SEAFECO	SVI	TPBI	WAVE
AOT	BWG	EA	HMPRO	LPN	NYT	PTT	SEOIL	SYMC	TQM	WHA
AP	CENTEL	EASTW	ICC	MACO	OISHI	PTTEP	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TRC	WHAUP
ARIP	CFRESH	ECF	ICHI	MAJOR	OR	PTTGC	SELIC	TACC	TRU	WICE
ARROW	CHEWA	ECL	III	MAKRO	ORI	PYLON	SENA	TASCO	TRUE	WINNER
ASP	CHO	EE	ILINK	MALEE	OSP	Q-CON	SHR	TCAP	TSC	ZEN
AUCT	CIMBT	EGCO	ILM	MBK	OTO	QH	SIRI	TEAMG	TSR	
AWC	CK	EPG	INTUCH	MC	PAP	QTC	SIS	TFMAMA	TSTE	
AYUD	CKP	ETC	IP	MCOT	PCSGH	RATCH	SITHAI	TGH	TSTH	
BAFS	CM	FPI	IRPC	METCO	PDG	RS	SMK	THANA	TTA	
BANPU	CNT	FPT	ITEL	MFEC	PDJ	S	SMPC	THANI	TTB	
BAY	COM7	FSMART	IVL	MINT	PG	S & J	SNC	THCOM	TTCL	
BBL	COMAN	GBX	JSP	MONO	PHOL	SAAM	SONIC	THG	TTW	
BCP	COTTO	GC	JWD	MOONG	PLANB	SABINA	SPALI	THIP	TU	
VERY GOOD LEVEL – Score range 80-89										
2S	ASIMAR	CHOW	FLOYD	IT	LOXLEY	OCC	RPC	SKY	TCC	TVT
7UP	ASK	CI	FN	ITD	LRH	OGC	RT	SLP	TCMC	TWP
ABICO	ASN	CIG	FNS	J	LST	PATO	RWI	SMIT	TEAM	UEC
ABM	ATP30	CMC	FORTH	JAS	M	PB	S11	SMT	TFG	UMI
ACE	B	COLOR	FSS	JCK	MATCH	PICO	SA	SNP	TFI	UOBKH
ACG	BA	CPL	FTE	JCKH	MBAX	PIMO	SAK	SO	TIGER	UP
ADB	BAM	CPW	FVC	JMART	MEGA	PJW	SALEE	SORKON	TITLE	UPF
AEONTS	BC	CRD	GEL	JMT	META	PL	SAMCO	SPA	TKN	UPOIC
AGE	BCH	CSC	GENCO	KBS	MFC	PM	SANKO	SPC	TKS	UTP
AHC	BEC	CSP	GJS	KCAR	MGT	PMTA	SAPPE	SPCG	TM	VCOM
AIT	BEYOND	CWT	GYT	KEX	MICRO	PPP	SAWAD	SR	TMC	VL
ALL	BFIT	DCC	HEMP	KGI	MILL	PPPM	SCI	SRICHA	TMD	VPO
ALLA	BJC	DCON	HPT	KIAT	MTSIB	PRIME	SCN	SSC	TMI	VRANDA
ALUCON	BJCHI	DHOUSE	HTC	KISS	MK	PRIN	SCP	SSF	TMILL	WGE
AMANAH	BLA	DOD	HYDRO	KOOL	MODERN	PRINC	SE	STANLY	TNL	WIJK
AMARIN	BR	DOHOME	ICN	KTIS	MTI	PSG	SFLEX	STGT	TNP	WP
APCO	BROOK	DV8	IFS	KUMWEL	NBC	PSTC	SFP	STOWER	TOG	XO
APCS	CBG	EASON	IMH	KUN	NCAP	PT	SFT	STPI	TPA	XPG
APURE	CEN	EFORL	IND	KWC	NCH	QLT	SGF	SUC	TPAC	YUASA
AQUA	CGH	ERW	INET	KWM	NETBAY	RBF	SIAM	SWC	TPCS	
ASAP	CHARAN	ESSO	INSET	L&E	NEX	RCL	SINGER	SYNEX	TPS	
ASEFA	CHAYO	ESTAR	INSURE	LDC	NINE	RICHY	SKE	TAE	TRITN	
ASIA	CHG	ETE	IRC	LEO	NRF	RML	SKN	TAKUNI	TRT	
ASIAN	CHOTI	FE	IRCP	LHK	NTV	ROJNA	SKR	TBSP	TSE	
GOOD LEVEL – Score range 70-79										
A	BGT	CITY	GIFT	JTS	MDX	PK	SGP	SUPER	TQR	YGG
AI	BH	CMAN	GLOCON	JUBILE	MJD	PLE	SICT	SVOA	TTI	ZIGA
AIE	BIG	CMO	GREEN	KASET	MORE	PPM	SIMAT	TC	TYCN	
AJ	BLAND	CMR	GSC	KCM	MUD	PRAKIT	SISB	TCCC	UKEM	
ALPHAX	BM	CPT	GTB	KK	NC	PRAPAT	SK	THMUI	UMS	
AMC	BROCK	CRANE	HTECH	KKC	NDR	PRECHA	SMART	TNH	UNIQ	
APP	BSBM	CSR	HUMAN	KWI	NFC	PTL	SOLAR	TNR	UPA	
AQ	BSM	D	IHL	KYE	NNCL	RJH	SPACK	TOPP	UREKA	
ARIN	BTNC	EKH	IIG	LEE	NOVA	RP	SPG	TPCH	VIBHA	
AS	BYD	EMC	INGRS	LPH	NPK	RPH	SQ	TPIPL	W	
AU	CAZ	EP	INOX	MATI	NUSA	RSP	SSP	TPIPP	WIN	
B52	CCP	F&D	JAK	M-CHAI	PAF	SABUY	STARK	TPLAS	WORK	
BEAUTY	CGD	FMT	JR	MCS	PF	SF	STC	TPOLY	WPH	

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the survey results of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey results may be changed after that date. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey results.

* CGR scoring should be considered with news regarding wrong doing of the company or director or executive of the company such unfair practice on securities trading, fraud, and corruption SEC imposed a civil sanction against insider trading of director and executive

Sources: Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD); FSSIA's compilation; data as of 26 October 2021

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

CERTIFIED										
2S	BCH	CPALL	GC	K	MFC	PE	QLT	SNP	THCOM	TU
7UP	BCP	CPF	GCAP	KASET	MFEC	PG	QTC	SORKON	THIP	TVD
ADVANC	BCPG	CPI	GEL	KBANK	MILL	PHOL	RATCH	SPACK	THRE	TVI
AF	BE8	CPN	GFPT	KBS	MINT	PK	RML	SPALI	THREL	TVO
AI	BEYOND	CSC	GGC	KCAR	MONO	PL	RWI	SPC	TIDLOR	TWPC
AIE	BGC	DCC	GJS	KCE	MOONG	PLANB	S & J	SPI	TIPCO	U
AIRA	BGRIM	DELTA	GPI	KGI	MSC	PLANET	SAAM	SPRC	TISCO	UBE
AKP	BJCHI	DEMCO	GPSC	KKP	MST	PLAT	SABINA	SRICHA	TKS	UBIS
ALPHAX	BKI	DIMET	GSTEEL	KSL	MTC	PM	SAPPE	SSF	TKT	UEC
AMA	BLA	DRT	GUNKUL	KTB	MTI	PPP	SAT	SSP	TMD	UKEM
AMANAHA	BPP	DTAC	HANA	KTC	NBC	PPPM	SC	SSSC	TMILL	UOBKH
AMATA	BROOK	DUSIT	HARN	KWC	NEP	PPS	SCB	SST	TMT	UPF
AMATAV	BRR	EA	HEMP	KWI	NINE	PR9	SCC	STA	TNITY	UV
AP	BSBM	EASTW	HENG	L&E	NKI	PREB	SCCC	STOWER	TNL	VGI
APCS	BTS	ECL	HMPRO	LANNA	NMG	PRG	SCG	SUSCO	TNP	VIH
AQUA	BWG	EGCO	HTC	LH	NNCL	PRINC	SCN	SVI	TNR	WACOAL
ARROW	CEN	EP	ICC	LHFG	NOBLE	PRM	SEAOL	SYMC	TOG	WHA
AS	CENTEL	EPG	ICHI	LHK	NOK	PROS	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TOP	WHAUP
ASIAN	CFRESH	ERW	IFEC	LPN	NSI	PSH	SELIC	TAE	TOPP	WICE
ASK	CGH	ESTAR	IFS	LRH	NWR	PSL	SENA	TAKUNI	TPA	WIJK
ASP	CHEWA	ETE	ILINK	M	OCC	PSTC	SGP	TASCO	TPP	XO
AWC	CHOTI	FE	INET	MAKRO	OGC	PT	SINGER	TBSP	TRU	ZEN
AYUD	CHOW	FNS	INSURE	MALEE	ORI	PTG	SIRI	TCAP	TRUE	
B	CIG	FPI	INTUCH	MATCH	PAP	PTT	SITHAI	TCMC	TSC	
BAFS	CIMBT	FPT	IRC	MBAX	PATO	PTTEP	SKR	TFG	TSTE	
BAM	CM	FSMART	IRPC	MBK	PB	PTTGC	SMIT	TFI	TSTH	
BANPU	CMC	FSS	ITEL	MC	PCSGH	PYLON	SMK	TFMAMA	TTA	
BAY	COM7	FTE	IVL	MCOT	PDG	Q-CON	SMPC	TGH	TTB	
BBL	COTTO	GBX	JKN	META	PDJ	QH	SNC	THANI	TTCL	
DECLARED										
AJ	CHG	DDD	ETC	JR	MAJOR	NUSA	RS	SSS	TQM	YUASA
ALT	CPL	DHOUSE	FLOYD	JTS	NCAP	NYT	SAK	STECH	TSI	ZIGA
APCO	CPR	DOHOME	GULF	KEX	NCL	OR	SCGP	STGT	VARO	
B52	CPW	ECF	III	KUMWEL	NOVA	PIMO	SCM	TKN	VCOM	
BEC	CRC	EKH	INOX	LDC	NRF	PLE	SIS	TMI	VIBHA	

Level	
Certified	This level indicates practical participation with thoroughly examination in relation to the recommended procedures from the audit committee or the SEC's certified auditor, being a certified member of Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) or already passed examination to ensure independence from external parties.
Declared	This level indicates determination to participate in the Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC)

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment results.

Note: Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of 26 October 2021) are categorised into: 1) companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and; 2) companies certified by CAC.

Sources: The Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand; * FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Suwat Sinsadok, CFA, FRM, ERP FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

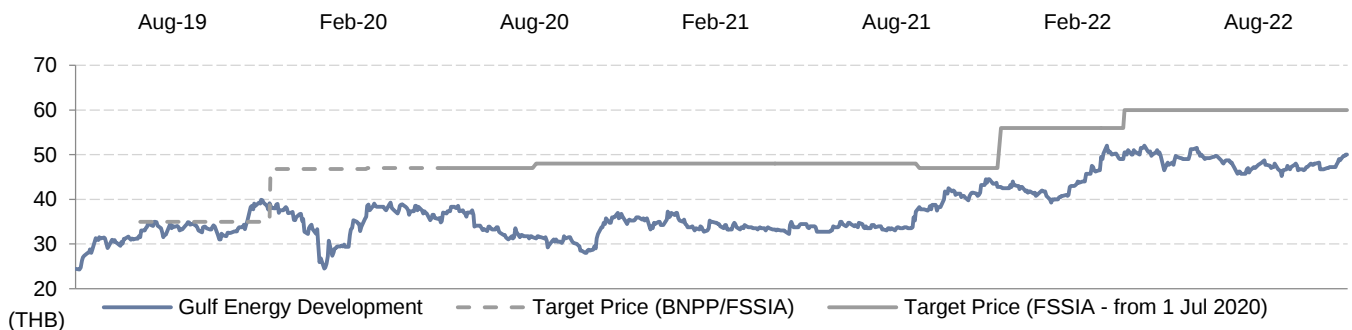
The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

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History of change in investment rating and/or target price

Gulf Energy Development (GULF TB)



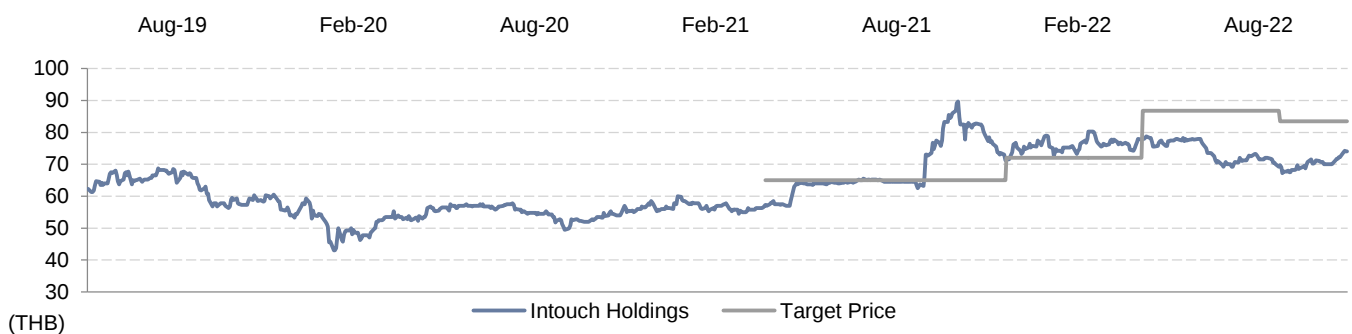
Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
10-Oct-2019	BUY	35.00	11-Sep-2020	BUY	48.00	31-Jan-2022	BUY	60.00
30-Jan-2020	BUY	46.80	06-Aug-2021	BUY	47.00			
22-Apr-2020	BUY	47.00	15-Oct-2021	BUY	56.00			

Suwat Sinsadok, CFA, FRM, ERP started covering this stock from 30-Jun-2020

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Intouch Holdings (INTUCH TB)



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
24-Mar-2021	BUY	65.00	19-Oct-2021	HOLD	72.00	13-Jun-2022	BUY	83.50
05-May-2021	HOLD	65.00	14-Feb-2022	BUY	86.80			

Naruedom Muijalinkool started covering this stock from 24-Mar-2021

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Gulf Energy Development	GULF TB	THB 50.00	BUY	The downside risks to our SoTP-based TP on GULF include 1) lower-than-expected demand for electricity in Thailand; 2) a lower crude price; and 3) delays in project commercial operation dates.
Intouch Holdings	INTUCH TB	THB 74.00	BUY	The key downside risks to our NAV-discounted TP are if the sluggish performance from the satellite business continues and if there is a slower-than-expected 5G adoption rate.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 11-Aug-2022 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as $(\text{target price}^* - \text{current price}) / \text{current price}$.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.